

# Contents

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

1

Introduction 3

2

The Roots of Modernism: Darwinism and the Higher Critics 7

3

The Anxieties of a Moral Interregnum 26

4

Positivism, Secular Thought, and the Religion of Humanity 41

5

Spiritualism, Science of the Earthly Paradise 65

6

Richard Maurice Bucke: Religious Heresiarch and Utopian 86

7

Toward a Christian Political Economy 105

8

'A Republic of God, a Christian Republic' 123

9

'The New City of Friends': Evolution, Theosophy, and Socialism 152

viii Contents

10  
'Was Christ, After All, a Social Reformer?' 174

11  
The Modernist Pilgrim's Progress 196

12  
The Sacred Becomes the Secular 228

NOTES 233

INDEX 275