



Contents

PREFACE xvii

Chapter 1 What Is Sport History? 1

ESSAYS 2

Melvin L. Adelman • Modernization and the Rise of American Sport 4

Stephen Hardy • Urbanization and the Rise of Sport 8

Daniel Nathan • Counter Memories and the Black Sox Scandal 14

Jaime Schultz • The New Cultural Sport History 18

FURTHER READING 24

Chapter 2 Sport in Colonial America 26

DOCUMENTS 26

1. King James I Identifies Lawful Sports in England, 1618 27

2. Restrictive Sabbath Statutes Enacted in Boston General Court, 1653 29

3. William Byrd Observes a Fire Hunt, 1728 30

4. An Englishman's Positive Impressions of Virginia Racing, 1772 31

5. Elkanah Watson's Misgivings on Cockfighting, 1787 32

6. George Catlin Describes a Choctaw 1834 Lacrosse Match 32

ESSAYS 35

Timothy H. Breen • The Cultural Significance of Gambling Among the Gentry of Virginia 36

Nancy Struna • Sporting Life in the Taverns 43

FURTHER READING 49

Chapter 3 Traditional Sport and the Male Bachelor Subculture, 1800–1860 51

DOCUMENTS 51

1. Andrew Jackson Challenges Charles Dickinson to a Duel, and the Response, 1806 52

2. The Negative Image of Billiards in Early America, c. 1826 53

3. The Great Foot Race of 1835 54

4. Horace Greeley Decries the Slaughter of Boxer Thomas McCoy, 1842 55

5. A Policeman Visits the Dissipated Rat Pits of Boston, c. 1860 58

6. The *New York Herald* Reports on “The Great Contest: Fashion v. Peytona,” 1845 59

ESSAYS 63

Elliott J. Gorn • The Social Significance of Gouging in the Southern Backcountry 64

James Parton • The Jackson–Dickinson Duel of 1806 72

Sergio Lussana • Slave Boxers on the Antebellum Plantation 76

FURTHER READING 86

Chapter 4 The Making of a Modern Sporting Culture, 1840–1870 88

DOCUMENTS 89

1. Thomas W. Higginson Analyzes the American Clergy and Their Need for Physical Fitness, 1858 89

2. Catharine Beecher Criticizes Women’s Frailty and Recommends What Should Be Done About It, 1855 91

3. The New York Knickerbocker Rules of Baseball, 1845 93

4. The *New York Times* Recommends Skating at Central Park, 1859 94

5. The *New York Herald* Compares Cricket and Baseball, 1859 95

6. *The Spirit of the Times* Examines the Founding of the New York Athletic Club, 1868 98

ESSAYS 99

John R. Betts • The Making of a Positive Sports Ideology in Antebellum America 100

George B. Kirsch • Baseball Spectators, 1855–1870 108

FURTHER READING 115

Chapter 5 Higher Education and the Growth of American Amateur Sport, 1890–1940 117

DOCUMENTS 118

1. *The New York Times* Reports on an International Match: The Harvard–Oxford Boat Race, 1869 119

2. Coach Walter Camp on Sportsmanship, 1893 120

3. Richard Harding Davis Scrutinizes the Rituals of the Thanksgiving Day Football Game, 1893 122

4. Henry Beach Needham Decries the Professionalization of College Athletes, 1905 124

5. Alice Katherine Fallows on Sports at Vassar and Wellesley Colleges, 1903 126

6. *Hildrus A. Poindexter* • Football at Lincoln University, a Historically Black College in the Early 1920s 128

ESSAYS 129

Robin D. Lester • The Rise of the Spectator, the Coach, and the Player at the University of Chicago, 1895–1905 129

Scott A. McQuilkin • Summer Baseball and the College Amateur Tradition 138

FURTHER READING 146

Chapter 6 Sport and the Rise of the Industrial Radial City, 1870–1930 148

DOCUMENTS 149

1. *The New York Times* Evaluates the Accessibility and Utility of Central Park, 1873, 1875 149

2. *The New York Times* Lauds Baseball and Community Pride, 1888 150

3. *The New York Times* Considers Madison Square Garden as a Civic Institution, 1900 152

