

# Contents

Conventions used in the description .....	8
<b>1. The English language</b>	
1.1. English as a tool of international communication .....	10
1.2. How English has come to be what it is today .....	11
<i>.0. Continuity and change 11   .1. The Old English period 12   .2. The Middle English period 13   .3. Early Modern English and after 14</i>	
1.3. Regional varieties .....	15
1.4. Functional varieties .....	17
1.5. Grammar and the English language .....	22
<b>2. Fundamentals</b>	
2.1. Aspects of grammatical description .....	24
<i>.0. General 24   .1. Syntactic units 25   .2. Syntactic relations 29   .3. Syntactic functions 31   .4. Valence 36   .5. Morphology 38</i>	
2.2. Content and form of sentences .....	40
<i>.0. General 40   .1. Communicational frame 40   .2. Propositional content 43   .3. Communication type 47   .4. Relation type 49   .5. Correspondences 50</i>	
<b>3. Noun phrase</b>	
3.1. Aspects of form and content in NP .....	52
<i>.0. General 52   .1. The content of NP 53   .2. Specification of N in NP 54   .3. Definite/nondefinite distinction 54</i>	
3.2. Syntactic relations and functions of NP .....	55
<i>.1. Syntactic functions 55   .2. Concord 56   .3. Government 57  </i>	
3.3. The word-class noun .....	58
<i>.0. General 58   .1. Semantic aspects 58   .2.–.5. Morphological aspects: .2. Number 60   .3. Possessive form 63   .4. Animate/inanimate and sex distinction 63   .5. Noun formation 64</i>	
3.4. Details of noun usage .....	65
<i>.1. Proper nouns 65   .2. Common nouns 67   .3. Nouns used as Noncount only (verb singular) 67   .4. Nouns used as Noncount only (verb plural) 68   .5. Nouns used as both Count and Noncount 68   .6. Nouns used as Noncount (verb singular or plural) 69</i>	
<i>3., 5.–7. Determiners:</i>	
3.5. Basic properties and functions .....	69
<i>.1. Functions 69   .2. Explication of semantic and syntactic categories 70   .3. Quantification 71   .4. Definiteness/nondefiniteness 72   .5. Restrictions on occurrence 74   .6. Complex determiners 76</i>	
3.6. Determiners of the article group .....	77
<i>.1. Articles 77   .2. Demonstratives 84   .3. Possessives 85   .4. Distributives/quantitatives 85</i>	
3.7. Determiners of the pre- and post-article groups .....	88
<i>.1. Ordinal numbers/distributives 88   .2. Cardinal numbers 89   .3. Quantifiers 90   .4. such; other; same 91   .5. Determiners of the pre-article group 92</i>	
3.8. Reduction of NP .....	92
<i>.0. General 92   .1. Substitution of N 93   .2. Deletion of N 93   .3. Personal pronoun 94   .4. Self-pronoun 96</i>	

