

CONTENTS

Introduction 1

I. Five Test Cases 4

A. Conscription	5	E. Cleanliness	37
B. Abortion	23	F. Laws	39
C. Stealing	29	G. Summary	41
D. Sex	33		

II. The Basis of Value 45

A. Facts	45	F. Norms	66
B. Feelings	54	G. Religion	69
C. Principles	58	H. Nihilism	71
D. Intuition	61	I. Decision	72
E. Society	63		

III. Facts 76

A. Circumstances	77	F. Situations	89
B. Consequences	79	G. The continuum of means and ends	92
C. Laws	80	H. Summary	95
D. Causation	83		
E. Theories	87		

IV. Feelings 100

A. Pleasure	100	E. Affections	117
B. Utilitarianism	104	F. Emotions	122
C. Emotivism	108	G. Sensitivity	125
D. Relativism	112		

V. Principles	130	
A. Substantive	132	D. Expediency 143
B. Regulative	136	E. Ideals 148
C. Constitutive	140	
VI. Society	155	
A. Egoism	156	F. Law 182
B. Altruism	159	G. Custom 191
C. Benefits	166	H. Punishment 196
D. Love	171	I. Moral education 205
E. Politics	175	J. Nonconformity 212
VII. The Unjust Society	218	
A. Justice in an unjust society	218	F. Power 241
B. Heroism	225	G. Revolution 245
C. Crisis	229	H. Withdrawal 252
D. War	234	I. Politics 254
E. Violence	237	
VIII. The Pluralistic Society	259	
A. Freedom of speech	261	C. Community 271
B. Individuality	266	D. Privacy 274
IX. Decision	278	
A. Evaluation	278	D. Self-deception 285
B. Failure	279	E. Rationalization 289
C. Reevaluation	283	F. Responsibility 293
X. Important Values	304	
A. Life	305	F. Other people 309
B. Security	307	G. Knowledge 310
C. Variety	308	H. Performance 311
D. Enjoyment	308	I. Self-respect 312
E. Love	309	
XI. Concluding Remarks	315	
Index	319	