

Contents

1 Preliminaries

1.1	The Domain of Logic	1
1.2	Modern Logic and Mathematics: Three Common Operators	10
1.3	Seven Fundamental Laws of Mathematics and Logic	19
	<i>Answers for Chapter One</i>	26

2 Modern Logic: The Study of Truth Values

2.1	Statements, Statement Forms, Connectives, and Truth Values	28
2.2	Truth Tables, Conditionals, and Contrapositives	36
2.3	Biconditionals, Strong Disjunction, and Review	46
2.4	Tautologous Conditionals, Valid Arguments, MP, and MT	55
2.5	Truth, Validity, and Soundness; DS; and HS	62
	<i>Answers for Chapter Two</i>	73

3 Informal Logic

3.1	Assumptions and Creativity	78
3.2	Ambiguity, Definition, and Vagueness	82
3.3	Propaganda and Prejudice	91
3.4	Fallacies	94
3.5	The Dilemma	104
	<i>Answers for Chapter Three</i>	108

4	Truth-Value Logic Formalized	
4.1	Discursive Reasoning, SIMP, ADD, and CONJ	111
4.2	Logic as a Form of Boolean Algebra	118
4.3	CP, RAA, and Proof by Crucial Assignments	127
	<i>Answers for Chapter Four</i>	136
5	Inductive Logic and Science	
5.1	Scientific Method	141
5.2	The Scope of Science and Logic	157
	<i>Answers for Chapter Five</i>	166
6	Subject-Predicate Logic	
6.1	Symbolizing the A-, E-, I-, and O-Forms of Traditional Logic	167
6.2	Three New Laws of Logic: PART, QE, and SING-EX	177
6.3	Some Paradoxes of Modern Logic	190
6.4	Review and More Difficult Problems	201
	<i>Answers for Chapter Six</i>	209
7	Probability	
7.1	Empirical Probability	219
7.2	Independent, Complementary, Mutually Exclusive, and Alternative Events	227
7.3	Dependent Events and Conditional Probability	234
	<i>Answers for Chapter Seven</i>	236
	Index	241