

# CONTENTS



<b>Preface</b>	xv
<b>Historical Overview</b>	xvii

## CHAPTER ONE

### IMAGES AND IDENTITIES 1

<b>Reading Poems in Public</b>	
<i>Maurice Kenny</i> .....	4
<b>Indians Today, the Real and the Unreal</b>	
<i>Vine Deloria, Jr.</i> .....	7
<b>For Indians, No Thanksgiving</b>	
<i>Michael Dorris</i> .....	16
<b>13/16</b>	
<i>Sherman Alexie</i> .....	20
<b>The Truth Is</b>	
<i>Linda Hogan</i> .....	23
<b>The Two Lives</b>	
<i>Linda Hogan</i> .....	26
<b>Dear John Wayne</b>	
<i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	42
<b>I Am Not a Mascot</b>	
<i>Philip J. Deloria</i> .....	45
<b>Sure You Can Ask Me a Personal Question</b>	
<i>Diane Burns</i> .....	49
<b>Plea to Those Who Matter</b>	
<i>James Welch</i> .....	52
<b>My Indian Name and Name Giveaway</b>	
<i>Phil George</i> .....	54

<b>The Delight Song of Tsoai-talee</b> <i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	60
<b>Adventures of an Indian Princess</b> <i>Patricia Riley</i> .....	63
<b>What I Am</b> <i>Luci Tapahonso</i> .....	68

CHAPTER TWO
-------------

THE SPIRIT WORLD
------------------

75

<b>Carriers of the Dream Wheel</b> <i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	79	9
<b>The Creation: Iroquois Myths</b> <i>Harriet Converse and Arthur Parker</i> .....	81	
<b>Origin of the False Face Company: Seneca Myths</b> <i>Arthur Parker</i> .....	86	
<b>The Origin of the Long House: Seneca Legend</b> <i>Arthur Parker</i> .....	93	
<b>The Council of the Great Peace</b> <i>Arthur Parker</i> .....	98	
<b>The Creation or Age of Beginning: Diné (Navajo) Origin Myths</b> <i>Hastin Tlo'tsi hee and Aileen O'Bryan</i> .....	103	
<b>White Bead Woman Marries the Sun and The Story of the Twin Brothers and the Giant Yeitso</b> .....	109	
<b>The Coming of Horses</b> <i>Sandoval</i> .....	117	
<b>The War God's Horse Song</b> <i>Tall Kia ah ni</i> .....	120	
<b>A Prayer of the Night Chant</b> .....	122	
<b>The Sun Dance</b> <i>Luther Standing Bear</i> .....	125	
<b>Alone on a Hilltop</b> <i>John Fire Lame Deer and Richard Erdoes</i> .....	134	
<b>All My Relations</b> <i>Linda Hogan</i> .....	140	
<b>Old Man, the Sweat Lodge</b> <i>Phil George</i> .....	144	

<b>The Origin of Eternal Death: Blackfoot Myth</b> .....	146
<b>The Fawn, the Wolves, and the Terrapin: Creek Myth</b> <i>Karl Kroeber</i> .....	150
<b>The Vampire Skeleton: Onondaga Myth</b> <i>John Bierhorst</i> .....	153
<b>Raven Steals the Light: Haida Myth</b> <i>Bill Reid and Robert Bringhurst</i> .....	156
<b>Naanabozho and the Gambler</b> <i>Gerald Vizenor</i> .....	161
<b>Soul Catcher</b> <i>Louis Owens</i> .....	166
<b>Rite of Encounter</b> <i>Russell Bates</i> .....	175

