

Contents

CHAPTER 1 *Defining the West and Its History* Page 1

STATEMENTS

- Frederick Jackson Turner*, The Significance of the Frontier in American History 2 and The Problem of the West 4
- Walter Prescott Webb*, The Great Plains 5
- Patricia Nelson Limerick*, The Legacy of Conquest 8 and What on Earth Is the New Western History? 9
- William Cronon*, Revisiting the Vanishing Frontier: The Legacy of Frederick Jackson Turner 11
- Donald Worster*, New West, True West: Interpreting the Region's History 13

ESSAYS

- Walter Nugent* • Where Is the American West? Report on a Survey 15
- Clyde A. Milner II* • America Only More So 33

CHAPTER 2 *Spanish Borderlands and Native Homelands* Page 42

DOCUMENTS

- Don Luís de Velasco's Extensive Manifest of Personal Property, 1597 43
- Nicolás de Aguilar's Few Worldly Goods, 1663 46
- The Count of Paredes' Report on the Pueblo Indians' Revolt, 1681 47
- The Testimony of Pedro Naranjo, A Pueblo Indian, 1681 49
- Bishop Tamarón Visits Santa Fe and Taos, 1760 51
- Father Junípero Serra Asks Viceroy Antonio Bucareli for Leniency for the Indians, 1775 54

ESSAYS

- Ramón A. Gutiérrez* • Honor and Marriage in Colonial New Mexico 57
- Albert L. Hurtado* • Sexuality in Early California's Franciscan Missions: Cultural Perceptions and Sad Realities 69

C H A P T E R 3
Cultural Contacts and Contracts
Page 82

D O C U M E N T S

- Buckskin Charlie Recounts Southern Ute Creation, Recorded 1912 83
- Chippewa Contact Narrative, Recorded 1855 84
- Wolf Calf (Piegan) Describes the Arrival of Horses, Recorded 1895 86
- Francis Chardon Laments the Destruction of the Arikaras and Mandans by Smallpox, 1837 88
- George Ruxton Depicts Life Among the Trappers, and the Trappers' View of Women, 1847-1849 93

E S S A Y S

- Sylvia Van Kirk* • Native Women in Canadian Fur Trade Society 96
- Dan Flores* • Bison Ecology and Bison Diplomacy on the Southern Plains 103

C H A P T E R 4
Federal Support of Explorers and Emigrants
Page 115

D O C U M E N T S

- Meriwether Lewis Views the Great Falls of the Missouri, 1805 117
- The Stephen Long Expedition's Report of a Frontier Barrier, 1821 120
- George Gibbs with the Mounted Riflemen Observes Emigrants on the Overland Trails, 1849 122
- Impressions of the Overland Journey from Vincent Geiger and Wakeman Bryarly, 1849 126
- The Overland Trails: Three Tables of Statistics 128

E S S A Y S

- William H. Goetzmann* • From the Northwest Passage to the "Great Reconnaissance" 130
- John D. Unruh, Jr.* • The Federal Government's Aid to Overland Emigrants 142

C H A P T E R 5
The Legacy of Acquisition
Page 156

D O C U M E N T S

- Mexican General Mariano Arista's Advice to the Soldiers of the U.S. Army, 1846 157
- Anastasio Parrode, Commander-in-Chief of the Department of Tamaulipas, to His Troops, 1846 158

Charles DeMorse Gives a Texan's View of the War with Mexico, 1846	159
John C. Calhoun Opposes Incorporating Mexico, 1848	160
John A. Dix Advocates Expansion onto Mexican Lands, 1848	162
Queen Liliuokalani's Statement at Her Trial for Treason, 1895	164
From Haunani-Kay Trask, a Native Daughter in Colony Hawaii, 1993	166

E S S A Y S

Thomas R. Hietala • The Myths of Manifest Destiny	169
John Whitehead • Hawai'i: The First and Last Far West?	182

C H A P T E R 6

Cowboys, Outlaws, and Violence

Page 195

D O C U M E N T S

A Popular Account of the Death of Jesse James, 1882	197
Granville Stuart Recalls Cattle Rustlers and Vigilantes, 1883–1884	198
Helen Wiser Stewart Writes of Her Husband's Murder, 1884	201
Theodore Roosevelt Describes Cowboy-Land, 1893	203
An Arkansas Newspaper on the Killing of Bill Dalton, 1894	204

E S S A Y S

Robert R. Dykstra • The Cattle Towns Adjust to Violence (with a Postscript)	206
Richard White • Outlaw Gangs and Social Bandits	222

C H A P T E R 7

Children, Marriage, and Families

Page 238

P H O T O D O C U M E N T S

David Hilton Homestead, Custer County, Nebraska, 1887	239
Ira Watson House, Custer County, Nebraska, 1886	240
Stewart Family in Spokane, Washington, 1889	241
Alice Jaspersen, Goshen, Utah, Sewing a Flag, c. 1917	242
Lincoln J. Smith and Margaret E. Breeden Smith with Their Children in California, date unknown	243
A Chinese Family in California, date unknown	244
Joseph F. Smith and His Polygamous Family in Utah, c. 1900	245
Chipeta and Her Family in Dragon, Utah, 1907	246

E S S A Y S

- Elliott West* • Children and the Frontier 247
Paula Petrik • Bordeaux v. Bordeaux: A Story of Divorce 255

