

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
INTRODUCTION	xiii
PART I: PRISMS	1
CHAPTER 1: THE PRISM OF GENDER	3
Introduction to Reading 1	10
Reading 1. Gender as a Social Structure: Theory Wrestling With Activism	10
<i>Barbara J. Risman</i>	
Introduction to Reading 2	17
Reading 2. What It Means to Be Gendered Me	18
<i>Betsy Lucal</i>	
Introduction to Reading 3	29
Reading 3. Beyond Pink and Blue	29
<i>Sharon E. Preves</i>	
Introduction to Reading 4	37
Reading 4. The Trouble With Testosterone	37
<i>Robert M. Sapolsky</i>	
Introduction to Reading 5	42
Reading 5. Men Who Strike and Men Who Submit: Hegemonic and Marginalized Masculinities in Mixed Martial Arts	43
<i>Akihiko Hirose and Kay Kei-ho Pih</i>	
Introduction to Reading 6	49
Reading 6. Multiple Genders Among North American Indians	50
<i>Serena Nanda</i>	

CHAPTER 2: THE INTERACTION OF GENDER WITH OTHER SOCIALLY CONSTRUCTED PRISMS	57
Introduction to Reading 7	63
Reading 7. Intersectionality: A Transformative Paradigm in Feminist Theory and Social Justice	64
<i>Bonnie Thornton Dill and Marla H. Kohlman</i>	
Introduction to Reading 8	73
Reading 8. "I Was Aggressive for the Streets, Pretty for the Pictures": Gender, Difference, and the Inner-City Girl	74
<i>Nikki Jones</i>	
Introduction to Reading 9	76
Reading 9. Asian American Women and Racialized Femininities: "Doing" Gender Across Cultural Worlds	77
<i>Karen D. Pyke and Denise L. Johnson</i>	
Introduction to Reading 10	89
Reading 10. Intersectionality in a Transnational World	89
<i>Bandana Purkayastha</i>	
CHAPTER 3: GENDER AND THE PRISM OF CULTURE	97
Introduction to Reading 11	102
Reading 11. "It's Only a Penis": Rape, Feminism, and Difference	103
<i>Christine Helliwell</i>	
Introduction to Reading 12	115
Reading 12. Hyper-Femininity as Decency: Beauty, Womanhood, and Respect in Emigration	115
<i>Martina Cvajner</i>	
Introduction to Reading 13	127
Reading 13. Nocturnal Queers: Rent Boys' Masculinity in Istanbul	127
<i>Cenk Özbay</i>	
Introduction to Reading 14	138
Reading 14. Reinventing Honorable Masculinity: Discourses From a Working-Class Indian Community	138
<i>Annie George</i>	
Introduction to Reading 15	147
Reading 15. Gender and Power	147
<i>Maria Alexandra Lepowsky</i>	
PART II: PATTERNS	155
CHAPTER 4: LEARNING AND DOING GENDER	157
Introduction to Reading 16	164
Reading 16. What Gender Is Science?	165
<i>Maria Charles</i>	

Introduction to Reading 17	171
Reading 17. "No Way My Boys Are Going to Be Like That!": Parents' Responses to Children's Gender Nonconformity <i>Emily W. Kane</i>	172
Introduction to Reading 18	179
Reading 18. Gender in Twentieth-Century Children's Books: Patterns of Disparity in Titles and Central Characters <i>Janice McCabe, Emily Fairchild, Liz Grauerholz, Bernice A. Pescosolido, and Daniel Tope</i>	180
Introduction to Reading 19	187
Reading 19. "Do It for All Your Pubic Hairs!": Latino Boys, Masculinity, and Puberty <i>Richard Mora</i>	187
Introduction to Reading 20	198
Reading 20. "Barbie Dolls" on the Pitch: Identity Work, Defensive Othering, and Inequality in Women's Rugby <i>Matthew B. Ezzell</i>	199
CHAPTER 5: BUYING AND SELLING GENDER	211
Introduction to Reading 21	217
Reading 21. The Pink Dragon Is Female: Halloween Costumes and Gender Markers <i>Adie Nelson</i>	217
Introduction to Reading 22	225
Reading 22. Performing Third World Poverty: Racialized Femininities in Sex Work <i>Kimberly Hoang</i>	225
Introduction to Reading 23	232
Reading 23. Firming the Floppy Penis: Age, Class, and Gender Relations in the Lives of Old Men <i>Toni Calasanti and Neal King</i>	233
Introduction to Reading 24	244
Reading 24. <i>Nennu</i> and <i>Shunu</i> : Gender, Body Politics, and the Beauty Economy in China <i>Jie Yang</i>	245
Introduction to Reading 25	254
Reading 25. Is He Boyfriend Material? Representation of Males in Teenage Girls' Magazines <i>Kirsten B. Firminger</i>	254
CHAPTER 6: TRACING GENDER'S MARK ON BODIES, SEXUALITIES, AND EMOTIONS	263
Introduction to Reading 26	269
Reading 26. Size 6: The Western Woman's Harem <i>Fatema Mernissi</i>	270