**CHAPTER THREE**

**CRISIS IN THE HOMELAND** 185

<b>The Man from Washington</b> <i>James Welch</i> .....	189
<b>An Address to the Whites</b> <i>Elias Boudinot</i> .....	192
<b>from <i>Pushing the Bear</i></b> <i>Diane Glancy</i> .....	201
<b>In 1864</b> <i>Luci Tapahonso</i> .....	214
<b>The Navajo Long Walk</b> <i>Howard W. Gorman</i> .....	219
<b>Voices of the Invisible</b> <i>Debra CallingThunder</i> .....	226
<b>Black Kettle National Grasslands, Western Oklahoma</b> <i>Diane Glancy</i> .....	232
<b>Buried Alive</b> <i>Sarah Winnemucca</i> .....	236
<b>from <i>Yellow Wolf: His Own Story</i></b> <i>Yellow Wolf</i> .....	242

<b>Return to Bearpaw</b> <i>Janet Campbell Hale</i> .....	252
<b>December 29, 1890</b> <i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	264
<b>The Ghost Dance War</b> <i>Charles Alexander Eastman</i> .....	266
<b>Three Thousand Dollar Death Song</b> <i>Wendy Rose</i> .....	277
<b>CHAPTER FOUR</b>	
<b>THE REMEMBERED EARTH</b>	
	283
<b>from "Waiting at the Edge"</b> <i>Maurice Kenny</i> .....	285
<b>I Still Trust the Land</b> <i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	291
<b>Giant Bear</b> <i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	297
<b>The Time We Climbed Snake Mountain</b> <i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	300
<b>Slim Man Canyon</b> <i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	302
<b>Indian Song: Survival</b> <i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	304
<b>Hawk Nailed to a Barn Door</b> <i>Peter Blue Cloud</i> .....	308
<b>Buffalo Poem #1</b> <i>Geary Hobson</i> .....	311
<b>Time</b> <i>Joseph Bruchac</i> .....	312
<b>We Are the Land</b> <i>Paula Gunn Allen</i> .....	315
<b>The Strange People</b> <i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	318
<b>Skunk Dreams</b> <i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	321

<b>Morning Glories and Eastern Phoebes</b>	
<i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	325
<b>Snow Country Weavers</b>	
<i>James Welch</i> .....	328
<b>Five Rounds</b>	
<i>Lorenzo Baca</i> .....	330
<b>from <i>Solar Storms</i></b>	
<i>Linda Hogan</i> .....	332
<b>Song of the Sky Loom</b>	
<i>Brian Swann</i> .....	341

## CHAPTER FIVE

## ALL MY RELATIONS 345

<b>My Father's Song</b>	
<i>Simon Ortiz</i> .....	347
<b>Remember</b>	
<i>Joy Harjo</i> .....	350
<b>The Power of Love</b>	
<i>Michael Dorris</i> .....	353
<b>A Second Adoption</b>	
<i>Michael Dorris</i> .....	357
<b>Halfbreed</b>	
<i>Maria Campbell</i> .....	361
<b>"Introduction" from <i>The Way to Rainy Mountain</i></b>	
<i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	367
<b>Neon Scars</b>	
<i>Wendy Rose</i> .....	374
<b>A Special Treat</b>	
<i>Luci Tapahonso</i> .....	384
<b>They Were Alone in Winter</b>	
<i>Luci Tapahonso</i> .....	387
<b>Lullaby</b>	
<i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	389

