

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
PART 1 · INTRODUCTORY	1
1 THE CHRISTIANISATION OF EUROPE, 400–1000	3
1. Christianisation and mission	3
2. Paganism	5
3. The Christian Empire	6
4. The barbarians	7
5. England	9
6. The borders of Francia	10
7. The Slavs of Carinthia, Moravia and Bohemia	13
8. Scandinavians	14
9. Unfinished business	17
10. The documentation of missionaries	18
2 FROM PATRICK TO BEDE	25
1. Narrating mission	25
2. Patrick	26
3. Sulpicius Severus and paganism in the <i>Vita Martini</i>	28
4. Gregory of Langres and Gregory of Tours	29
5. Columbanus and Jonas of Bobbio	31
6. Jonas, Bobbio and Luxeuil	35
7. Amandus	39
8. Bede	42
9. Ecgbert and Wilfrid	43
10. The impact of the <i>Historia Ecclesiastica</i>	44
PART 2 · THE ANGLO-SAXONS AND THEIR LEGACY	55
3 BONIFACE, MAINZ AND FULDA	57
1. Politics and Christianisation in the eighth century	57
2. Boniface	58
3. Willibald's <i>Vita Bonifatii</i>	61

4. Boniface in the works of Hygeburg of Heidenheim	64
5. Wigbert and Lupus of Ferrières	66
6. Rudolf of Fulda's <i>Life of Leoba</i>	67
7. Eigil, Boniface and Sturm	68
8. The 'heirs' of Boniface	72
4 ALCUIN AND ECHTERNACH	79
1. Willibrord	79
2. Alcuin	80
3. The <i>Vita Willibrordi</i> and its audience	81
4. Preaching and miracles	83
5. 796	85
6. Alcuin and Boniface	86
7. Echternach and the Saxon mission	89
8. The <i>Vita Willehadi</i>	90
9. Anglo-Saxon missionaries on the continent	91
10. Wulfram of Sens	92
5 UTRECHT AND MÜNSTER	100
1. Liudger and Boniface	100
2. The <i>Vita Altera Bonifatii</i>	102
3. Liudger and Gregory	107
4. Liudger	108
5. The purpose of the <i>Vita Gregorii</i>	111
6. Altfrid's <i>Vita Liudgeri</i>	113
7. <i>Vita Lebuini Antiqua</i>	115
6 HAMBURG AND BREMEN	123
1. Anskar	123
2. Rimbert's <i>Vita Anskarii</i> : sources and audience	125
3. Visions	127
4. Miracles	129
5. Anskar's <i>Miracula Willehadi</i>	132
6. Rimbert and Anskar	132
7. The <i>Vita Rimberti</i>	134
8. The end of a tradition	136
PART 3 · BAVARIANS, SLAVS AND SAXONS	143
7 SALZBURG AND FREISING IN THE EIGHTH CENTURY	145
1. Virgil of Salzburg	145
2. The representation of Rupert of Salzburg	146

3. Arbeo of Freising's <i>Lives</i> of Emmeram and Corbinian	150
4. Politics and Arbeo's <i>Lives</i>	153
5. Religious purposes in Arbeo's <i>Lives</i>	154
6. The literary form of Arbeo's <i>Lives</i>	155
7. The oddities of Arbeo's <i>Lives</i>	155
8. The context of Arbeo's <i>Lives</i> : the date	156
9. Willibald and Arbeo	157
10. The Bavarian past	158
11. Mission	159
12. The <i>Passio Kiliani</i> : consensus in Würzburg?	160
8 NINTH-CENTURY SALZBURG	168
1. The narrative of the <i>Conversio Bagoariorum et Carantanorum</i>	168
2. Missionary history as legal history	171
3. Constantine and Methodius	173
4. Ermenrich of Passau and the attitude of the Bavarian Church	176
5. Nicolas I and the papal involvement in mission	178
6. The letter of Theotmar	179
9 THE LATIN LEGENDS OF WENCESLAS	187
1. Early Christian Bohemia	187
2. Christian's <i>Vita et Passio sancti Wenceslai et sancte Ludmille ave eius</i>	188
3. The sources	192
4. Saxony and Bohemia	194
5. Gumpold and Otto II	195
6. Adalbert of Prague and the cult of Wenceslas	198
7. The <i>Passio Wenceslai Regis</i> of Laurentius of Montecassino	199
10 ADALBERT OF PRAGUE	207
1. The career of Adalbert of Prague	207
2. The beginnings of the cult	211
3. Adalbert	212
4. Adalbert and his biographers	215
11 BRUNO OF QUERFURT	226
1. The sources for Bruno of Querfurt	226
2. Saxony, Poland and Bohemia in the lifetime of Bruno	227
3. The career of Bruno of Querfurt	231

CONTENTS

4. <i>The Life of the Five Brothers</i>	233
5. The letter to Henry II	236
6. Bruno and mission	239
PART 4 · CONCLUSION	245
12 THE MISSIONARY, THE 'FAMILIAR' AND THE 'OTHER'	247
1. 'Missionary hagiography'	247
2. Audiences and intentions	248
3. The 'Other': imagined and real	250
4. Paganisms and superstitions	253
5. Strategies of mission	256
6. Strategies of survival, new and familiar	258
7. Visions as spiritual consolation	261
8. The shift in the miraculous	262
9. Confessional writing	264
10. Hagiography and the history of mission	265
<i>Bibliography of works cited</i>	272
<i>Maps</i>	289
<i>Index</i>	299