

Table of Contents

Norman Kaplan	<i>Preface</i>	v
Norman Kaplan	<i>Science and Society: An Introduction</i>	1

I. PROLOGUE TO THE PRESENT

Introduction		9
Sir Gavin de Beer	<i>The Sciences Were Never at War</i>	14
Maria Ossowska and Stanislaw Ossowski	<i>The Science of Science</i>	19
D. S. L. Cardwell	<i>Science and Society</i>	30
Joseph Ben-David	<i>Scientific Productivity and Academic Organization in Nineteenth Cen- tury Medicine</i>	39
Joseph Ben-David and Awraham Zloczower	<i>Universities and Academic Systems in Modern Societies</i>	62
D. S. L. Cardwell	<i>The Professional Society</i>	86

II. SCIENCE AS A CHANGING INSTITUTION

Introduction		107
Robert K. Merton	<i>The Ambivalence of Scientists</i>	112
F. Reif	<i>The Competitive World of the Pure Scientist</i>	133
Charles V. Kidd	<i>Basic Research—Description Versus Definition</i>	146
Caryl P. Haskins	<i>The Report of the President on the Sixtieth Anniversary of the Car- negie Institution</i>	156

III. SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND LABORATORY ORGANIZATION

Introduction		175
Horace W. Magoun	<i>Development of Brain Research Institutes</i>	180
Charles D. Orth, 3rd	<i>The Optimum Climate for Industrial Research</i>	194
Norman Kaplan	<i>The Role of the Research Administrator</i>	211
Norman Kaplan	<i>Research Administration and the Administrator: U.S.S.R. and U.S.</i>	229
L. Kowarski	<i>Team Work and Individual Work in Research</i>	247

IV. NATIONAL SCIENCE ESTABLISHMENTS

Introduction		257
A. Hunter Dupree	<i>Central Scientific Organisation in the United States Government</i>	261
Don K. Price	<i>The Scientific Establishment</i>	278
Howard Simons	<i>The Academicians of Washington</i>	296
Nicholas DeWitt	<i>Reorganization of Science and Research in the U.S.S.R.</i>	303
William V. Consolazio	<i>Dilemma of Academic Biology in Europe</i>	322
Renée C. Fox	<i>Medical Scientists in a Château</i>	334
Norman Kaplan	<i>The Western European Scientific Establishment in Transition</i>	352

V. SCIENCE AND POLICY

Introduction		365
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	<i>Science and Policies of Government</i>	
Alvin M. Weinberg	<i>Criteria for Scientific Choice</i>	387
Paul M. Gross	<i>R & D, and the Relations of Science and Government</i>	400
William D. Carey	<i>Research Development and the Federal Government</i>	409
Meg Greenfield	<i>Science Goes to Washington</i>	415
National Academy of Sciences	<i>Federal Support of Basic Research</i>	
	<i>Institutions of Higher Learning</i>	430
Harold Orlans	<i>Federal Expenditures and the Quality of Education</i>	441

VI. PROLOGUE TO THE FUTURE

Introduction		453
Alexander King	<i>Science and Technology in the New Europe</i>	458
Stevan Dedijer	<i>Research and the Developing Countries—Problems and Possibilities</i>	482
P. M. S. Blackett	<i>Science, Technology and World Advancement</i>	500
J. R. Killian, Jr.	<i>An International Institute of Science and Technology</i>	510
J. Herbert Hollomon	<i>Science, Technology, and Economic Growth</i>	519

Glenn T. Seaborg	<i>Science and the General Welfare in a Democracy</i>	528
Rene J. Dubos	<i>Medical Utopias</i>	537
Alvin M. Weinberg	<i>Impact of Large-Scale Science on the United States</i>	551
Norman W. Storer	<i>The Coming Changes in American Science</i>	560
Leland J. Haworth	<i>The Scientist and Society</i>	569
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	581