

CONTENTS

Editor's Preface to the English Edition	xi
Preface to the English Edition	xiii
Preface	xv
Basic Notation	xviii
Introduction	xix
Chapter I Description of Preferences	1
1. Types of Judgements	1
1. Quantitative factors	1
2. Evaluations on a grade scale and on a rank scale	1
3. Ranking	7

4. Binary comparison	8
5. Preference relations and qualitative data analysis	10
2. Quaseries	12
1. Basic definitions	12
2. The structure of equivalences	14
3. Nominal scales	15
4. The structure of quaseries	16
5. Linear quasiorders	20
6. Representation of continuous relations	21
3. Intransitive Indifference Relations	23
1. What causes intransitivity?	23
2. Quasilinear relations	25
3. Interval indifference relations	29
4. Relations of preference and indifference with respect to several factors	31
4. Cardinal Preferences	35
1. Type of scale as a property of a system of relations	35
2. The von Neumann-Morgenstern measurement of preferences	38
3. Approximately quantitative measurement	42
4. Expert judgement	46
5. Revealed Preferences	48
1. The best and maximal objects	48
2. Normal mappings	50
3. Choice functions and revealed preferences	53
4. Axioms of revealed preference	56
5. Consumer revealed preferences	57
6. Detecting of real preferences	59
Problems	64
Chapter II Majority Rule	67
1. Discussion of Majority Rule	67
1. On principles of consistency	67
2. Majority rule	68
3. Intransitivity of majority relations	69
4. Strategic aspects of majority rule	72

2. Conditions for Transitive Majorities	74
1. The form of transitivity conditions	74
2. The admissibility criterion for a set of preferences	77
3. One-dimensional preferences	79
4. Dichotomous preferences	83
5. Preferences with a specified object	85
6. Completeness of the admissibility conditions	87
3. Distance in the Space of Relations	90
1. Distance between relations and majority rule	90
2. Constructing media in special classes of relations	93
3. The relation “between”	99
4. Computing distances between linear quasiorders and equivalences	104
5. Qualitative factor analysis	108
Problems	113
Chapter III Axiomatic Analysis of the Problems of Consistency of Relations	117
1. Requirements on Consistency Principles	117
1. The condition of object independence	117
2. Universal sets of relations	120
3. A positive relationship between the group relation and individual relations (monotonicity)	122
4. A condition of nonimposition of the group decision	123
5. The Pareto principle	123
2. Characteristics of Possible Principles of Consistency	125
1. Statement of the theorem and its corollaries	125
2. Discussion of Theorem 1 and its corollaries	126
3. Decisive and blocking sets	128
4. Arrow’s paradox	131
5. Possibility of individual choice	134
6. An impossibility theorem for cardinal preferences	136
Problems	137
Chapter IV Expert Judgement Analysis	141
1. What is Expert Judgement?	141

1. Goals of expert judgement	141
2. The main steps in expert evaluation	143
2. Analysis of the Results of Evaluations of Objects	145
1. Taking into account competence of experts and weights of factors	145
2. Basis for weights of cardinal preferences	147
3. Evaluation of experts' competence	150
4. Analyzing experts' competence by their evaluations of objects	153
5. Analysis of experts' viewpoints	157
3. Analyzing the Results of Binary Comparisons	163
1. Binary comparison matrices	163
2. Ideal representations of binary evaluation matrices	164
3. Supertransitive approximations of matrices	167
4. Probabilistic evaluation models	172
5. Qualitative group evaluations	175
Problems	177
Chapter V Modern Concepts of Social Choice	181
1. Equilibrium Concepts	181
1. Abstract statements	181
2. Equilibria and optimality in terms of strategies	185
3. Examples and discussion	190
4. Nash equilibria	193
5. Pareto optima and weight coefficients	197
6. Defining weight coefficients	199
2. Equilibrium States in the Resource Redistribution Model	203
1. A model of resource redistribution and the concept of economic equilibrium	203
2. Economic equilibrium as a Nash equilibrium	206
3. Economic equilibrium and Edgeworth equilibrium	207
4. Equilibrium in a model with Cobb–Douglas production functions	208
5. Economic equilibrium for the model with Cobb–Douglas functions	210
6. Distribution of resources to maximize the total effect	212

- 7. An example of an optimal distribution of resources that is an economic equilibrium 214
- 3. Descriptive Models 216
 - 1. The behavioral process 216
 - 2. A simple model of group evaluations 217
 - 3. A process of resource redistribution 220
 - 4. Stochastic behavioral processes 221
- Problems 224

- Bibliographic References 229**

- Bibliography 235**

- Index 249**