

# Bilingualism and Minority Languages in Europe:

*Current Trends  
and Developments*

Edited by

Fraser Lauchlan

and Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto

**Cambridge**  
**Scholars**  
Publishing



# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements .....	viii
List of Tables.....	ix
List of Figures.....	xi
Chapter One.....	1
Bilingualism and Minority Languages: The Current Context in Europe Fraser Lauchlan and M Carmen Parafita Couto	
<b>Section A: Attitudes, Identity and Perceptions towards Minority Languages</b>	
Chapter Two .....	12
Contesting the Conventionalising of Castilian: The Role of Galician Parents as Counter-Elites Anik Nandi and Ashvin I. Devasundaram	
Chapter Three .....	34
Practitioner Engagement with Research in Minority Language Contexts: Evidence from Research regarding Gaelic Medium Education Sarah MacQuarrie and Fiona Lyon	
Chapter Four.....	48
Extralinguistic Factors Influencing the Pronunciation of English by Welsh-English Bilinguals Charles Wilson and Margaret Deuchar	
Chapter Five .....	70
Modeling the Life and Death of Competing Languages within Populations of Speakers from a Physical and Mathematical Perspective Luís F. Seoane and Jorge Mira	

Chapter Six .....	94
Attitudes amongst Children and their Parents to Speaking and Learning a Minority Language in School: Perspectives from Scotland and Sardinia Fraser Lauchlan, Marinella Parisi and Roberta Fadda	
<b>Section B: The Benefits of Being Bilingual in Minority Language Areas</b>	
Chapter Seven.....	120
The Linguistic, Cognitive and Emotional Advantages of Minority Language Bilingualism Nia E. Young, Mirain Rhys, Ivan A. Kennedy and Enlli M. Thomas	
Chapter Eight.....	141
Language Balance and Cognitive Advantages in Frisian-Dutch Bilingual Children Evelyn Bosma, Elma Blom and Arjen Versloot	
<b>Section C: Grammatical Aspects amongst Bilinguals and Multilinguals in Minority Language Areas</b>	
Chapter Nine.....	160
The Nominal Domain in Dutch-Papiamento-Spanish Multilinguals in the Netherlands M Carmen Parafita Couto, Rocío Pérez-Tattam and Pedro Guijarro-Fuentes	
Chapter Ten .....	183
Subject Advantage in the Production of Relative Clauses by Basque Speakers in Contact with Spanish Maria José Ezeizabarrena and Amaia Munarriz	
Chapter Eleven .....	212
Early Minority Language Acquirers of Spanish Exhibit Focus-related Interface Asymmetries: Word Order Alternation and Optionality in Spanish-Catalan, Spanish-Galician and Spanish-English Bilinguals Timothy Gupton	

Chapter Twelve .....	240
Testing Alternative Theoretical Accounts of Code-Switching using Event-related Brain Potentials: A Pilot Study on Welsh-English M Carmen Parafita Couto, Bastien Boutonnet, Noriko Hoshino, Peredur Davies, Margaret Deuchar and Guillaume Thierry	
Chapter Thirteen.....	255
Bilingual Grammars and the Formation of a New Language in a Minority Language Setting Pedro Guijarro-Fuentes and Acrisio Pires	
Contributors.....	274