

## CONTENTS

Preface . . . . .	7
List of Tables . . . . .	13
1. Introduction . . . . .	15
1.1. The Problem . . . . .	16
1.2. The Text and Corpus . . . . .	16
1.3. Importance of the Study . . . . .	18
1.4. Related Research . . . . .	19
1.5. Previous Studies of The Peterborough Chronicle . . . . .	21
1.6. Edition of the Text . . . . .	23
1.7. General Procedure of the Analysis. . . . .	23
1.8. Explanation of Basic Concepts used in the Description. . . . .	27
1.9. The Presentation of the Data . . . . .	30
2. Primary Clause-Level Tagmemes . . . . .	32
2.1. The Subject Tagmeme . . . . .	32
2.1.1. The Pronoun or Modified-Pronoun Phrase . . . . .	33
2.1.2. The Noun or Modified-Noun Phrase. . . . .	34
2.1.3. The Nominal Clause. . . . .	34
2.1.4. The Pronominal Adjective or Modified-Pronominal Adjective Phrase . . . . .	35
2.1.5. The Double Subject . . . . .	35
2.1.6. The Case of the Filler of the Subject Slot. . . . .	35
2.1.7. Agreement with the Filler of the Predicator Slot. . . . .	37
2.2. The Predicator Tagmeme . . . . .	40
2.2.1. Person . . . . .	40
2.2.2. Number . . . . .	41
2.2.3. Tense . . . . .	41
2.2.4. Passive. . . . .	42

2.2.5. Mood . . . . .	44
2.2.6. The Complex Verb . . . . .	46
2.2.7. Special Patterns . . . . .	49
2.3. The Direct Object Tagmeme . . . . .	50
2.3.1. The Noun or Modified-Noun Phrase . . . . .	51
2.3.2. The Pronoun or Modified-Pronoun Phrase . . . . .	52
2.3.3. The Pronominal Adjective . . . . .	52
2.3.4. The Nominal Clause . . . . .	53
2.3.5. The To-Infinitive . . . . .	54
2.4. The Object Complement Tagmeme . . . . .	54
2.4.1. Case of the Filler of the Direct Object Slot . . . . .	55
2.5. The Indirect Object Tagmeme . . . . .	55
2.5.1. Pronoun and Pronoun . . . . .	56
2.5.2. Noun and Noun . . . . .	57
2.5.3. Pronoun and Noun . . . . .	57
2.5.4. Pronoun and Clause . . . . .	59
2.5.5. Noun and Clause . . . . .	59
2.5.6. Pronominal Adjective and Pronoun . . . . .	60
2.5.7. Pronominal Adjective and Noun . . . . .	60
2.5.8. The Dative-Accusative Combination . . . . .	60
2.5.9. The Accusative-Accusative Combination . . . . .	62
2.5.10. Case of Direct Object and Indirect Object . . . . .	62
2.6. The Subject Complement Tagmeme . . . . .	64
2.7. General Conclusions . . . . .	66
3. The Order of Primary Clause-Level Tagmemes . . . . .	68
3.1. Group 1 (Subject and Predicator) . . . . .	82
3.1.1. Inversion of Subject and Predicator . . . . .	84
3.2. Group 2 (Subject, Predicator, and Direct Object) . . . . .	88
3.2.1. Nouns and Pronouns as Fillers of the Subject and Direct Object Slots . . . . .	91
3.3. Group 3 (Subject, Predicator, and Subject Complement) . . . . .	96
3.4. Group 4 (Subject, Predicator, Indirect Object, and Direct Object) . . . . .	98
3.5. Subjectless Clause Patterns . . . . .	103
3.6. The Coordinated Predication Patterns . . . . .	104
3.7. The Relative Order of Primary Tagmemes in Combinations of Two . . . . .	106
3.8. General Conclusions . . . . .	108
4. Secondary Clause-Level Tagmemes . . . . .	110
4.1. Description of the Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	110
4.1.1. The Introductory Formula Tagmeme . . . . .	113
4.1.2. The Time Tagmeme . . . . .	114

