

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1 A Question of Pragmatism: Spanish-Italian Relations after the Collapse of the Mussolini Regime, 1943–1945	16
The impossible choice: the Allies, Germany and Spanish policy towards the two 'Italies'	18
<i>The collapse of the Mussolini regime: a turning point in Spanish foreign policy?</i>	18
<i>Spain and the two 'Italies': the struggle for official recognition</i>	22
<i>The RSI offensive for official recognition</i>	39
The first splits in Anglo-American cooperation: the Allies and the problem of the Italian fleet in the Spanish ports	42
<i>Genesis of the problem</i>	42
<i>Ideology or national interests? Spanish foreign policy towards the two Italies</i>	47
<i>Navigating the Anglo-American differences: the agreement between Spain and the Allies</i>	53
<i>The Kingdom of Italy's diplomatic offensive</i>	60
<i>A present for Ambassador Hayes: the release of the Italian warships</i>	64
Conclusions	66
2 Allies in the Post-war Era? Spanish-Italian Relations and the Major Powers, 1945–1947	69
Towards normalization: the negotiation of the war debt and the Commercial Treaty of 1946	71
<i>The long road towards the normalization of relations: the war debt and the resumption of commercial exchanges</i>	71
<i>The negotiations for the signing of the Commercial Treaty</i>	88
<i>The Commercial Treaty: a political treaty</i>	91
The consolidation of Spanish-Italian relations after the signing of the Commercial Treaty	97
<i>1946: a year of consolidation</i>	97
<i>The appointment of Nenni as Minister of Foreign Affairs</i>	103

	<i>The UN resolution and the withdrawal of the Italian Ambassador: life remains the same</i>	110
	Conclusions	115
3	Towards the Cold War: Spanish-Italian Relations and the Rising Tensions between the Western Allies and the Soviet Union	119
	Spain, Italy and the Marshall Plan: the deterioration of bilateral relations	121
	<i>Italy and the possible inclusion of Spain in the Marshall Plan</i>	121
	<i>Spanish exclusion from the ERP</i>	129
	<i>The impact of Spanish exclusion from the ERP in bilateral relations</i>	131
	A counterproductive strategy: Spanish-Italian attempts to improve bilateral relations after the 1948 elections	137
	<i>The economic approach</i>	137
	<i>Spanish attempts at diplomatic normalization</i>	141
	Conclusions	144
4	1949: A Year of Important Approaches	146
	Small steps: the limitations of the first attempts to improve bilateral relations	147
	<i>Negotiating a new commercial agreement</i>	147
	<i>Giulio Andreotti visits Spain</i>	151
	<i>The commercial negotiations</i>	159
	<i>The Brusasca–Aldisio mission: another Spanish attempt to normalize relations with Italy</i>	161
	A light at the end of the tunnel: the first accomplishments	167
	<i>The Commercial Treaty</i>	167
	<i>Martín Artajo's trip to Rome</i>	172
	Conclusions	179
5	A 'Flirt' between Madrid and Rome: The Spanish-Italian Rapprochement and the Role of the Western Powers, 1951–1955	182
	The return of the ambassador and the normalization of diplomatic relations	184
	<i>The long path towards normalization</i>	184
	<i>Taliani's arrival in Madrid: a new phase in Spanish-Italian relations?</i>	189
	<i>De Gasperi's visit to Washington: a new phase in bilateral relations?</i>	192
	The rapprochement in Spanish-Italian relations	201
	<i>Setting the ground for industrial cooperation: Merzagora's trip to Spain in 1952</i>	201
	<i>Cooperation in the industrial field</i>	207
	<i>The Italian elections and the end of the De Gasperi era</i>	212

<i>The second step: military cooperation</i>	223
<i>The third step: the Cultural Treaty</i>	231
Conclusions	236
6 The Limits of Rapprochement: In Search of Political Cooperation, 1955–1957	239
The impossible political partnership	240
<i>'Relaciones a media caldera': Spain takes the initiative</i>	240
<i>The Mediterranean Pact</i>	242
<i>'A gentleman's club'? Spain, Italy and NATO</i>	247
Conclusions	254
<i>Conclusions</i>	256
<i>Bibliography</i>	274
<i>Index</i>	284