

Contents

Preface xv

CHAPTER 1 *Framing Asian American History*

Page 1

ESSAYS

- Roger Daniels* • Neglect and Distortion of Asian Americans by American Historians 3
- Ronald Takaki* • The Centrality of Racism in Asian American History 9
- Sylvia Yanagisako* • Rethinking the Centrality of Racism in Asian American History 15
- Paul Ong, Edna Bonacich, and Lucie Cheng* • Capitalist Restructuring and the New Asian Immigration 23
- Bill Ong Hing* • What Does It Mean to Be Asian American? 29

FURTHER READING 33

CHAPTER 2 *Colonization, Pacific Markets, and Asian Labor Migration to the United States Before the Civil War*

Page 34

DOCUMENTS

1. Chinese Emperor Decries Market Expansion in South China, 1727 36
2. An American Trader Recommends a Route from California to China, 1850 37
3. Writer Ralph Waldo Emerson Excoriates Chinese Civilization, 1824 38
4. Hawaiians Petition the Privy Council to Halt Foreign Influence in the Islands, and the Council Replies, 1845 39
5. A Foreigner Speculates on Hawaiian Land Acquisition, 1849 42
6. American Commodore M. C. Perry Opens Up the Japanese Market, 1856 43
7. *New York Times* Heralds New Trade with China and Japan, 1858 45
8. Researcher Traces Early Nineteenth-Century Origins of Filipino American Family, 1988 46

ESSAYS

- Yong Chen* • Origins of Chinese Emigration to California 47
Ronald Takaki • Native and Asian Labor in the Colonization of Hawai'i 54
FURTHER READING 61

CHAPTER 3

*The Work of National Expansion in the
American West, 1848–1908*

Page 62

DOCUMENTS

1. Writer J. D. Borthwick Observes Chinese Miners in California, 1857 63
2. Chinese Laborers Report on a Race Riot at Rock Springs, Wyoming Territory, 1885 66
3. Journalist Helen Grey Exposes the Activities of a Chinese Brothel Owner, 1899 70
4. Chinese Merchant Lee Wong Hing's Store in Holyoke, Massachusetts, 1904 75
5. Leading Japanese Intellectual Encourages Westernization, 1875 76
6. Japanese Newspaper *Jiji Shimpo* Views Emigration as a Sign of Japan's Military Power, 1896 78
7. Japanese Government Criteria for Emigrants to Hawai'i, 1885 79
8. Japanese Official Condemns Brutal Working Conditions on Hawaiian Plantations, 1885 79

ESSAYS

- Sucheng Chan* • Shifting Chinese Immigrant Employment 80
Akira Iriye • Japanese Expansion in California 87

FURTHER READING 95

CHAPTER 4

Confronting Immigration Exclusion, 1860s–1920s

Page 96

DOCUMENTS

1. Editor Henry George Supports Chinese Exclusion on Economic and Racial Grounds, 1869 97
2. "The Tables Turned: You Sabe Him? Kealney [Kearney] Must Go!" 1877/1878 100
3. Senator George Hoar Declares Chinese Exclusion Un-American, 1882 101
4. Chinese Exclusion Act Suspends Immigration to the United States for Ten Years, 1882 102

5. New York Chinese Merchants Oppose Renewal of Chinese Exclusion Act, 1892 106
6. Wong Kim Ark, 1904 108
7. Asiatic Exclusion League Argues for Excluding Japanese and Korean Immigration, 1908 109
8. Spokane Labor Union Derides Anti-Japanese Prejudice, 1909 115
9. Tokyo Government Protests Exclusion of Japanese Immigrants, 1924 116
10. Ray E. Chase and S. G. Pandit Critique Supreme Court Ruling Excluding East Indians from Citizenship, 1926 118

E S S A Y S

- Andrew Gyory* • The Significance of Chinese Exclusion 123
- K. Scott Wong* • Chinese Responses to Exclusion 127
- Mae M. Ngai* • The Immigration Act of 1924 132

F U R T H E R R E A D I N G 137

C H A P T E R 5 *Imperialism and Anti-Imperialism in the Early Twentieth Century*

Page 138

D O C U M E N T S

1. Senator Albert Beveridge Champions Philippine Colonization, 1900 139
2. Theodore Roosevelt Justifies Philippine Colonization on the Basis of America's History of Westward Expansion, 1900 142
3. Filipino Soldiers Pray Before Surrendering to Americans, 1900 147
4. American Troops Fight in the Philippines, 1910 148
5. Filipinos Demand Independence, 1908 149
6. Indian Nationalists and American Journalist Disagree Over the Route to India's Independence, 1923 150
7. Indian Immigrant Mohan Singh Recounts His Education in the United States, circa 1924 151
8. Korean Congress Declares Independence from Japanese Rule, 1919 155
9. Korean Immigrant Margaret Pai Joins the Korean Independence Movement, 1919 159