Introduction to Reading 27	274
Reading 27. Individual Bodies, Collective State Interests: The Case of Israeli Combat Soldiers	275
<i>Orna Sasson-Levy</i>	
Introduction to Reading 28	291
Reading 28. Equal Opportunity Objectification? The Sexualization of Men and Women on the Cover of <i>Rolling Stone</i>	292
<i>Erin Hatton and Mary Nell Trautner</i>	
Introduction to Reading 29	308
Reading 29. "If It's Not On, It's Not On"—or Is It?	308
<i>Nicola Gavey, Kathryn McPhillips, and Marion Doherty</i>	
Introduction to Reading 30	318
Reading 30. Emotions and Redefining Black Masculinity: Movement Narratives of Two Profeminist Organizers	319
<i>Aaronette M. White and Tal Peretz</i>	
CHAPTER 7: GENDER AT WORK	333
Introduction to Reading 31	342
Reading 31. Inequality Regimes: Gender, Class, and Race in Organizations	342
<i>Joan Acker</i>	
Introduction to Reading 32	353
Reading 32. Gendered Organizations in the New Economy	354
<i>Christine L. Williams, Chandra Muller, and Kristine Kilanski</i>	
Introduction to Reading 33	366
Reading 33. Racializing the Glass Escalator: Reconsidering Men's Experiences With Women's Work	366
<i>Adia Harvey Wingfield</i>	
Introduction to Reading 34	376
Reading 34. Hard Drives and Glass Ceilings: Gender Stratification in High-Tech Production	377
<i>Steven C. McKay</i>	
Introduction to Reading 35	386
Reading 35. Mommies and Daddies on the Fast Track in Other Wealthy Nations	387
<i>Gwen Moore</i>	
Introduction to Reading 36	390
Reading 36. Moral Dilemmas, Moral Strategies, and the Transformation of Gender: Lessons From Two Generations of Work and Family Change	391
<i>Kathleen Gerson</i>	

CHAPTER 8: GENDER IN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS	399
Introduction to Reading 37	407
Reading 37. Thinking About Gender and Power in Marriage <i>Veronica Jaris Tichenor</i>	407
Introduction to Reading 38	418
Reading 38. Youth Privilege: Doing Age and Gender in Russia's Single-Mother Families <i>Jennifer Utrata</i>	418
Introduction to Reading 39	430
Reading 39. Mothers, Fathers, and "Mathers": Negotiating a Lesbian Co-Parental Identity <i>Irene Padavic and Jonniann Butterfield</i>	430
Introduction to Reading 40	441
Reading 40. Fathering, Class, and Gender: A Comparison of Physicians and Emergency Medical Technicians <i>Carla Shows and Naomi Gerstel</i>	442
Introduction to Reading 41	453
Reading 41. Gendered or Gender-Neutral Care Politics for Fathers? <i>Berit Brandth and Elin Kvande</i>	454
CHAPTER 9: ENFORCING GENDER	463
Introduction to Reading 42	468
Reading 42. Gendered Sexuality in Young Adulthood: Double Binds and Flawed Options <i>Laura Hamilton and Elizabeth A. Armstrong</i>	469
Introduction to Reading 43	482
Reading 43. Separating the Men From the Moms: The Making of Adult Gender Segregation in Youth Sports <i>Michael A. Messner and Suzel Bozada-Deas</i>	483
Introduction to Reading 44	494
Reading 44. Gendering Violence: Masculinity and Power in Men's Accounts of Domestic Violence <i>Kristin L. Anderson and Debra Umberson</i>	494
Introduction to Reading 45	504
Reading 45. Sexual Harassment and Masculinity: The Power and Meaning of "Girl Watching" <i>Beth A. Quinn</i>	505

PART III: POSSIBILITIES	515
CHAPTER 10: NOTHING IS FOREVER	517
Introduction to Reading 46	523
Reading 46. Feminist Flows, Feminist Fault Lines: Women's Machineries and Women's Movements in Latin America	524
<i>Lynne Phillips and Sally Cole</i>	
Introduction to Reading 47	536
Reading 47. Transnational Feminist Advocacy Online: Identity (Re)Creation Through Diversity, Transparency, and Co-Construction	537
<i>Suzy D'Enbeau</i>	
Introduction to Reading 48	547
Reading 48. Some Things We Need for a Feminist Revolution	547
<i>Nina Nijsten</i>	
Introduction to Reading 49	554
Reading 49. Native American Feminism, Sovereignty, and Social Change	554
<i>Andrea Smith</i>	
Introduction to Reading 50	563
Reading 50. Change Among the Gatekeepers: Men, Masculinities, and Gender Equality in the Global Arena	564
<i>R. W. Connell</i>	
EPILOGUE: POSSIBILITIES	581
ABOUT THE EDITORS	587