

Brief Table of Contents

Preface xxiii

Publisher's Acknowledgments xxv

About the Author xxvii

Chapter 1. Animal Communication and Human Language	1
Chapter 2. The Science of Language	47
Chapter 3. Speech Perception	85
Chapter 4. Speech Production	125
Chapter 5. Words	165
Chapter 6. Sentences	209
Chapter 7. Discourse	255
Chapter 8. Reading and Writing	295
Chapter 9. Bilingualism	335
Chapter 10. Signed Language	375
Chapter 11. Language Development Across the Lifespan	413
Chapter 12. Language, Culture, and Thought	453
Chapter 13. Language and Technology	491

Glossary 531

References 555

Index 595

Detailed Table of Contents

Preface xxiii

Publisher's Acknowledgments xxv

About the Author xxvii

Chapter 1. Animal Communication and Human Language 1

Section 1.1: Animal Communication Systems 2

Food 3

Foe 4

Friend 6

Finding a Mate 8

General Features of Animal Communication Systems 8

In Sum 9 • Review Questions 10 • Thought Questions 10 •

Google It! Honeybee Waggle Dance 10

Section 1.2: Human Language 11

Laugh, and the World Laughs With You 11

Speech! Speech! 12

Rules, Structure, and Arbitrary Symbols 13

Pyramid Scheme 14

Sentences and Discourse 17

Long, Long Ago, in a Galaxy Far, Far Away . . . 19

In Sum 20 • Review Questions 20 • Thought

Questions 20 • Google It! Chimpanzee Laughter 21

Section 1.3: Evolution of Language 21

Out of Africa 22

Hopeful Monster 24

A Language Gene? 26
Long Time No See 28
Hush, Little Baby, Don't You Cry 29
In Sum 31 • Review Questions 31 • Thought
Questions 31 • Google It! Pidgins 32

Section 1.4: Living Fossils 32

Half an Eye 33
Me Tarzan, You Jane 34
Planet of the Apes 36
Baby Talk 39
At a Loss for Words 40
In Sum 41 • Review Questions 41 • Thought
Questions 42 • Google It! Washoe, Koko, and Kanzi 42

Chapter 2. The Science of Language 47

Section 2.1: Scientific Method 48

Just a Theory 49
You Can't Prove It 49
From Observation to Explanation 50
Constructs 52
In Sum 53 • Review Questions 53 • Thought
Questions 54 • Google It! Digit Span 54

Section 2.2: Experiment Design 54

Elements of an Experiment 55
The Experimentation Process 57
In Sum 59 • Review Questions 60 • Thought
Questions 60 • Google It! Mythbusters 60

