

# Contents

|                       |  |     |
|-----------------------|--|-----|
| List of Illustrations |  | ix  |
| Acknowledgments       |  | xv  |
| <i>Introduction</i>   |  | 1   |
| <i>Chapter 1</i>      | Creolization and (Krio)lization in the Making of Nineteenth-Century Sierra Leone | 25  |
| <i>Chapter 2</i>      | Islam, Christianity, and the State in Colonial Freetown                          | 61  |
| <i>Chapter 3</i>      | Trade, Religion, and the Colonial State  | 108 |
| <i>Chapter 4</i>      | The Krio Diaspora in Nigeria   | 132 |
| <i>Chapter 5</i>      | Piety and Praxis<br><i>Religion in Daily Life</i>                                | 147 |
| <i>Chapter 6</i>      | Education and Educational Reform within the Muslim Community                     | 180 |
| <i>Postscript</i>     |  | 210 |
| <i>Appendix</i>       | Imams of Communities of Fourah Bay, Fula Town, and Aberdeen (1833–1908)          | 217 |
| Notes                 |  | 219 |
| Bibliography          |  | 245 |
| Index                 |  | 257 |