**Wake Up! Do Not Be Idle!**  
*Maria Chona and Ruth Underhill*.....398

**In the Hour of the Wolf**  
*Betty Bell*.....402

**Ellis Island**  
*Joseph Bruchac*.....408

CHAPTER SIX
GROWING UP

411

**A Son of the Forest**  
*William Apess* .....414

**At Last I Kill a Buffalo**  
*Luther Standing Bear* .....423

from *The Arapaho Way*  
*Carl Sweezy and Althea Bass*.....430

**Beets**  
*Tiffany Midge* .....442

from *Interior Landscapes*  
*Gerald Vizenor* .....450

**The Lone Ranger and Tonto Fistfight in Heaven**  
*Sherman Alexie* .....463

**Rayona's Ride**  
*Michael Dorris*.....467

**Growing Up**  
*Michael Dorris*.....478

**Notes of a Translator's Son**  
*Joseph Bruchac* .....482

**The End of Childhood**  
*N. Scott Momaday*.....488

CHAPTER SEVEN
AFFAIRS OF THE HEART

493

**A Classic Drop Off**  
*Luci Tapahonso* .....495

<b>Tiny Treaties</b>	
<i>Sherman Alexie</i> .....	498
<b>Raisin Eyes</b>	
<i>Luci Tapahonso</i> .....	501
<b>The Bingo Van</b>	
<i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	504
<b>Love Song</b>	
<i>Donna Whitewing</i> .....	516
<b>Songs of Divorce</b>	
<i>Traditional Chippewa</i> .....	518
<b>High Horse's Courting</b>	
<i>Black Elk and John Neihardt</i> .....	520
<b>Going to School</b>	
<i>D'Arcy McNickle</i> .....	527
<b>Groom Service</b>	
<i>Michael Dorris</i> .....	537
<b>from <i>Stoney Creek Woman</i></b>	
<i>Mary John and Bridget Moran</i> .....	550
<b>The Marriage of Red Paint and White Man's Dog</b>	
<i>James Welch</i> .....	559
<b>Earth and I Gave You Turquoise</b>	
<i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	580
<b>Love Poem</b>	
<i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	583

CHAPTER EIGHT

LANGUAGE AND LEARNING  
IN TWO WORLDS

587

<b>Lakota Language</b>	
<i>Albert White Hat, Sr.</i> .....	592
<b>First Days at Carlisle</b>	
<i>Luther Standing Bear</i> .....	598
<b>The School Days of an Indian Girl</b>	
<i>Zitkala-Sa (Gertrude Bonnin)</i> .....	611
<b>Indian Boarding School: The Runaways</b>	
<i>Louise Erdrich</i> .....	624

<b>Indian Education</b>	
<i>Sherman Alexie</i> .....	626
<b>Tlingit Concrete Poem</b>	
<i>Nora Dauenhauer</i> .....	630
<b>Enchanted Enchanted Rattlesnake</b>	
<i>Larry Evers and Felipe S. Molina</i> .....	633
<b>The Man Made of Words</b>	
<i>N. Scott Momaday</i> .....	635

CHAPTER NINE

WE SURVIVE

651

<b>Indian Humor</b>	
<i>Vine Deloria, Jr.</i> .....	654
<b>I Give You Back</b>	
<i>Joy Harjo</i> .....	663
<b>An Indian's Looking-Glass for the White Man</b>	
<i>William Apess</i> .....	666
<b>The Game Between the Jews and the Indians Is Tied Going into the Bottom of the Ninth Inning</b>	
<i>Sherman Alexie</i> .....	672
<b>The Man to Send Rainclouds</b>	
<i>Leslie Silko</i> .....	674
<b>Metamorphosis</b>	
<i>Joy Harjo</i> .....	679
<b>The Woman Hanging from the Thirteenth Floor Window</b>	
<i>Joy Harjo</i> .....	684
<b>The Big Snow and Flood Rampage of 1892–1893</b>	
<i>Mourning Dove (Christine Quintasket)</i> .....	688
<b>Street Kid</b>	
<i>Duane Niatum</i> .....	696
<b>Battle Won Is Lost</b>	
<i>Phil George</i> .....	698
<b>We Saw Days</b>	
<i>Ted Palmanteer</i> .....	700
<b>Captured by the Enemy</b>	
<i>Chahadineli Benally</i> .....	702

## CHAPTER TEN

## MEMORY ALIVE

715

**Skeleton of Winter***Joy Harjo* .....717**The Warriors***Anna Lee Walters* .....720**Water Witch***Louis Owens* .....732**The View from the Mesa***Shonto Begay* .....738**Seeing, Knowing, Remembering***Linda Hogan* .....747**Of All Tomorrows***Peter Blue Cloud* .....751**Proviso***Phil George* .....755**Celebration***Alonzo Lopez* .....757**I Remember***James Welch*.....759**The Voyagers***Linda Hogan* .....762**Acknowledgments**

769

**Author-Title Index**

775