Section 2.3: Behavioral Techniques 61

Measured Response 62
Bread and Butter 62

Building Blocks 63

Total Recall 65

Learning Without Knowing 67

Moving Eyes 68

In Sum 70 • Review Questions 70 • Thought

Questions 71 • Google It! Eye Tracking 72

Section 2.4: Language and the Brain 72

What's Inside Your Head 73

"Listening" to the Brain 75

"Watching" the Brain in Action 77

In Sum 79 • Review Questions 79 • Thought

Questions 80 • Google It! Brain Imaging 80

Chapter 3. Speech Perception 85

Section 3.1: Auditory Perception 85

The Look of Sound 86

From Sound to Thought 88

The World of Sound 91

In Sum 92 • Review Questions 92 • Thought

Questions 92 • Google It! Sine Wave Speech 93

Section 3.2: The Speech Stream 93

The Speech Stream 93

The Sound of Silence 96

Read My Lips 99

In Sum 100 • Review Questions 101 • Thought

Questions 101 • Google It! The McGurk Effect 101

Section 3.3: The Development of Speech Perception 102

Language Learning in the Womb 102

Born Yesterday 104

Baby Talk 105

I've Got Rhythm 107

What's Coming Next 108

Narrowing Down 109

Putting the Pieces Together 110

In Sum 111 • Review Questions 111 • Thought

Questions 112 • Google It! Infant Speech

Discrimination 112

Section 3.4: Theories of Speech Perception 112

Motor Theory 113

General Auditory Framework 115

Direct Realism 117

In Sum 118 • Review Questions 119 • Thought

Questions 119 • Google It! Brain in a Vat 120

Chapter 4. Speech Production 125

Section 4.1: The Vocal Tract and the Production of
Speech 126

Vocal Tract 126

Consonants: Place of Articulation 128

Consonants: Manner of Articulation 130

Vowels 131

In Sum 134 • Review Questions 134 • Thought

Questions 134 • Google It! Click Languages 135

Section 4.2: Speech Areas of the Brain 135

Wernicke-Geschwind Model 136

Cerebral Cortex 137

Talking Is Like Walking 139

In Sum 141 • Review Questions 141 • Thought

Questions 142 • Google It! Expressive and Receptive

Aphasia 143

Section 4.3: Models of Speech Production	143
Feedforward and Feedback Control	144
Auditory Suppression During Speech	145
Dual Stream Model	146
DIVA	149
In Sum	151
• Review Questions	151
• Thought Questions	151
• Google It! Speech Jammer	152

Section 4.4: Development of Speech Production	152
Stages of Babbling	153
Frames-Then-Content Model	154
Social Aspects of Babbling	156
Speech Delays and Disorders	157
In Sum	159
• Review Questions	160
• Thought Questions	160
• Google It! Babbling Babies	160

Chapter 5. Words 165

Section 5.1: Anatomy of Words	166
Words Are Labels for Concepts	167
Types of Words	168
Shapeshifters	169
Phonology of Word Forms	169
Words as Symbols	171
Sound Symbolism	172
In Sum	174
• Review Questions	174
• Thought Questions	174
• Google It! Bouba Kiki and the Chinese Room	175

Section 5.2: How Words Are Learned	175
On a Curve	176
In the Fast Lane	177
Not So Fast	179

In the Neighborhood 181

In Sum 184 • Review Questions 184 • Thought
Questions 185 • Google It! Culturomics 185

Section 5.3: How Words Are Stored 185

Phonological Forms 186

Exploring the Mental Lexicon 188

Cortical Organization of the Mental Lexicon 191

In Sum 193 • Review Questions 194 • Thought
Questions 194 • Google It! Mind Maps 195

Section 5.4: How Words Are Retrieved 195

Spoken Word Recognition 196

Spoken Word Production 198

The Levelt Feedforward Model 199

The Dell Interactive Model 200

In Sum 202 • Review Questions 203 • Thought
Questions 204 • Google It! Tip of the Tongue 204

Chapter 6. Sentences 209

Section 6.1: Sentence Structure 209

Mind Meld 210

Syntactic Structures 214

Adding Complexity 215

In Sum 219 • Review Questions 219 • Thought
Questions 220 • Google It! Yoda Translator 220