E S S A Y S

- Stefi San Buenaventura* • The Colors of Manifest Destiny in the Philippines 163
- Joan M. Jensen* • Exporting Independence to Colonial India 167
- Lili Kim* • Korean Independence Movement in Hawai'i and the Continental United States 172

F U R T H E R R E A D I N G 178

CHAPTER 6
Orientalism and Popular Culture, 1904–1930s

Page 180

DOCUMENTS

1. Writer Jack London Decries the New Yellow Peril, 1904 **181**
2. Dance of the Igorrotes, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904 **185**
3. Filipino Immigrant Condemns Representation of Group, circa 1924 **185**
4. Anti-Japanese Monologue in Wallace Irwin's *Seed of the Son*, 1926 **187**
5. Writer Sui Seen [Sin] Far Reveals Private Lives of Chinese Merchant Wives, 1897 **188**
6. Sociology Graduate Student Rose Hum Lee Lists American Beliefs About the Chinese, 1927 **192**
7. MGM Studios Strategizes Advertisement for *The Painted Veil*, 1934 **193**
8. Harold R. Isaacs Addresses the Historical Significance of Pearl Buck's Portrayal of the Chinese, 1958 **196**

ESSAYS

- Robert Rydell* • The Filipino Village at the 1904 World's Fair **199**
Karen Janis Leong • The Racialized Image of Anna May Wong **206**

FURTHER READING **214**

CHAPTER 7

Interethnic Tensions and Alliances in the 1920s and 1930s

Page 215

DOCUMENTS

1. A Chinese American Woman Identifies with Japanese American Marriage Practices, circa 1924 **216**
2. A White American Woman Compares Marriage to Chinese and Japanese Husbands, circa 1924 **218**
3. Indian Immigrant Inder Singh Discusses His Marriage with a Mexican Woman, 1924 **223**
4. A Filipino Immigrant Is Shocked by Sexual Freedom in the United States, circa 1924 **224**
5. Sociologist Emory Bogardus Analyzes an Anti-Filipino Riot, 1930 **225**
6. *Time* Magazine Reveals Sexual Basis for Filipino Repatriation, 1936 **228**
7. White Landowner Dr. E. E. Chandler Describes an East Indian Agricultural Community, 1924 **230**
8. Writer Carlos Bulosan Conveys the Dangers of Filipino Labor Organizing (1930s), 1943 **232**
9. Labor Leader Karl Yoneda Recalls Japanese Interethnic Organizing (1930s), 1978 **234**

E S S A Y S

Eiichiro Azuma • Labor Conflict Between Japanese and Filipinos in the California Delta 236

Rhacel Salazar Parrenas • Alliances Between White Working-Class Women and Filipino Immigrant Men 241

FURTHER READING 247

CHAPTER 8

Americanization and the Second Generation, 1920–1942

Page 249

D O C U M E N T S

1. Flora Belle Jan Longs for Unconventionality and Freedom, 1924 251
2. Connie Tirona Recalls Growing Up Filipino American (1930s and 1940s), 1995 252
3. Dora Yum Kim Recalls Growing Up Korean American in Chinatown (1920s, 1930s, and 1940s), 1999 255
4. Taishi Matsumoto Bemoans Limited Employment Opportunities for Nisei, 1937 259
5. Tokutaro Slocum Debates Nisei Stand on Sino-Japanese War, 1938 260
6. Japanese American Newspaper *Kashu Mainichi* Heralds Biculturalism of Beauty Queen, 1940 261
7. American Intelligence Officer Promotes Nisei Americanization, 1942 262
8. San Francisco Japantown, 1942 268
9. Middle-Class Japanese American Family Before Evacuation, 1942 269

E S S A Y S

Judy Yung • Second-Generation Chinese American Women 270

Lon Kurashige • The Problem of Nisei Biculturalism 277

FURTHER READING 283

CHAPTER 9

War, Race, and the Meaning of Citizenship, 1941–1988

Page 285

D O C U M E N T S

1. Sociology Graduate Student Rose Hum Lee Describes How World War II Changed the Lives of Chinese Americans, 1942 287
2. Filipino Regiment Member Manuel Buaken Fights for Freedom, 1943 290
3. Lieutenant General John L. DeWitt Recommends the Removal of Japanese Americans from the West Coast, 1942 293
4. Japanese American Mike Masaoka Vows to Cooperate with Government Removal Plans, 1942 295