4. Mayor Quincy of Boston Supports Municipal Swimming Pools, 1898 153

5. *Barney Ross* • The Mean Streets of Chicago in the 1920s and the Making of a Prize Fighter 155

ESSAYS 156

Stephen Hardy • Parks for the People: The Rise of Public Parks in Boston, 1869–1900 156

Steven A. Riess • Professional Sports and New York’s Tammany Machine, 1890–1920 164

FURTHER READING 173

Chapter 7 Sport and Class, 1870–1930 175

DOCUMENTS 176

1. The Apex of Professional Track: The Astley Belt Race of 1879 177

2. Caspar W. Whitney Probes the Evolution of the Country Club, 1894 178

3. Philip G. Hubert, Jr., Reflects on the Bicycle: The Marvel of Its Day, 1895 181

4. *Bertha Damaris Knobe* • An Elite Chicago’s Women’s Sports Organization: The Chicago Women’s Athletic Club 182

5. Charles J. Lucas Criticizes the Commercialization of Amateur Athletics, 1906 184

ESSAYS 186

Donald Mrozek • Sporting Life as Consumption, Fashion, and Display—The Pastimes of the Rich at the Turn of the Century 186

Steven A. Riess • Sport and the Redefinition of American Middle-Class Masculinity, 1840–1900 194

FURTHER READING 203

Chapter 8 The Commercialization and Professionalization of Sports, 1870–1930 205

DOCUMENTS 206

1. The *New York Sun*’s Portrayal of a Typical Baseball Crowd, 1884 207

2. John Montgomery Ward Asks, “Is the Base-ball Player a Chattel?” 1887 208

3. Josiah Flynt Delineates the Evils of Off-Track Pool-Rooms, 1907 210

4. H. Addington Bruce Analyzes Baseball and the National Life, 1913 213

5. Supreme Court Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., Explains Why Baseball Is Not Subject to Antitrust Laws, 1922 215

ESSAYS 217

Robert K. Barney and Frank Dallier • The Making of the National League 217

Guy Reel • Richard Fox and the Modernization of the Squared Circle in the Late Nineteenth Century 225

FURTHER READING 234

Photograph Essay Uniforming Sportswomen 236

Chapter 9 Gender and Sport in Modern America, 1870–1940 241

DOCUMENTS 242

1. Theodore Roosevelt Explains How Sport Makes Boys into Men, 1900 243

2. Theodore Roosevelt Advocates Amateur Boxing, 1913 244

3. Annie Londonderry Cycles Around the World in 1894–1895 245

4. Anne O’Hagan Describes the Athletic American Girl in 1901 248

5. Senda Berenson Asserts the Value of Adapted Women’s Basketball, 1901 251

6. Dr. Dudley A. Sargent Asks, “Are Athletics Making Girls Masculine?”, 1912 254

7. The Early Career of Car Racer Joan N. Cuneo 256

ESSAYS 258

Elliott J. Gorn • Manliness in the Squared Circle 259

Rita Liberti • Sport and Image Among African American College Women in the 1920s and 1930s 267

FURTHER READING 275

Chapter 10 Race and Ethnicity in American Sport, 1900–1940 277

DOCUMENTS 278

1. Richard Henry Pratt Encourages Indian Sportsmanship, c. 1894 279

2. The *Outlook's* Dismay with Indian Sportsman Jim Thorpe and the Forfeiture of His Olympic Medals, 1913 279
 3. Prejudice Against African-American Ballplayers in the *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 1911 281
 4. *Frazier "Slow" Robinson* • I Caught Satchel Paige in the 1930s 282
 5. The Chicago Commission on Race Relations Examines Racial Contacts in Recreation in the Late 1910s 283
 6. *Frederic M. Thrasher* • Ethnic Gangs Fight Over Park Turf in Chicago, 1921 285
 7. *W. Montague Cobb* • Is There a Connection Between Race and Speed? 286
- ESSAYS 289**
- Gail Bederman* • Remaking Manhood Through Race and "Civilization": The 1910 Jeffries–Johnson Fight and Its Impact 289
- Gary Ross Mormino* • Sport in an Italian American Community, St. Louis, 1925–1941 296
- FURTHER READING 305**