Section 6.2: Comprehending Sentences 221

Down the Garden Path 222

Late Closure 223

Minimal Attachment 224

Priming 226

Anticipation 227

Broca's Area Revisited 228

In Sum 230 • Review Questions 231 • Thought

Questions 231 • Google It! Elephant in My Pajamas 232

Section 6.3: Producing Sentences 232

Vertical and Horizontal Flow of Information 233

Planning Scope 236

Visual Attention and Sentence Production 238

Sentence Production and the Brain 239

In Sum 240 • Review Questions 240 • Thought

Questions 241 • Google It! Sentence Production and

Aphasia 241

Section 6.4: Learning Syntactic Structure 242

Cracking the Code 242

The Terrible Twos 243

Models of Syntax Acquisition 244

Incremental Structure Building 245

The Primacy of Meaning 246

Language Impairments 248

Language Development and the Brain 248

In Sum 249 • Review Questions 250 • Thought

Question 250 • Google It! Specific Language

Impairment 250

Chapter 7. Discourse 255

Section 7.1: Conversation 255

Anatomy of a Conversation 256

Turn Construction 258

Turn Transition 259

Turn-Taking Rules 259

In Sum 261 • Review Questions 262 • Thought

Questions 262 • Google It! Cell Phone Versus Drunk
Driving 262

Section 7.2: Narrative and Reference 263

Narrative 264

Story Grammar 265

Reference 266

In Sum 269 • Review Questions 270 • Thought

Questions 270 • Google It! Teaching Reading With Story
Grammar 271

Section 7.3: Anaphora and Inference 271

Anaphora 272

Making Inferences 275

Speech Acts 277

In Sum 279 • Review Questions 280 • Thought

Questions 280 • Google It! Flouting Gricean Maxims 280

Section 7.4: Development of Discourse Abilities 281

Conversational Turn-Taking 282

Late Talkers 283

Gesture 284

Prosody 286

Gricean Maxims 287

Discourse Impairments 289

In Sum 290 • Review Questions 290 • Thought

Questions 291 • Google It! Still Face Experiment 291

Chapter 8. Reading and Writing 295

Section 8.1: Writing Systems 295

Writing Systems of the World 296

Shallow Versus Deep Orthography 299

The Brain's Letterbox 302

In Sum 304 • Review Questions 304 • Thought
Questions 304 • Google It! History of Writing 305

Section 8.2: Cognitive Processes in Reading 305

Eye Movements 306

Models of Lexical Access in Reading 309

Text Comprehension 311

In Sum 313 • Review Questions 313 • Thought
Questions 313 • Google It! Acquired Reading
Disorder 314

Section 8.3: Development of Reading Skills 314

Learning to Read 315

Developmental Dyslexia 316

Developmental Dyslexia and the Brain 319

Early Intervention 321

In Sum 322 • Review Questions 322 • Thought
Question 322 • Google It! Phonological Awareness 323

Section 8.4: Cognitive Processes in Writing 323

Learning the ABCs 324

Learning to Spell 325

Learning to Compose Texts 326

The Hayes Model 328

Modeling the Development of Writing Skills 330

Visuospatial Aspects of the Text 331

In Sum 331 • Review Questions 331 • Thought
Questions 332 • Google It! The Cursive
Controversery 332

Chapter 9. Bilingualism 335

Section 9.1: The Bilingual Experience 335

The Bilingual World 336

Languages and Dialects	337
Immigration to the United States	339
Multigenerational Bilingualism	340
Codeswitching	341
Language and Identity	343
In Sum	343 • Review Questions 343 • Thought Questions 344 • Google It! Codeswitching 344
Section 9.2: Organization of The Bilingual Mind	344
Two Tongues in One Head	345
Links Between the Two Languages	346
The Bilingual Disadvantage	348
Models of the Bilingual Lexicon	349
In Sum	352 • Review Questions 353 • Thought Questions 354 • Google It! Myths About Bilingual Children 354
Section 9.3: Cognitive Benefits of Bilingualism	354
Executive Control	355
The Bilingual Brain	358
Cognitive Reserve	359
Bilingualism and Language Disorders	360
In Sum	361 • Review Questions 362 • Thought Questions 362 • Google It! The Bilingual Advantage 363
Section 9.4: Second-Language Acquisition	363
Ultimate Attainment	364
Critical Period Hypothesis	365
Speech Learning Model	366
Bilingual Home Environment	367
Bilingual Education	368
The End Game	370

In Sum 370 • Review Questions 371 • Thought
Questions 371 • Google It! Foreign Accent Training 372

Chapter 10. Signed Language 375

Section 10.1: Sign Language Communities 375

How Sign Languages Arise 377

The Rise of National Sign Languages 379

Signed Versus Spoken Languages 381

In Sum 382 • Review Questions 382 • Thought
Questions 383 • Google It! Signed English 383

Section 10.2: Characteristics of Signed Languages 383

The Structure of Signs 384

Sign Language Prosody 386

Language in 3-D 389

In Sum 391 • Review Questions 392 • Thought
Questions 392 • Google It! Singing in Sign Language 392

Section 10.3: Language Acquisition in Deaf Children 392

Deaf Children of Deaf Parents 394

Deaf Children of Hearing Parents 395

Hearing Children of Deaf Parents 396

Learning to Speak 397

Learning to Read 399

In Sum 399 • Review Questions 400 • Thought
Questions 400 • Google It! Cochlear Implants and
Speechreading 400