5. Journalist James M. Omura Condemns the Mass Exclusion of Japanese Americans, 1942 **297**
6. The Fair Play Committee Calls on Nisei, Second-Generation Japanese Americans, to Resist the Draft Within the Heart Mountain Internment Camp, 1944 **298**
7. Justice Frank Murphy Criticizes the Supreme Court's "Legalization of Racism," 1944 **299**
8. A Government Commission Proclaims Internment a "Grave Injustice," 1982 **302**
9. A District Court Acknowledges Government Misconduct Before the Supreme Court During World War II, 1984 **303**

E S S A Y S

- Theo Gonzalves* • Filipino Veterans of World War II on Citizenship and Political Obligation **304**
- Alice Yang Murray* • The Internment of Japanese Americans **310**

F U R T H E R R E A D I N G **318**

C H A P T E R 1 0

Asian Americans and the Cold War, 1945–1965

Page 319

D O C U M E N T S

1. Novelist James Michener Portrays Romance Between Japanese Women and White Soldiers in *Sayonara*, 1953 **321**
2. A Hollywood Poster Sells Interracial Love and the Exoticism of Japan in the Film *Sayonara*, 1957 **325**
3. Social Worker Bok-Lim C. Kim Describes the Social Isolation and Alienation of War Brides (1947), 1979 **326**
4. President Harry S Truman Vetoes an Immigration and Naturalization Bill, 1952 **327**
5. Congress Expands Immigration and Naturalization Rights for Asian Immigrants, 1952 **330**
6. Former Communist Party Member Ichiro Izuka Denounces Communists in Hawai'i, 1947 **332**
7. *Honolulu Record* Editor and Labor Leader Koji Ariyoshi Describes the Arrest of Seven Suspected Communists in Hawai'i (1951), 2000 **334**
8. Franklin Woo Remembers Attacks on Chinese Immigrant Leftists Who Supported Communist China (1950s), 1973 **336**
9. Pei Chi Liu Recalls Why He Campaigned Against Communism as a Leader of the San Francisco Chinatown Branch of the Kuomintang Party (1950s), 1973 **339**

E S S A Y S

- Paul R. Spickard* • Marriages Between American Men and Japanese Women After World War II **341**

Arleen de Vera • The United States Government Tries to Deport Filipino Labor Leaders 345

Xiaojian Zhao • The Immigration and Naturalization Service's Campaign Against Chinese Americans During the Cold War 350

FURTHER READING 356

CHAPTER 11

Post-1965 Immigration and Asian America

Page 357

DOCUMENTS

1. The Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 Repeals Discriminatory Policies Toward Asian Immigrants, 1965 359
2. Statistics on Immigration Trends
 - Immigration Trends by Race and Decade, 1820–1980 361
 - Immigration by Country of Origin, 1850–1990 362
3. Perla Rabor Rigor Compares Life as a Nurse in the Philippines and America, 1987 362
4. The Supreme Court Endorses Bilingual Education, 1974 364
5. Asian Americans Debate the Pros and Cons of Bilingual Education, 1998 365
6. Asian Immigrants Transplant Religious Institutions, 1994 367
7. Korean American Professor Elaine Kim Discusses Problems in Building Coalitions Between Asian Immigrants and Other Communities of Color, 1998 370
8. Indian Immigrant Sarita Sarvate Criticizes the “Brain Drain” from the Third World, 2000 373

ESSAYS

Catherine Ceniza Choy • A Transnational History of Filipino Nurse Migration 375

Edward J. W. Park • The Los Angeles Civil Unrest Transforms Korean American Politics 381

FURTHER READING 386

CHAPTER 12

Refugees and Their Struggles in Asia and America, 1975–2000

Page 388

DOCUMENTS

1. Lang Ngan, a First-Wave Refugee, Compares Life in Vietnam and the United States (1975), 1991 390
2. Cambodian Refugee Bun Thab Remembers the Atrocities of the Khmer Rouge, 1993 392

