



Contents

Introduction 1

Part One. The Early 1950s

1. The "Bridges and Walls" Approach 7
2. The "American Century" in the Wake of the Holocaust 17
3. Where Judaism Differed:
A Call for External and Internal Reform 38

Part Two. In Retrospect: Silver's Pre-State Zionist Career

4. Silver's Early Struggle against Anti-Semitism and Nazism 57
5. The 1940s: *The Holocaust as Political Leverage* 80
6. 1947–1948: *An American-Jewish or a Pan-Jewish Leader?* 106

Part Three. Israel Becomes an Ideological and Political Challenge

7. In the Wake of Israeli Statehood 121
8. Identification without Subordination 144
9. The Attempt to Regain Status in the Wake
of Eisenhower's Election 167
10. A Recurrent Existential Threat to the Jews 195
11. Unequivocal Support for Israel during the Suez Crisis 217

Epilogue. Reform Jewish Prophet or Zionist Leader?

12. Silver as a Progressive Visionary 245
13. Nonetheless, a Zionist Leader 257

References 273

Index 285