

Contents

Foreword:

- From Child King to Child Martyr: Transformation of the
Attitude Toward the Child xvii
Philippe Ariès (France)

Preface xxiii

E. James Anthony (U.S.A.) and Colette Chiland (France)

- Change and Continuity in an Age of Transitions 1
Albert J. Solnit (U.S.A.)

Changing Concepts for an Age of Transitions 21

- A Symposium on Parent-Infant Attachment in a Changing
Culture: Introductory Comments. 23
John Bowlby (U.K.)

- Evolving Concepts of Attachment 27
*Suzanne Smale, Susan Schutz, Loris Rechter, and Marged Goode
(Australia)*

- Influences on the Development of Attachment in Mothers 39
Susan Blashki, Susan Schutz, Christine Puckering (Australia)

- Attachment Processes in Fathers 51
*Marged Goode, Loris Rechter, Gillian Wearne, and Lawrence Bartak
(Australia)*

The Maternity Hospital and Parent-Infant Attachment	63
<i>Christine Puckering, Suzanne Smale, Susan Schutz, and Susan Blashki (Australia)</i>	
Developmental Transitions and Crises	75
Introductory Comments	77
<i>E. James Anthony (U.S.A.)</i>	
Some Pilot Studies of Early Attachment and Detachment Behavior	79
<i>J. Milgrom-Friedman, R. Penman, and R. A. Meares (Australia)</i>	
The Interplay of Biological Endowment, Early Experience, and Psychosocial Influence During the First Year of Life: An Epidemiological Twin Study	85
<i>Eleanor D. Dibble and Donald J. Cohen (U.S.A.)</i>	
Twinning and Psychological Differentiation	119
<i>Muriel C. Winestine (U.S.A.)</i>	
Age, Sex, and Social Class Differences in the Development of Moral Judgment in Indian Children Between 10 and 15 Years	133
<i>T.S. Saraswathi (India)</i>	
The Transition from Girlhood to Womanhood: A Unique Shift in the Self-Image During Pregnancy	151
<i>Arthur F. Valenstein (U.S.A.)</i>	
Life Style Transitions and Unusual Environments	167
Introductory Comments	169
<i>E. James Anthony (U.S.A.)</i>	
From Dyadic to Triadic Models of Child Rearing	175
<i>Olga Hadzi Antonovic and Tamara Popovic (Yugoslavia)</i>	

Mother-Child Interaction: A Comparative Analysis of Iranians Residing in Iran and in the United States	185
<i>Mehrnaz Shahraray Madanipour (Iran) and Carol Ann Falender (U.S.A.)</i>	
Comparative Study of Punjabi and English Child-Rearing Practices in England	197
<i>Peter Barnes (U.K.)</i>	
Child-Rearing Practices as a Response to Traditional Aboriginal and Modern Western Value Systems	209
<i>Graham R. Davidson (Australia)</i>	
Change and the Aboriginal Adolescent: Initiation and Identity	219
<i>Rodney Morice (Australia)</i>	
Coping with Rapid Change: New Stresses in Human Settlements	229
<i>George V. Coelho and Jane J. Stein (U.S.A.)</i>	
Boat Children: The Implications of High-Density Living	245
<i>Felice Lieh-Mak (Hong Kong)</i>	
Changing Sex Roles of Parents and Children in Alternative Family Styles: Implications for Young Children	257
<i>Bernice T. Eiduson (U.S.A.)</i>	
Sociopsychological Correlates of Family Traditionalism	279
<i>Pauline A. Jones (Canada)</i>	
Discomforts and Disorders Symptomatic of Our Times of Transition	293
Introductory Comments	295
<i>E. James Anthony (U.S.A.)</i>	

The Paranoid Vision in a Changing World	297
<i>E. James Anthony (U.S.A.)</i>	
Counterphobic Mechanisms and Latent Paranoid Attitudes in Children and Adolescents from an Uprooted, Urbanized Community	319
<i>James Gammill (France)</i>	
Maternal Depression and the Development of a "Rotten Core" in the Child: A Specific Defect in the Formation of the Self During the Rapprochement Subphase	331
<i>Ruth F. Lax (U.S.A.)</i>	
Depressed Mothers and Their Children	347
<i>Maurice Eisenbruch (Australia)</i>	
Depressive Reaction in Prepubertal Elementary School Children: A Family Therapist Response to a Common Problem	367
<i>David W. Hembling (Canada)</i>	
Alternating Seduction, Symbiosis, and Murderousness by Japanese Children Toward Their Mothers: A Syndrome of a New Era?	383
<i>Kiyoshi Ogura (Japan)</i>	
Lethal Family Situations: An International Comparison of Deaths from Child Abuse	389
<i>Cyril Greenland (Canada)</i>	
Emotional Reactions and Treatment of Sexually Abused Children, Adolescents, and Their Parents	409
<i>Eberhard M. Mann and Deborah A. Gaynor (U.S.A.)</i>	
Prevention, Intervention, and Improved Service Delivery	421
Introductory Comments	423
<i>E. James Anthony (U.S.A.)</i>	

Preventive Child Psychiatry in the Community <i>Serge Lebovici (France)</i>	427
The Prevention of Psychosocial Retardation <i>George Tarjan (U.S.A.)</i>	441
Early Intervention: Panacea or Challenge? Characteristics of Parents in a Mental Health Clinic for Young Children <i>Audrey K. Naylor (U.S.A.)</i>	455
Family Trauma and Preventive Interaction <i>Margaret Morgan Lawrence (U.S.A.)</i>	473
Understanding and Ensuring Normal Adolescent Development in Thailand: A Buddhist Viewpoint <i>Sirtham Thanaphum (Thailand)</i>	487
The Death of a Newborn: Assistance to Parents <i>Erna Furman (U.S.A.)</i>	497
Childhood Bereavement: A Prospective Study as a Possible Prelude to Future Preventive Intervention <i>Beverly Raphael, J. Field, and H. Kvelde (Australia)</i>	507
The Dialectics of Reunion <i>Sidney Z. Moss and Miriam S. Moss (U.S.A.)</i>	521
The Prevention of Abuse by the Child Abuse Team: The Consultant's Responsibility? <i>Lyndsey Fletcher and Robert Adler (Australia)</i>	533
A Specific Auditory Enrichment Program for Congenitally Blind Infants <i>Marcelle A. Schwartz (Australia)</i>	543
A Survey of Behavior Problems in School Children to Aid Planning for Change in Service Delivery <i>J.A. Mawdsley and G.D. Graves (Australia)</i>	559

Alternative Services	573
<i>Lillian B. Weger (U.S.A.)</i>	
The Work of the Regional Study Groups Across the World on Problems of Change and Transition	579
Introductory Comments	581
<i>Reginald S. Lourie (U.S.A.)</i>	
British Study Group	585
<i>Lionel Hersov (U.K.)</i>	
North American Study Group	591
<i>Norman V. Lourie (U.S.A.)</i>	
Australian and New Zealand Study Group	595
<i>Winston S. Rickards (Australia)</i>	
Eastern Mediterranean Group	601
<i>M. Haritos-Fatouros (Greece)</i>	
French Study Group	606
<i>Colette Chiland and Serge Lebovici (France)</i>	
Summing Up	615
A Good Rain Knows Its Season	617
<i>Anna Potamianou (Greece)</i>	
Easy and Uneasy Transitions: An Overview	621
<i>Peter B. Neubauer (U.S.A.)</i>	
Epilogue	
<i>His Excellency, Sir Zelman Cowen, A.K., G.C.M.G., K.St.J., Q.C., Governor-General of the Commonwealth of Australia</i>	635
Index	641