3. Le Tan Si Writes a College Essay About His Terrifying Escape by Boat from Vietnam (1979), 1989 **394**
4. An Account of Cultural and Religious Conflict Between American Doctors and Hmong Refugees in a Thai Refugee Camp, 1982 **397**
5. Xang Mao Xiong Tells His Daughter of the Problems Hmong Parents Face in America, 1994 **400**
6. *Golden Venture* Refugees Wage a Hunger Strike to Protest Their Detention, 1995 **401**
7. Business Consultant George P. Koo Criticizes Harry Wu's Campaign Against the Chinese Government, 1996 **403**
8. Chinese Refugee and Human Rights Activist Harry Wu Criticizes U.S. Trade Policies Toward China, 2000 **405**

E S S A Y S

Gail Paradise Kelly • Education and Sex Role Socialization of Vietnamese Immigrant Women **407**

James M. Freeman and *Usha Welaratna* • Vietnamese and Cambodian Views of "Successful" Adjustment in America **412**

F U R T H E R R E A D I N G **418**

C H A P T E R 13

Panethnicity, Asian American Activism, and Identity, 1965–2000

Page 419

D O C U M E N T S

1. Activist Amy Uyematsu Proclaims the Emergence of "Yellow Power," 1969 **421**
2. Asian Americans Protest Against the Vietnam War in Los Angeles, late 1960s **425**
3. A Skit on Sexism Within the Asian American Movement, 1971 **425**
4. A Song of Struggle and Solidarity by A Grain of Sand, 1973 **426**
5. A Government Report on the Murders of Vincent Chin and Jim Loo, 1992 **427**
6. Professor Dana Takagi Notes How Sexuality Complicates Definitions of "Asian America," 1999 **430**
7. Hawaiian Sovereignty Leader Haunani-Kay Trask Criticizes Asian "Settler" Privilege and Collaboration with Colonialism, 2000 **434**
8. Captain Ted W. Lieu Is Asked If He Is in the Chinese Air Force, 1999 **437**
9. Lawyer Angela E. Oh Describes the Significance of the Government Prosecution of Los Alamos Scientist Wen Ho Lee, 2000 **438**
10. Accused Spy Wen Ho Lee Describes His First Month of Imprisonment, 2000 **439**
11. Judge James A. Parker Apologizes to Wen Ho Lee for the Way He Was Treated by the Executive Branch, 2000 **440**

ESSAYS

- Yen Le Espiritu* • Panethnicity and Asian American Activism 442
L. Ling-chi Wang • Asian Americans and Debates About Affirmative
 Action 450

FURTHER READING 456

CHAPTER 14

*New Formations of Asian American Culture,
1990–2001*

Page 457

DOCUMENTS

1. A Journalist Recounts the Battle Between Writers Frank Chin and Maxine Hong Kingston over the Soul of Asian American Literature, 1990 459
2. Vietnamese Americans Condemn Depictions of South Vietnam by Le Ly Hayslip and Oliver Stone, 1994 463
3. Asian American Hip-Hop and Rap Artists Gain Recognition (1990s), 1998 465
4. The Association of Asian American Studies Rescinds a Fiction Award to Lois-Ann Yamanaka Because of Her Portrayals of Filipino Americans in Hawai'i, 1998 467
5. Silent Protest Against a Fiction Award Presented to Lois-Ann Yamanaka by the Association for Asian American Studies, 1998 469
6. A New York City Parade Celebrates India's Independence, 2000 469
7. The Media Action Network for Asian Americans Condemns Hollywood Stereotypes, 2000 470
8. Hollywood Recruits Asian Stars from the Hong Kong Cinema Industry, 2001 472

ESSAYS

- Candace Fujikane* • Racism, Censorship, and Lois-Ann Yamanaka's
Blu's Hanging 474
Sandhya Shukla • Transnational Community, Culture, and Little India 480
Peter Feng • Defining Asian American Cinema 485

FURTHER READING 490

CHAPTER 15

*Erasing Borders and Boundaries:
Asian Americans in the Twenty-First Century*

Page 492

DOCUMENTS

1. Activist Mallika Dutt Organizes Migrant Women in Seven Countries (1995), 1997 495
2. Residents of New Elmhurst, New York, Develop Multiracial and Multiethnic Coalitions to Improve Their Neighborhood (1992), 1998 498

3. Psychologist Maria P. P. Root Proclaims a Bill of Rights for Racially Mixed People, 1996 501
4. South Asians Unite Against Bigotry Following the 9-11 Attack on the World Trade Center, 2001 502

E S S A Y S

K. Connie Kang • At a Crossroads: California's Diverse and Changing Asian American Population 504

Cynthia L. Nakashima • Approaches to Multiraciality 512

F U R T H E R R E A D I N G 521