

Contents

HISTORICAL ESSAYS

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| I. | Cosmic Evolution in Anaximander | 3 |
| II. | Aristotle's Theory of Modal Syllogisms and Its Interpretation | 33 |
| III. | Three Post-Aristotelian Concepts of Syllogistic Logic | 61 |
| IV. | The Concept of Nonexistent Possibles | 73 |
| V. | Choice Without Preference: A Study of the History and of the Logic of the Problem of "Buridan's Ass" | 111 |
| VI. | Logical Difficulties in Leibniz' Metaphysics | 159 |
| VII. | An Argument of Hume's | 171 |
| VIII. | The Revolt Against Process in Recent Philosophy | 181 |

SYSTEMATIC ESSAYS

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| IX. | The Problem of Uniqueness in History | 193 |
| X. | Evidence in History and in the Law | 211 |
| XI. | The Dimensions of Metaphysics | 229 |
| XII. | A New Look at the Problem of Innate Ideas | 255 |
| XIII. | Truth and Necessity in Temporal Perspective | 271 |
| XIV. | Pragmatic Justification: A Cautionary Tale | 303 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| XV. | The Illegitimacy of Cartesian Doubt | 309 |
| XVI. | Translation as a Tool of Philosophical Analysis | 321 |
| XVII. | The Concept of Control | 327 |
| XVIII. | A Philosopher Looks at Welfare Economics | 355 |
| XIX. | A Problem in the Theory of Estimation | 375 |
| XX. | Discrete State Systems, Markov Chains, and Problems in the Theory of Scientific Explanation and Prediction | 381 |
| | Index of Names | 421 |
| | Subject Index | 427 |