

FRANCO VENTURI

The End  
of the Old Regime  
in Europe,  
1768–1776



*The First Crisis*

---

*Translated by*  
R. Burr Litchfield

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Princeton, New Jersey*

# Contents

---

	Translator's Note	vii
	Preface	ix
	Abbreviations	xxiii
CHAPTER I	<i>Despotism, Reform, and Revolutions between Muscovy and the Near East</i>	3
CHAPTER II	<i>The Greek Revolt</i>	23
CHAPTER III	<i>Russians in the Tuscany of Peter Leopold</i>	74
CHAPTER IV	<i>Echoes in Naples, Piedmont, and Lombardy: The Image of Greece in Europe</i>	111
CHAPTER V	<i>The Image of Russia and the Pugachev Rebellion</i>	154
CHAPTER VI	<i>The Peasants of Bohemia</i>	166
CHAPTER VII	<i>Between Monarchical Republics and Republican Monarchies: Poland</i>	172
CHAPTER VIII	<i>Between Despotism and Liberty: Denmark</i>	235
CHAPTER IX	<i>Between Republican Monarchies and Monarchical Republics: Sweden</i>	279
CHAPTER X	<i>Constitutional Conflicts in the Republic of Geneva</i>	340
CHAPTER XI	<i>The French Reform Crisis</i>	351
CHAPTER XII	<i>Constitution, Liberty, and Revolution in the Britannic World</i>	377
	Index	439