

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Exercises	7
2	Classical Banach Spaces and Their Duals	11
	2.1 Sequence Spaces	11
	2.2 Function Spaces	16
	2.3 Completeness in Function Spaces	24
	Exercises	26
3	The Hahn–Banach Theorems	31
	3.1 The Axiom of Choice	31
	3.2 Sublinear Functionals and the Extension Theorem	32
	3.3 Banach Limits	39
	3.4 Haar Measure for Compact Abelian Groups	44
	3.5 Duals, Biduals, and More	48
	3.6 The Adjoint of an Operator	50
	3.7 New Banach Spaces From Old	53
	3.8 Duals of Quotients and Subspaces	57
	Exercises	58
4	Consequences of Completeness	61
	4.1 The Baire Category Theorem	61
	4.2 Applications of Category	64
	4.3 The Open Mapping and Closed Graph Theorems	71
	4.4 Applications of the Open Mapping Theorem	77
	Exercises	81
5	Consequences of Convexity	83
	5.1 General Topology	83
	5.2 Topological Vector Spaces	86
	5.3 Some Metrizable Examples	88
	5.4 The Geometric Hahn–Banach Theorem	93

5.5	Goldstine's Theorem	106
5.6	Mazur's Theorem	108
5.7	Extreme Points	111
5.8	Milman's Theorem	116
5.9	Haar Measure on Compact Groups	118
5.10	The Banach–Stone Theorem	121
	Exercises	124
6	Compact Operators and Fredholm Theory	129
6.1	Compact Operators	129
6.2	A Rank-Nullity Theorem for Compact Operators	141
	Exercises	148
7	Hilbert Space Theory	151
7.1	Basics of Hilbert Spaces	151
7.2	Operators on Hilbert Space	157
7.3	Hilbert–Schmidt Operators	166
7.4	Sturm–Liouville Systems	170
	Exercises	177
8	Banach Algebras	181
8.1	The Spectral Radius	181
8.2	Commutative Algebras	196
8.3	The Wiener Algebra	202
	Exercises	205
	Appendix A Basics of Measure Theory	207
	Appendix B Results From Other Areas of Mathematics	219
	References	225
	Index	227