

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of tables and annexes</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>This volume</i>	<i>xxii</i>
1 International organization as a field of research since 1910 <i>Bob Reinalda</i>	1
PART I	
Documentation, data sets and sources	25
2 International organizations: available information and documentation <i>James Church and Michael McCaffrey</i>	27
3 Data sets and quantitative research in the study of intergovernmental organizations <i>Erik Gartzke and Christina Schneider</i>	41
4 Data and analyses of voting in the United Nations General Assembly <i>Erik Voeten</i>	54
5 The INGO research agenda: a community approach to challenges in method and theory <i>Elizabeth A. Bloodgood and Hans Peter Schmitz</i>	67
6 Globalized public opinion data: international comparative surveys and regional barometers <i>Marta Lagos and Yun-han Chu</i>	80

Contents

7	What does transnational history tell us about a world with international organizations? The historians' point of view <i>Davide Rodogno, Shaloma Gauthier and Francesca Piana</i>	94
8	International organizations and the idea of equality <i>Andrew Hurrell and Nicholas Lees</i>	106
9	Between independence and accountability: exploring the legal autonomy of international organizations <i>Richard Collins and Nigel D. White</i>	119
PART II		
International secretariats as bureaucracies		133
10	International bureaucracies from a Public Administration and International Relations perspective <i>Jörn Ege and Michael W. Bauer</i>	135
11	Problem solving by international bureaucracies: the influence of international secretariats on world politics <i>Frank Biermann and Bernd Siebenhüner</i>	149
12	International bureaucracy: organizational structure and behavioural implications <i>Jarle Trondal</i>	162
13	International organizations and their bureaucratic oversight mechanisms: the democratic deficit, accountability, and transparency <i>Alexandru Grigorescu</i>	176
14	Consultative and observer status of NGOs in intergovernmental organizations <i>Felicity A. Vabulas</i>	189
PART III		
Actors within international bureaucracies		203
15	Multilateral diplomats in the early twenty-first century <i>Yolanda Kemp Spies</i>	205
16	Secretaries-General of international organizations: leadership capacity and qualities <i>Kent J. Kille</i>	218

17	The Special Representatives of the United Nations Secretary-General <i>Manuel Fröhlich</i>	231
18	Multilateral diplomats of Central European states before and after 1989 <i>Jacek Czaputowicz</i>	244
19	The professionalization of international non-governmental organizations <i>Wolf-Dieter Eberwein and Sabine Saurugger</i>	257
20	The values of staff in international organizations <i>Simon Anderfuhren-Biget, Ursula Häfliger and Simon Hug</i>	270
PART IV		
Processes within international bureaucracies		285
21	What is happening to the staff of the European institutions? A cross-disciplinary view <i>Didier Georgakakis</i>	287
22	Reinvigorating the “Second” United Nations: people matter <i>Thomas G. Weiss</i>	299
23	The role and power of the chairs in international organizations <i>Spyros Blavoukos and Dimitris Bourantonis</i>	312
24	International organizations and crisis management <i>Eva-Karin Olsson and Bertjan Verbeek</i>	324
25	Informal norms: shaping behavior in international negotiations <i>Heidi Hardt</i>	337
26	From internationalization to internalization: spirals of contentions <i>Jean-Frédéric Morin and María Martín-de-Almagro</i>	350
27	Learning in international organizations <i>Thorsten Benner, Steffen Eckhard and Philipp Rotmann</i>	361
PART V		
Challenges to international organizations		375
28	Reforming the United Nations Security Council: proposals, strategies and preferences <i>Thomas Dörfler and Madeleine O. Hosli</i>	377

Contents

29	The need for rethinking the United Nations: modernizing through civil society <i>John E. Trent</i>	391
30	The use, effectiveness, and unintended consequences of economic sanctions by intergovernmental organizations <i>Dursun Peksen</i>	403
31	Public–private voluntary initiatives: enlisting corporations for the provision of public goods <i>Patrick Bernhagen and Kelly Kollman</i>	417
32	The politics of inter–regionalism: relations between international regional organizations <i>Anna van der Vleuten and Andrea Ribeiro Hoffmann</i>	430
33	International organizations in Asia and the Pacific <i>Tomoko Akami and Jiro Okamoto</i>	445
	PART VI	
	Expanding international architectures	459
34	International judicial institutions in international relations: functions, authority and legitimacy <i>Armin von Bogdandy and Ingo Venzke</i>	461
35	The global human mobility architecture <i>Raquel Freitas</i>	473
36	The architecture of international monetary and financial governance <i>Dries Lesage</i>	486
37	The global trade architecture: an expanding agenda in times of fragmentation <i>Montserrat González Garibay</i>	499
38	Multilateralism under transformation: international organizations and ‘clubs’ <i>Mélanie Albaret</i>	512
	<i>Index</i>	524