C H A P T E R 8
Contested Reforms
Page 268

D O C U M E N T S

- Sir Richard Burton Examines Mormon Polygamy, 1860 270
Helen Mar Whitney Defends Plural Marriage, 1884 271
"Brigham, Brigham Young," An Anti-Mormon Folk Song, Collected
in 1932 272
Testimonies Designed to Limit Chinese Immigration, 1876 274
Augustus Layres Endorses Chinese Immigration, 1876 276
Huang Zunxian Expresses the Chinese Perspective in Poetry,
c. 1884 278
Carrie Chapman Catt Encourages Idaho Suffragists, 1896 280
Newspaper Account of Idaho Suffrage Vote, 1896 282

E S S A Y S

- Carol Cornwall Madsen* • Utah Law and the Plural Wives, 1850–1900 285
Margaret K. Holden • Gender, Protest, and the Anti-Chinese
Movement 294

C H A P T E R 9
Railroad and Mining Labor
Page 303

D O C U M E N T S

- Albert D. Richardson Writes on Building the Great Railroad, 1865 304
William A. Bell Describes the Engineering of the Railroad, 1867 306
Daughters of Charity Comment on Life in Virginia City, Nevada,
c. 1875 308
Chinese Accounts of the Killings at Rock Springs, 1885 309
Frank A. Crampton on the Ludlow Massacre, 1914 312
Elizabeth Gurley Flynn Calls Women to Labor Action, 1915 316

E S S A Y S

- W. Thomas White* • Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the Northwest Railroad
Work Force, 1893–1912 318
Gunther Peck • "Old" Radicals and "New" Immigrants in Bingham, Utah,
1905–1912 328

C H A P T E R 10
Living on the Land, Leaving the Land
Page 341

D O C U M E N T S

- Northern Utes Respond to the Break-up of Their Reservation, 1903 342
- John Stands-in-Timber and Ella C. Deloria Recall the Early Days of
Reservation Farming, 1877-1900 349
- Martin Charlot Speaks to the Futility of Flathead-Salish Farming,
1890-1910 352
- Jorgen and Otto Jorgensen Remember the Decision to Homestead in
Montana, 1906 354
- Elinore Stewart Advocates Homesteading for Women, 1913 356
- The Bell Family Tries Dry Farming, 1911-1923 357

E S S A Y S

- David Rich Lewis • Farming and the Northern Ute Experience 359
- Gilbert C. Fite • A Family Farm Chronicle 370

C H A P T E R 11
Dam Water, Damn Dust
Page 379

D O C U M E N T S

- John Wesley Powell Demands Reclamation of the Arid Lands, 1878 380
- William E. Smythe Envisions Conquest of Arid America, 1900 384
- An Excerpt from the Reclamation Act, 1902 386
- Voices of Those Who Built Hoover Dam, 1929-1935 387
- Caroline A. Henderson Sends a Letter from the Dust Bowl of
Oklahoma, 1935 391
- "The Plow That Broke the Plains": The Film Narrative, 1936 394
- High Hammond Bennett Insists on Soil Conservation, 1939 396

E S S A Y S

- Wallace Stegner • Striking the Rock—Water and the Arid West 398
- Donald Worster • The Black Blizzards Roll In—The Dust Bowl Begins 406

C H A P T E R 12
The Other Western Homefront
Page 416

D O C U M E N T S

- Roger Daniels Quantifies the Forced Migrations of Japanese Americans,
1942-1946 417
- Yoshiko Uchida Remembers a Desert Exile in Utah, 1942 420

Italian Voices from the Unknown Internment, 1942	423
Flore Lekanof, Sr., Lambasts the Government Evacuation of Alaska's Aleuts, 1942	425
Charles M. Smith Praises Farm Workers from Mexico, 1943	427
Daniel L. Schorr Decries the Exploitation of Mexican Americans, 1946	429

E S S A Y S

Terrence M. Cole • Jim Crow Segregation in Alaska	431
Erasmio Gamboa • Mexican Laborers in the Pacific Northwest	442

C H A P T E R 1 3
New Cities, New Lives
Page 454

P H O T O D O C U M E N T S

Second Street Cable Railway, Looking West, 1888	455
Jawbone Siphon Construction Site, c. 1910	456
Construction of the Harbor Freeway, 1956	457
Disneyland, 1955	458
Disneyland, 1967	459
Burning Building in Watts Uprising, 1965	460
A Korean American Stands Guard During the Los Angeles Riots, 1992	461
Dodger Stadium, 1962	462

E S S A Y S

Quintard Taylor • Blacks and Asians in a White City	463
Carl Abbott • The Urban West and the Twenty-First Century	476

C H A P T E R 1 4
Owning the West
Page 485

D O C U M E N T S

Report of the Committee on the Conservation and Administration of the Public Domain, 1931	486
Utah Governor George Dern Responds to the Public Lands Debate, 1932	488
Two Statements from Nevada on the Sagebrush Rebellion, 1979	490
James Coates Asks, Is the Sagebrush Rebellion Dead? 1986	494
Return of the Sagebrush Rebels, 1995	495
Four Editorial Cartoons Capture the Angry West	498

E S S A Y S

- R. McGreggor Cawley* • The Sagebrush Rebellion and Environmental Politics 500
- Bruce Babbitt* • Public Use and the Future of the Federal Lands 518

C H A P T E R 15
Imagining the West
 Page 526

D O C U M E N T S

- John Wayne Receives a Congressional Gold Medal, 1979 527
- The Duke: "More Than Just a Hero," 1979 528
- High Country News* Spoofs Real Estate Development, 1994 529
- Ralph Lauren Builds His Ranch in Colorado, 1988 530
- Dennis Quaid Dines Out in Montana, 1989 533
- Pat Bagley Lampoons the New Western Lifestyles, 1993 534
- Marshal Matt Dillon Has His Last Showdown, 1995 535

E S S A Y S

- Julian Crandall Hollick* • The American West in the European Imagination 536
- Anne M. Butler* • Selling the Popular Myth 541