

Contents

Introduction

PART 1 THE EARLY REALISM

David Chisholme: Introduction to the *Canadian Magazine
and Literary Repository* (1823) 3

David Chisholme: Essay on the Advantages that
Might be Derived from the Establishment of a Literary Association
in Montreal (1826) 5

W.P.C.: Our Literature Present and Prospective (1848) 9

Daniel Wilson: Canadian Poetry (1858) 15

PART 2 CULTURAL ECONOMICS AND CANADIAN PHILISTINISM

Thomas D'Arcy McGee: Protection for
Canadian Literature (1858) 21

G. Mercer Adam: Literature, Nationality,
and the Tariff (1889) 24

Sara Jeannette Duncan: Saunterings (1886) 30

Sara Jeannette Duncan: American Influence on
Canadian Thought (1887) 36

PART 3 THE QUALITY OF LITERARY CRITICISM

Barry Dane (John E. Logan): Criticism (1884) 45

G. Mercer Adam: Native Literature and
the Scoffing Spirit (1888) 46

I. Cyrus Doull: Literary Criticism:
Its Scope and Effect (1898) 51

- Sara Jeannette Duncan: On Criticism (1886) 54
 Sara Jeannette Duncan: Saunterings (1887) 59
 Robert Barr: Literature in Canada: Part Two (1899) 61
 J. Gordon Mowat: The Purpose of a
 National Magazine (1901) 76

PART 4 THE DEBATE ON A 'NATIONAL' LITERATURE

- L. O'Loane: Our Chances for a Literature (1890) 83
 Goldwin Smith: 'What is the Matter with
 Canadian Literature?' (1894) 85
 Anonymous: Mr Goldwin Smith and
 Canadian Literature (1894) 88
 Thomas D'Arcy McGee: The Mental Outfit of
 the New Dominion (1867) 91
 K. Seymour MacLean: Education and
 National Sentiment (1881) 98
 John A. Cooper: Should Our Literature
 be Canadian? (1897) 107
 Pelham Edgar: A Fresh View of
 Canadian Literature (1912) 110
 Barry Dane (John E. Logan): National Literature (1884) 114

PART 5 EUROPE AND THE CANADIAN IMAGINATION

- I. Allen Jack: The Academy and
 the Grove in Canada (1878) 121
 J.D. Robins: Backgrounds of
 Future Canadian Poetry (1915) 136
 Ethelbert F.H. Cross: Apollo and Tomkins (1898) 142
 Basil Tempest: Poetic Art in Canada (1891) 145

PART 6 THE NORTHERN NATION

- Charles Mair: The New Canada (1875) 151
R.G. Haliburton: On Northern Culture (1869) 154
W.A. Fraser: Literature (1899) 156

PART 7 THE ADVANTAGE OF TWO CULTURES

- George Stewart, Jr: Letters in Canada (1887) 163
G. Mercer Adam: Nationalism and
the Literary Spirit (1888) 168
Samuel E. Dawson: A Plea for Literature (1908) 170

PART 8 THE CHARACTER AND ACHIEVEMENT OF CANADIAN POETRY

- Gordon Waldron: Canadian Poetry: A Criticism (1896) 179
A.B. De Mille: Canadian Poetry: A Word
in Vindication (1897) 183
Duncan Campbell Scott: A Decade of
Canadian Poetry (1901) 187
J.D. Logan: The Genius of Canadian Poetry (1911) 190
J.C. Sutherland: The Poetry of Common Things (1889) 195
W. Blackburn Harte: Some Canadian Writers
of Today (1890) 199
Archibald Lampman: A New Conception (1893) 203
Lionel Stevenson: The Status of
Overseas Literature (1926) 205
Raymond Knister: Canadian Letter (1928?) 209