

Freemasonry  
and American Culture  
1880–1930

---

LYNN DUMENIL

---

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS  
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

---

# Contents

---

Illustrations	ix
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvii
PART 1: MASONRY IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY	
1. Masonry Revealed: An Introduction to Nineteenth-Century Masonry	3
2. Sacred Masonry: Ritual and Religion	31
3. Brotherhood and Respectability	72
PART 2: MASONRY IN THE 1920s	
4. The Defense of Americanism: Masonry's Emergence into the Secular World	115
5. "The Modern Temper": From Ritual to Service	148
6. Social Activities and Auxiliary Organizations: From Temple to Club	185
Conclusion	218
Appendixes	223
Notes	233
Selected Bibliography	281
Index	295