Chapter 11 Sports Heroes and American Culture, 1900–1945 308

- DOCUMENTS 309**
1. Frank Merriwell at Yale 310
 2. *Commonweal* Memorializes Christy Mathewson, a Real-Life Merriwell, 1925 313
 3. The Black Sox Scandal and the Fallen Hero: The Confession of Joe Jackson, 1920 313
 4. Babe Ruth, the New American Sports Hero, 1920 318
 5. Joe Louis as African American Hero: The Reminiscences of Maya Angelou, 1938 320
- ESSAYS 321**
- John M. Carroll* • Red Grange and American Sport Heroes of the 1920s 322
- Susan E. Cayleff* • Babe Didrikson Zaharias: The "Texas Tomboy" 326
- Dominic J. Capuci, Jr. and Martha Wilkerson* • Joe Louis, African American Hero and American Hero, 1935–1945 332
- FURTHER READING 341**

Chapter 12 Impact of Title IX on American Women and Sport 343**DOCUMENTS 343**

1. *Wilma Rudolph* • Wilma Rudolph and the 1960 Summer Olympics 344
2. Billie Jean King Remembers Life as an Outsider in the 1950s and 1960s 347
3. Title IX of the Education Amendment of 1972, Its Components, and the Three Prong Rule 351
4. Baylor University Athletic Director Grant Teaff Criticizes the Impact of Title IX on Intercollegiate Football, 1993 355
5. Brown University Sued for Violating Title IX, 1996 357

ESSAYS 359

- Susan K. Cahn* • The All-American Girls Baseball League, 1943-1954 359
- Ronald A. Smith* • Title IX and Government Reform in Women's Athletics 368

FURTHER READING 376**Chapter 13 Sport and Race in America Since 1945 378****DOCUMENTS 379**

1. Yankees President Larry McPhail's Plan to Discourage Integration of Baseball, 1946 380
2. Jackie Robinson on the Struggles of His First Spring Training, 1946 381
3. The Thoughts of Muhammad Ali in Exile, c. 1967 384
4. Harry Edwards Reviews the Making of the Black Athletic Revolt, 1967 385
5. *Bruce Keidan* • "Roberto Clemente: Baseball's 'Magnificent Militant'" 386

ESSAYS 388

- Jules Tygiel* • A Lone Negro in the Game: Jackie Robinson's Rookie Season 388
- David Zang* • Understanding Muhammad Ali 395

FURTHER READING 403

Chapter 14 The Business of Sport, 1945–2012 406**DOCUMENTS 407**

1. Norris Poulson Reveals How Los Angeles Got the Brooklyn Dodgers in 1958 409
2. Justice Thurgood Marshall Dissents in the Curt Flood Case, 1972 412
3. The Arbitrator's Ruling in the Case of John A. Messersmith and David A. McNally and the Coming of Free Agency in 1975 413
4. The 1989 Dowd Report on Pete Rose and Gambling on Baseball 417
5. *George J. Mitchell* • The Report on Enhancement Performing Drugs in Major League Baseball, 2007 419
6. Congressman Dennis Kucinich on the Failure of Stadiums and Arenas to Positively Impact Their City's Economy, 2007 423
7. The Value of Major League Sports Franchises, 2000–2012 425

ESSAYS 425

- Michael Oriard* • The NCAA Monopoly: Revenue, Reform, and Exploitation 426
- Michael Oriard* • The NFL as Big Business 435
- Steven A. Riess* • Major League Franchises, Ballparks, and Public Policy, 1953–2012 443

FURTHER READING 453**Chapter 15 The Globalization of American Sport 455****DOCUMENTS 456**

1. Manager Zack Farmer of the Xth Olympiad Recommends that the United States Olympic Committee Cancel the 1932 Olympics in Los Angeles 458
2. Counsel George S. Messersmith Advises U.S. to Boycott 1936 Olympics in Berlin 461
3. *President John F. Kennedy* • Physical Fitness and National Security, 1960 464
4. Should the United States Send a Major League Baseball Team to Cuba in 1975? 465
5. *President Jimmy Carter* • Why the United States Should Boycott the 1980 Olympic Games in Moscow 466

ESSAYS 468

Louis A. Pérez, Jr. • The National Pastime Comes to Cuba 469

Donald E. Abelson • Politics on Ice: The United States, the Soviet Union, and a Hockey Game in Lake Placid 477

FURTHER READING 485