<b>4.</b>	<b>Verb phrase</b>	
4.1.	Syntax and semantics of the verb phrase . . . . .	98
	.0. General 98   .1. Propositional content of the VP 98   .2. Syntactic structure and function of the VP 99   .3. The communicational frame relevant for VP 100	
4.2.	The verbal core . . . . .	101
	.1. Semantics of the verbal core 101   .2. Morphology of the verbal core – General 102	
4.3.	The word-class verb . . . . .	103
	.0. General 103   .1. Word-class constituting affixes of the verb 103   .2. Morphological categories and types 105   .3. Syntagmatic relations of the verb 113   .4. Syntactic functions of the verb 114   .5. Categorial meaning 115	
4.4.	Subclassification of the English verb . . . . .	116
	.0. General 116   .1. Main verbs 117   .2. Special finites 124   .3. Structural verbs 127   .4. Modals 129   .5. Description of selected verbs 141	
4.5.	Morphology of the verb . . . . .	144
	.1. The categories of tense and correlation 144   .2. The category of aspect 165   .3. The category of mood 173   .4. Survey of tense, correlation and aspect combinations 175	
<b>5.</b>	<b>Adjectival, adverbial and prepositional phrases</b>	
5.1.	Syntax and semantics of AjP, AvP and PP . . . . .	177
	.0. General 177   .1. Semantic aspects 178   .2. The word-classes Adj, Adv, Prep 180   .3. Structure of AjP, AvP, PP 181   .4. Valence 182   .5. Gradator and object of preposition 184   .6. Semantic interpretation of prepositions 185	
5.2.	Morphology of AjP and AvP . . . . .	192
	.1. Comparative phrases and degrees of comparison 192   .2. Structure in general 194   .3. Formation and function of the positive 195   .4. Formation and function of the comparative and superlative 197   .5. Syntagmatic relations outside the morphological category of comparison 203   .6. Formation of Adj, Adv 204	
5.3.	Pro-forms of AjP, AvP and PP . . . . .	205
	.0. General 205   .1. Pro-Adj 206   .2. Pro-Adv 207	
<b>6.</b>	<b>Communication types of sentence</b>	
6.1.	Communicational frame and communication type of sentence . . . . .	209
6.2.	Assertion . . . . .	210
	.1. Positive declarative sentences as the basis of comparison 210   .2. Structure of positive declarative sentences 211	
	Inquiry . . . . .	211
6.3.	.0. General 211   .1. Wh-questions 213   .2. Yes/no-questions 216   .3. Tag questions 217   .4. Alternative questions 218	
6.4.	Request . . . . .	218
	.0. General 218   .1. Standard form of imperative sentences 219   .2. Imperative sentences with subject expressed 220	
6.5.	Negation . . . . .	221
	.0. General 221   .1. Negative declarative sentences 221   .2. Negative questions 223   .3. Negative imperative sentences 223   .4. 'need' and 'dare' in negative sentences 224	
6.6.	Emotionality . . . . .	224
	.0. General 224   .1. Affirmation 225   .2. Exclamations 226   .3. Rhetorical questions 227	
6.7.	Reductions . . . . .	228
	.0. General 228   .1. Reduced declarative sentences 228   .2. Block language 229   .3. Reduced questions 230   .4. Reduced imperative sentences 232   .5. Reduced exclamations 232	

6.8.	Re-ordering .....	233
	.0. General 233   .1. Re-ordering of Obj 233   .2. Re-ordering of Subj/Pve 234   .3. Standard position of complements 236   .4. Re-ordering of Comp1 237   .5. Re-ordering of Comp2/3 239   .6. Special forms of Comp/Obj re-ordering 241	
6.9.	Passive .....	243
	.1. Semantic and syntactic description 243   .2. Passive and context 245   .3. Potential in English and German 249	
<b>7.</b>	<b>Complex sentences</b>	
7.1.	Principles .....	253
	.0. General 253   .1. Semantic means 254   .2. Syntactic means 257   .3. Definition 260	
	7., 2.-4. Syntactic means illustrated:	
7.2.	Conjoining .....	261
	.1. Principles 261   .2. Connector 263   .3. Coordinator 264	
7.3.	Subjoining .....	265
	.1. Principles 265   .2. Subordinator 268   .3. Relative 270   .4. Interrogative 274	
7.4.	Reductions .....	277
	.1. Principles 277   .2. Conjoining reduction 279   .3.-9. Subjoining reduction: .3. Finite clause 283   .4. Non-finite clause 284   .5. to-phrase 285   .6. ing-phrase 289   .7. ed-phrase 293   .8. Verbless clause 294   .9. Shifting 297	
7.5.	Recursiveness .....	302
7.6.	Conjoining and subjoining combined .....	303
	7., 7.-9. Semantico-syntactic types:	
7.7.	Expansive complex sentences .....	306
	.0. General 306   .1. Additive 306   .2. Adversative 310   .3. Alternative 312   .4. Descriptive 314   .5. Explicative 320	
7.8.	Effective complex sentences .....	325
	.1. Causal 325   .2. Conditional 328   .3. Concessive 332   .4. Consecutive 335   .5. Final 339	
7.9.	Circumstantial complex sentences .....	341
	.1. Processual 341   .2. Instrumental 343   .3. Comparative 344   .4. Local 349   .5. Temporal 351	
<b>8.</b>	<b>Sample description</b>	
8.1.	Introduction .....	355
8.2.	Text extract .....	355
8.3.	Survey of units and their relations .....	356
8.4.	Analysis of (1) .....	357
8.5.	Analysis of (2-5) .....	362
8.6.	Analysis of (3) .....	366
	Selective glossary .....	371
	List of sources used for quoting .....	386
	Corpus 386; Other quotations 387	
	Bibliography .....	390
	Index .....	393