4.1.3. The Location Tagmeme . . . . .	115
4.1.4. The Manner Tagmeme . . . . .	116
4.1.5. The Purpose Tagmeme . . . . .	116
4.1.6. The Agent Tagmeme . . . . .	117
4.1.7. The Relationship Tagmeme . . . . .	117
4.2. Linear Ordering of Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	117
4.2.1. Structures of Predication With One Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmeme . . . . .	118
4.2.2. Structures of Predication With Two Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	120
4.2.3. Conclusions Relating to Structures of Predication With Two Ad- verbial Tagmemes . . . . .	129
4.2.4. Structures of Predication With Three Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	129
4.2.5. Conclusions Relating to Structures of Predication With Three Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	138
4.2.6. Structures of Predication With Four Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	138
4.2.7. Structures of Predication With Five Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	141
4.2.8. Structures of Predication With Six Clause-Level Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	143
4.2.9. Conclusions Relating to Structures of Predication With Four, Five, and Six Adverbial Tagmemes . . . . .	143
4.3. General Conclusions . . . . .	143
5. Modified-Head Phrases . . . . .	145
5.1. Part I: The Adjectival Modifiers . . . . .	145
5.2. The Modified-Noun Phrase . . . . .	146
5.2.1. Types of Structures Which Fill the Modifying Slots . . . . .	146
5.2.2. The Tagmemes of the Modified-Noun Phrase . . . . .	147
5.2.3. Linear Ordering of the Tagmemes of the Modified-Noun Phrase .	148
5.2.4. The Modified-Noun Phrase and Concord . . . . .	151
5.2.5. Description of the Modifying Tagmemes . . . . .	152
5.2.6. Patterns of Pre-Positional and Post-Positional Modifiers . . . .	159
5.3. Other Modified-Head Phrases . . . . .	164
5.3.1. The Modified-Pronoun Phrase . . . . .	164
5.3.2. The Modified-Pronominal Adjective Phrase . . . . .	165
5.3.3. The Modified-Demonstrative Phrase . . . . .	165
5.3.4. The Modified-Numeral Phrase . . . . .	165
5.3.5. The Modified-Adjective Phrase . . . . .	166
5.4. Special Modifying Relationships . . . . .	166

5.4.1. Genitive Constructions . . . . .	166
5.4.2. Structures of Apposition . . . . .	170
5.4.3. The Predicate Adjective . . . . .	172
5.5. Part II: The Adverbial Modifiers . . . . .	173
5.6. The Modified-Verb Phrase . . . . .	173
5.6.1. The Negator . . . . .	174
5.6.2. Multiple Negation . . . . .	175
5.6.3. The Aspect Indicator . . . . .	176
5.6.4. The Degree Indicator . . . . .	177
5.6.5. The Direction Indicator . . . . .	178
5.6.6. Other Adverbials . . . . .	179
5.7. Other Modified-Head Phrases . . . . .	180
5.7.1. The Modified-Adjective Phrase . . . . .	180
5.7.2. The Modified-Participle Phrase . . . . .	181
5.7.3. The Modified-Pronominal Adjective Phrase . . . . .	181
5.7.4. The Modified-Numeral Phrase . . . . .	181
5.7.5. The Modified-Adverb Phrase . . . . .	181
5.7.6. The Modified-Prepositional Group Phrase . . . . .	181
5.7.7. The Modified-Clause Phrase . . . . .	182
5.8. General Conclusions . . . . .	182
6. The Relationship and Joining of Clauses . . . . .	184
6.1. Types and Levels of Dependent Clauses . . . . .	186
6.2. Functions of Dependent Clauses . . . . .	187
6.2.1. The Nominal Clause . . . . .	187
6.2.2. The Adjectival Clause . . . . .	190
6.2.3. The Adverbial Clause . . . . .	194
6.3. The Parenthetical Clause . . . . .	202
6.4. Coordination of T-units . . . . .	204
6.5. Parataxis. . . . .	208
6.6. Correlation. . . . .	210
6.7. General Conclusions . . . . .	212
7. Summary and Conclusions . . . . .	214
Bibliography . . . . .	222
Index . . . . .	225