

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	xiii
<i>List of tables</i>	xiv
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xvi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xx
1 Introduction: citizenship, participation and democracy in an era of crisis	1
THOMAS POGUNTKE, SIGRID ROBTEUSCHER, RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK AND SONJA ZMERLI	
PART I	
Citizenship and perceptions of system performance	13
2 Democratic institutions and citizen beliefs about democracy: how do they interact?	15
MAX KAASE	
3 What's gone wrong with democracy, or with theories explaining why it has?	34
JACQUES THOMASSEN	
4 When representation fails: behavioural reactions to perceived failure of political representation in France and Germany	53
OSCAR W. GABRIEL	
5 Mass media and political trust in Europe: testing for 'rainmaker' effects	75
SONJA ZMERLI, KENNETH NEWTON AND RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK	

6	The dynamics of good citizenship norms	93
	M. KENT JENNINGS	
PART II		
	Inequality: socialization and supply-side perspectives	113
7	Early conditions of political participation and civic integration of immigrant children	115
	HARTMUT ESSER	
8	Political socialization and inequality: the role of primary schools	135
	SIMONE ABENDSCHÖN AND SIGRID ROBTEUTSCHER	
9	Much ado about something? Demand- and supply-side participation in a dysfunctional democratic market	155
	WILLIAM A. MALONEY	
10	Living in separate worlds? Left-wing parties and trade unions in European democracies	169
	THOMAS POGUNTKE	
PART III		
	The democratic impact of participatory innovations	187
11	Is digitally networked participation a form of political participation?	189
	YANNIS THEOCHARIS	
12	Participation by invitation: citizen engagement in the EU	206
	BEATE KOHLER-KOCH	
13	Representative vs direct democracy in Germany: a contribution to an ongoing debate	224
	FRANZ URBAN PAPPI	
14	Democratic citizenship under challenge	241
	THOMAS POGUNTKE, SIGRID ROBTEUTSCHER, RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK AND SONJA ZMERLI	
	<i>Index</i>	250