
Contents

I PROBABILITY MODELS AND LIKELIHOOD

1	Probability models	3	
2	Conditional probability models	10	
3	Likelihood	18	
4	Consecutive follow-up intervals	27	
5	Rates	40	
6	Time	53	
7	Competing risks and selection	63	★
8	The Gaussian probability model	71	
9	Approximate likelihoods	78	
10	Likelihood, probability, and confidence	89	
11	Null hypotheses and p-values	96	
12	Small studies	110	★
13	Likelihoods for the rate ratio	122	
14	Confounding and standardization	133	
15	Comparison of rates within strata	141	
16	Case-control studies	153	
17	Likelihoods for the odds ratio	166	
18	Comparison of odds within strata	175	
19	Individually matched case-control studies	186	
20	Tests for trend	197	★
21	The size of investigations	205	★

II REGRESSION MODELS

22	Introduction to regression models	217
23	Poisson and logistic regression	227
24	Testing hypotheses	237
25	Models for dose-response	249
26	More about interaction	261
27	Choice and interpretation of models	271
★	28 Additivity and synergism	282
29	Conditional logistic regression	290
30	Cox's regression analysis	298
31	Time-varying explanatory variables	307
★	32 Three examples	319
33	Nested case-control studies	329
34	Gaussian regression models	336
35	Postscript	346

III APPENDICES

A	Exponentials and logarithms	351
★	B Some basic calculus	354
★	C Approximate profile likelihoods	357
D	Table of the chi-squared distribution	363
	Index	365

★ Denotes a chapter which could be omitted from a first course.