Section 10.4: Deaf Culture 401

Horizontal Transmission 402

Medical Model 403

Storytelling in Sign Language 404

Deaf Humor 406

In Sum 408 • Review Questions 408 • Thought
Question 409 • Google It! Deaf Blogs 409

Chapter 11. Language Development Across the Lifespan 413

Section 11.1: Infancy 413

Developmental Cascades 415

Babytalk 416

Learning Words 419

Walking and Talking 420

Story Time 421

In Sum 422 • Review Questions 422 • Thought

Questions 423 • Google It! Developmental Milestones 423

Section 11.2: The Preschool Years 423

Phonology 424

Lexicon 425

Morphosyntax 428

Syntax 429

Literacy 430

In Sum 431 • Review Questions 431 • Thought

Questions 431 • Google It! Fast Mapping 432

Section 11.3: The School-Age Years 432

Oral Language and Literacy 433

Vocabulary Growth 435

Producing Discourse 437

In Sum 439 • Review Questions 439 • Thought

Questions 439 • Google It! Language and Math Skills 440

Section 11.4: Adulthood and Aging 440

You're Not Getting Older, You're Getting Better 441

Mostly Downhill, But With Some High Points 442

Multitasking 443

The Aging Brain 444

It's on the Tip of My Tongue 445

Happy Ever After 447

In Sum 447 • Review Questions 449 • Thought

Questions 449 • Google It! Hearing and Happiness 449

Chapter 12. Language, Culture, and Thought 453

Section 12.1: Words and Thought 453

What Language Do You Think In? 454

The Amazing Technicolor World 456

Fifty Shades of Grue 458

Language and the Perception of Emotion 459

In Sum 462 • Review Questions 462 • Thought

Questions 462 • Google It! What Colors Can You

See? 463

Section 12.2: Grammar and Thought 463

Is That Apple Male or Female? 464

It's a Piece of Cake 466

Too Much Stuff, Too Many Things 468

Jumping Jack Rabbit, or Down the Bunny Hole 469

In Sum 470 • Review Questions 471 • Thought

Questions 471 • Google It! Mark Twain and

"The Awful German Language" 471

Section 12.3: Figurative Language 472

It's Just a Figure of Speech 473

Who Spilled the Beans? 474

Isn't That Ironic? 475

Left Brain, Right Brain 477

In Sum 478 • Review Questions 478 • Thought

Questions 479 • Google It! The Brain's Default Mode
Network 479

Section 12.4: Taboo Language 479

Emotional Words 480

Soap in Your Mouth 481

Colorful Language 482

Dirty Mind 483

Politely Speaking 484

In Sum 486 • Review Questions 486 • Thought

Questions 486 • Google It! The Seven Dirty Words 487

Chapter 13. Language and Technology 491

Section 13.1: Cell Phones 492

Risky Business 493

Blinded by the Phone 495

Send in the Clowns 497

Need to Listen 499

In Sum 500 • Review Questions 501 • Thought

Questions 501 • Google It! Did You See the Clown? 502

Section 13.2: Texting 502

A Brief History of Texting 503

Texting Today 505

Texting on the Go 506

CUL8R 507

In Sum 508 • Review Questions 509 • Thought

Questions 509 • Google It! The Dvorak Keyboard 509

Section 13.3: Natural Language Processing 509

When HAL Met Siri . . . 510

Listen to Me 511

"Press 1 for . . ." 512

Q & A 513

Giving Voice to the Silenced 514

In Sum 516 • Review Questions 516 • Thought

Questions 517 • Google It! Remaking a Voice 517

Section 13.4: Artificial Intelligence 517

Talk to Me 519

Passing the Test 520

Eyes on the Prize 521

Back in the Chinese Room 521

Full Body Workout 523

Turning the Tables on the Turing Test 524

In Sum 524 • Review Questions 526 • Thought

Questions 526 • Google It! Chatbots 527

Glossary 531

References 555

Index 595