TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITORIAL PREFACE v

TRANSLATOR'S REMARKS ix

PREFACE xi

1. INTRODUCTION 1

2. MEASUREMENT 14
   2.1. The Explication of the Concept of Measurement 14
   2.2. The Definition of the Concept of Measurement 20
   2.3. The Subject Matter, Function and Scope of Measurement 28

3. MAGNITUDES 35
   3.1. Quantities, Magnitudes, Numbers: A Historical Excursion 37
   3.2. Quantities and Magnitudes 42
   3.3. The Object of Measurement 46
   3.4. Measurement Units, Naming and Dimension 55
   3.5. The Classification of Magnitudes 73

4. SCALES 83
   4.1. The Concept of a Scale 83
   4.2. The Origin of a Scale 87
   4.3. Distance 91

5. QUANTIFICATION 101
   5.1. Scaling 101
   5.2. Counting 105

6. THEORY OF MEASUREMENT 112
   6.1. Representation Theories of Measurement 113
   6.2. Kinds of Measurement 115
   6.3. Metrization 133
   6.4. The Representation Theorem 150

7. THEORY OF SCALES 158
7.1. The Classification of Scale Types 158
7.2. Scale Transformations and the Uniqueness Theorem 168

8. METHODOLOGICAL PROBLEMS OF MEASUREMENT 178
8.1. Axiomatization of the Systems of Measurement 178
8.2. Empirical Relations and Operations 184
8.3. The Precision of Measurement 192
8.4. Meaningfulness, Validity and Reliability 199

9. PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS OF MEASUREMENT 205
9.1. Materialist Foundations of Measurement 205
9.2. The Possibilities and Limits of Measurement 214

NOTES 218

BIBLIOGRAPHY 226

INDEX OF PERSONAL NAMES 234

INDEX OF SUBJECTS 237