

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Phonotactic language change: an interdisciplinary approach	5
1.2 Scope, outline and structure	12
2 Consonant Clusters: General Observations	16
2.1 Consonant clusters and syllable structure	18
2.2 Change and adaptation mechanisms	39
2.3 Causes and motivations: a first approach	45
2.4 Conclusion	54
3 Initial Cluster Reduction in English	56
3.1 Historical loss of initial clusters in British English	58
3.2 /hw-/ > /w-/ in post-colonial English, with special reference to New Zealand	82
3.3 Initial cluster loss in language contact conditions	113
3.4 Conclusion	122
4 Final Cluster Reduction in English	126
4.1 A typology of consonant cluster reduction in English, revisited	129
4.2 Four case studies: final CCR in New Zealand and South Atlantic English	137
4.3 Final CCR in English around the world: a comparative analysis	158
4.4 Word-final CCR in English: summary	196

5 Theoretical Implications	198
5.1 Variation and differentiation	198
5.2 Implications for language change	212
5.3 A psycholinguistic explanation?	217
6 Summary and Conclusion	221
<i>Notes</i>	226
<i>References</i>	230
<i>Index</i>	244