

Table of contents

Acknowledgements	XI
List of figures	XIII
List of tables	XV
List of abbreviations	XVII
Preface	XIX
CHAPTER 1	
Meaning construction and nominal reference	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Meaning in cognitive grammar	1
1.2.1 Meaning is essential, and it is emergent	2
1.2.2 Meaning is conceptualization	3
1.2.3 Meaning is encyclopedic	5
1.2.4 Meaning is usage-based	7
1.2.5 Meaning is shared	9
1.3 Reference	13
1.4 Viewing arrangement and construal	16
1.5 Deixis and the grounding predications in English	21
1.6 Covert grounding in Polish	24
1.7 Conclusion	27
CHAPTER 2	
Demonstratives: Judging distances	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 English demonstratives	30
2.3 Polish demonstratives	37
2.4 Emphatic and attitudinal <i>ten</i>	47
2.4.1 Demonstratives combined with proper names	51
2.4.1.1 Marking intersubjectively-shared familiarity	56
2.4.1.2 Marking familiarity and distance	58
2.4.1.3 Distancing 'close' individuals	68
2.4.1.4 Marking noteworthiness	73
2.4.1.5 Demonstratives combined with country names	75
2.4.2 Demonstratives combined with body parts	81
2.5 Conclusion	84

CHAPTER 3

Possessives: Forming groups 87

- 3.1 Introduction 87
- 3.2 Possession and possessive constructions 87
 - 3.2.1 The meaning of the possessive construction 88
 - 3.2.2 Possessive construals 93
 - 3.2.2.1 Profiling and mental scanning 93
 - 3.2.2.2 The possessor and the possessed 96
 - 3.2.2.3 Possessive pronouns and relational nouns in possessives 100
 - 3.2.2.4 Inalienability and the dative of possession 106
 - 3.2.2.5 Dominion and the personal sphere 108
- 3.3 Possessive pronouns in interaction 111
 - 3.3.1 Default reference points 111
 - 3.3.2 Manipulating reference points in interactive frames 117
- 3.4 Possessive pronouns vs. demonstratives 123
 - 3.4.1 A possessive pronoun, a demonstrative, or something else? 123
 - 3.4.2 A possessive pronoun and a demonstrative 131
- 3.5 Conclusion 134

CHAPTER 4

Case study: “Solidarni 2010” 137

- 4.1 Introduction 137
- 4.2 The proximal demonstrative *ten* 140
- 4.3 Possessives 149
 - 4.3.1 Poland 149
 - 4.3.2 The president 154
- 4.4 Conclusion 161

CHAPTER 5

Demonstratives and possessives in experimentation 163

- 5.1 Introduction 163
- 5.2 Experiment 1: Emotionality scale 163
 - 5.2.1 Attitudinal *ten* 167
 - 5.2.2 Possessives 174
- 5.3 Experiment 2: Drawing distances 177
 - 5.3.1 Café: Interpersonal distance 180
 - 5.3.2 Office: Affective distance 181
- 5.4 Experiment 3: Matching for intersubjective coordination 184
- 5.5 Conclusion 188

CHAPTER 6	
Conclusions and discussion	191
6.1 Introduction	191
6.2 How to approach intersubjectivity in language?	192
6.2.1 Research plan and multiple empirical approaches	193
6.2.2 Setting the stage: Corpus-illustrated analysis	195
6.2.3 The show: Corpus-based analysis	196
6.2.3.1 The right kind of corpus	197
6.2.3.2 Case study	198
6.2.4 Behind the scenes: Experimentation	200
6.3 Theoretical considerations	201
6.4 Outlook	203
6.5 Conclusion	205
References	207
Author index	219
Subject index	221