

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION

A A Brief History of Organocopper Chemistry, 1

B Typical Reactions of Organocopper Reagents, 4

C Mechanisms, 7

2 ORGANOCOPPER ADDITION REACTIONS 10

A Acyclic Ethylenic Ketones

Synthesis 1: *ar*-Turmerone, A Spice and Dye Constituent, 10

Synthesis 2: 16 α -Methyl-9 α -fluoroprednisolone, An
Anti-inflammatory Steroid Drug, 17

B Acyclic Ethylenic Esters

Synthesis 3: An Optically Active Carboxylic Acid, 23

C Cyclic Ethylenic Ketones

Synthesis 4: β -Vetivone, A Natural Fragrance, 29

Synthesis 5: Prostaglandins, 36

Synthesis 6: Vernolepin, An Anticancer Compound, 48

Synthesis 7: Lycopodine, An Alkaloid, 52

D Polyethylenic Carbonyl Compounds

Synthesis 8: Ethyl (*E*)-2, (*Z*)-6-dodecanedioate, A Bartlett Pear
Flavor, 55

- E **Acetylenic Carbonyl Compounds**
Synthesis 9: Insect Juvenile Hormones, 58
 - F **Acetylenes**
Synthesis 10: Insect Juvenile Hormones, 62
 - G **Miscellaneous**
Synthesis 11: Geraniol, A Perfume Constituent, 64
- 3 ORGANOCOPPER SUBSTITUTION REACTIONS 68**
- A **Alkyl Halides**
Synthesis 12: Muscalure, A Housefly Sex Attractant, 68
 - B **Alkenyl Halides**
Synthesis 13: Insect Juvenile Hormones, 72
 - C **Alkynyl Halides**
Synthesis 14: Freelingyne, An Acetylenic Sesquiterpene, 74
 - D **Aryl Halides**
Synthesis 15: Frustulosin, An Antibiotic, 76
 - E **Benzylic and Allylic Halides**
Synthesis 16: Olivetol, An Intermediate in the Synthesis of Hashish, 77
Synthesis 17: Geraniol, A Perfume Constituent, 79
 - F **Acyl Halides**
Synthesis 18: Manicone, A Male Ant Pheromone, 81
Synthesis 19: Fusidic Acid, A Steroidal Antibiotic, 84
 - G **Alkyl Sulfonate Esters**
Synthesis 20: Vitamin E (α -Tocopherol), 85
Synthesis 21: Disparlure, A Gypsy Moth Sex Attractant, 89

H Allylic Acetates	
<i>Synthesis 22:</i> Codlemone, A Codling Moth Sex Attractant, 91	
<i>Synthesis 23:</i> Periplanone-B, An American Cockroach Sex Attractant, 93	
<i>Synthesis 24:</i> Insect Juvenile Hormones, 94	
<i>Synthesis 25:</i> Prostaglandins, 96	
I Propargylic Acetates	
<i>Synthesis 26:</i> An Allenic Prostaglandin, 100	
<i>Synthesis 27:</i> (-)-Methyl (<i>E</i>)-2,4,5-tetradecatrienoate, A Male Bean Weevil Sex Attractant, 102	
J Epoxides	
<i>Synthesis 28:</i> <i>erythro</i> -3,7-Dimethylpentadec-2-yl Acetate and Propionate, Pine Sawfly Sex Pheromones, 104	
<i>Synthesis 29:</i> A 2- <i>C</i> -Methyl Pyranoside, A Sugar, 107	
<i>Synthesis 30:</i> Side Chain of Deoxyharringtonine, An Antileukemia Alkaloid, 108	
<i>Synthesis 31:</i> Insect Juvenile Hormones, 110	
<i>Synthesis 32:</i> Prostaglandins, 112	
K Oxidative Dimerization	
<i>Synthesis 33:</i> Kotanin, A Mold Metabolite, 113	
4 LABORATORY PROCEDURES	116
A Phenyl <i>t</i>-Butyl Ketone	116
B Preparation of Me₂S·CuBr Complex	117
C 5-Methyl-1, 4-hexadiene	118
D 2, 6-Dimethyl-2, 6-heptadien-1-ol	118
SUBJECT INDEX	121
AUTHOR INDEX	131
INDEX OF RETROSYNTHETIC SCHEMES	137
COMPOUND INDEX	139