

Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
Prologue: On reindeer and men	1
1 Predation and protection	27
Interspecific associations	27
The regulation of animal numbers	32
Wolf predation on reindeer	48
Human predation on reindeer	53
The pastoral association	76
2 Taming, herding and breeding	82
‘The food-producing revolution’	82
The origins and uses of domestic herds	95
The expansion and appropriation of pastoral herds	112
Breeding and the evolution of domesticated species	133
3 Modes of production (1): hunting to pastoralism	144
The intensity of sharing in hunting societies	144
The possession and distribution of hunted kills	152
Domestic animals as property	162
Carnivorous and milch pastoralism	176
4 Modes of production (2): pastoralism to ranching	201
Pastoral rationality and cultural adaptation	201
Underproduction and accumulation	217
Pastoralism and capitalism	228
The economics of ranching	235
Epilogue: On band organization, leadership and ideology	264
Appendix: The names and locations of circumboreal peoples	287
<i>Notes</i>	289
<i>Bibliography</i>	297
<i>Author index</i>	313
<i>Subject index</i>	317