

# Contents

*Preface* ix

<b>1</b>	<b>Grammar</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Overview	1
1.2	Universal Grammar	1
1.3	The Language Faculty	5
1.4	Principles of Universal Grammar	9
1.5	Parameters	11
1.6	Parameter-setting	16
1.7	Evidence used to set parameters	18
1.8	Summary	20
	Workbook section	21
<b>2</b>	<b>Words</b>	<b>28</b>
2.1	Overview	28
2.2	Grammatical categories	28
2.3	Categorising words	33
2.4	Functional categories	34
2.5	Determiners and quantifiers	35
2.6	Pronouns	37
2.7	Auxiliaries	40
2.8	Infinitival <i>to</i>	42
2.9	Complementisers	44
2.10	Labelled bracketing	48
2.11	Grammatical features	49
2.12	Summary	52
	Workbook section	53
<b>3</b>	<b>Structure</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1	Overview	57
3.2	Phrases	57
3.3	Clauses	62
3.4	Clauses containing complementisers	66
3.5	Testing structure	68
3.6	Syntactic relations	74
3.7	Bare phrase structure	78
3.8	Summary	80
	Workbook section	82

<b>4</b>	<b>Null constituents</b>	89
4.1	Overview	89
4.2	Null subjects	89
4.3	Null auxiliaries	93
4.4	Null T in auxiliariiless finite clauses	95
4.5	Null T in bare infinitive clauses	100
4.6	Null C in finite clauses	102
4.7	Null C in non-finite clauses	105
4.8	Defective clauses	107
4.9	Case properties of subjects	110
4.10	Null determiners	113
4.11	Summary	117
	Workbook section	118
<b>5</b>	<b>Head movement</b>	123
5.1	Overview	123
5.2	T-to-C movement	123
5.3	Movement as copying and deletion	126
5.4	V-to-T movement	129
5.5	Head movement	132
5.6	HAVE/BE-raising	134
5.7	Another look at negation	136
5.8	DO-support	140
5.9	Head movement in nominals	144
5.10	Summary	147
	Workbook section	148
<b>6</b>	<b>Wh-movement</b>	153
6.1	Overview	153
6.2	Wh-questions	153
6.3	Wh-movement as copying and deletion	155
6.4	Wh-movement and EPP	159
6.5	Attract Closest Principle	161
6.6	Pied-piping and convergence	163
6.7	Pied-piping in prepositional and possessive structures	166
6.8	Yes-no questions	170
6.9	Wh-exclamatives	171
6.10	Relative clauses	173
6.11	Summary	177
	Workbook section	179
<b>7</b>	<b>A-movement</b>	184
7.1	Overview	184
7.2	Subjects in Belfast English	184
7.3	Idioms	187
7.4	✓ Argument structure and theta-roles	189
7.5	Unaccusative predicates	194
7.6	Passive predicates	198

7.7	Long-distance passivisation	202
7.8	Raising	205
7.9	Comparing raising and control predicates	206
7.10	Summary	213
	Workbook section	214
<b>8</b>	<b>Agreement, case and movement</b>	<b>218</b>
8.1	Overview	218
8.2	Agreement	218
8.3	Feature valuation	221
8.4	Uninterpretable features and feature deletion	224
8.5	Expletive <i>it</i> subjects	226
8.6	Expletive <i>there</i> subjects	230
8.7	Agreement and movement	236
8.8	EPP and agreement in control infinitives	238
8.9	EPP in defective clauses	242
8.10	Summary	248
	Workbook section	249
<b>9</b>	<b>Split projections</b>	<b>253</b>
9.1	Overview	253
9.2	Split CP: Force, Topic and Focus projections	253
9.3	Split CP: Finiteness projection	258
9.4	Split VPs: VP shells in ergative structures	262
9.5	Extending VP shells to other transitive structures	269
9.6	Extending VP shells to unaccusatives	273
9.7	Extending VP shells to passives	276
9.8	Extending VP shells to raising verbs	277
9.9	Transitive light verbs and accusative case assignment	280
9.10	Summary	283
	Workbook section	284
<b>10</b>	<b>Phases</b>	<b>289</b>
10.1	Overview	289
10.2	Phases	289
10.3	Intransitive and defective clauses	292
10.4	Wh-movement through spec-CP	296
10.5	Wh-movement through spec-vP in transitive clauses	299
10.6	Evidence for wh-movement through spec-CP	302
10.7	Evidence for wh-movement through spec-vP in transitive clauses	309
10.8	Summary	313
	Workbook section	314
	<i>Glossary and list of abbreviations</i>	320
	<i>References</i>	365
	<i>Index</i>	374