

# CONTENTS

## PART I BIOLOGY OF BLOOD VESSELS

- CHAPTER 1 **Vascular Embryology and Angiogenesis** 1  
Daniel M. Greif
- CHAPTER 2 **The Endothelium** 14  
Jane A. Leopold
- CHAPTER 3 **Vascular Smooth Muscle** 25  
Lula L. Hilenski, Kathy K. Griendling
- CHAPTER 4 **Connective Tissues of the Subendothelium** 43  
Rajendra Raghov
- CHAPTER 5 **Normal Mechanisms of Vascular Hemostasis** 70  
Elisabeth M. Battinelli, Joseph Loscalzo
- CHAPTER 6 **Vascular Pharmacology** 75  
David G. Harrison, James M. Luther
- CHAPTER 7 **Pharmacology of Antithrombotic Drugs** 94  
Omar P. Haqqani, Mark D. Iafrati, Jane E. Freedman

## PART II PATHOBIOLOGY OF BLOOD VESSELS

- CHAPTER 8 **Atherosclerosis** 111  
Peter Libby
- CHAPTER 9 **Pathophysiology of Vasculitis** 126  
Peter Libby
- CHAPTER 10 **Thrombosis** 133  
Elisabeth M. Battinelli, Jane E. Freedman, Joseph Loscalzo

## PART III PRINCIPLES OF VASCULAR EXAMINATION

- CHAPTER 11 **The History and Physical Examination** 139  
Joshua A. Beckman, Mark A. Creager
- CHAPTER 12 **Vascular Laboratory Testing** 148  
Marie Gerhard-Herman, Joshua A. Beckman, Mark A. Creager

- CHAPTER 13 **Magnetic Resonance Imaging** 166  
Cihan Duran, Piotr S. Sobieszczyk, Frank J. Rybicki
- CHAPTER 14 **Computed Tomographic Angiography** 184  
Michael C. Walls, Sanjay Rajagopalan
- CHAPTER 15 **Catheter-Based Peripheral Angiography** 199  
Christopher J. White

## PART IV PERIPHERAL ARTERY DISEASE

- CHAPTER 16 **The Epidemiology of Peripheral Artery Disease** 211  
Michael H. Criqui
- CHAPTER 17 **Pathophysiology of Peripheral Artery Disease, Intermittent Claudication, and Critical Limb Ischemia** 223  
William R. Hiatt, Eric P. Brass
- CHAPTER 18 **Peripheral Artery Disease: Clinical Evaluation** 231  
Joshua A. Beckman, Mark A. Creager
- CHAPTER 19 **Medical Treatment of Peripheral Artery Disease** 242  
Heather L. Gornik, Mark A. Creager
- CHAPTER 20 **Endovascular Treatment of Peripheral Artery Disease** 259  
Christopher J. White
- CHAPTER 21 **Reconstructive Surgery for Peripheral Artery Disease** 268  
Matthew T. Menard, James T. McPhee, Michael Belkin

## PART V RENAL ARTERY DISEASE

- CHAPTER 22 **Pathophysiology of Renal Artery Disease** 285  
Stephen C. Textor
- CHAPTER 23 **Clinical Evaluation of Renal Artery Disease** 296  
Joe F. Lau, Jeffrey W. Olin
- CHAPTER 24 **Medical and Endovascular Treatment of Renal Artery Disease** 307  
Robert D. Safian, Ryan D. Madder

- CHAPTER 25 **Surgical Management of Atherosclerotic Renal Artery Disease** 315  
Billy G. Chacko, William B. Newton III, Kimberley J. Hansen

## PART VI MESENTERIC VASCULAR DISEASE

- CHAPTER 26 **Epidemiology and Pathophysiology of Mesenteric Vascular Disease** 323  
Rachel C. Danczyk, Gregory J. Landry, Gregory L. Moneta
- CHAPTER 27 **Clinical Evaluation and Treatment of Mesenteric Vascular Disease** 328  
Rachel C. Danczyk, Gregory L. Moneta

## PART VII VASCULOGENIC ERECTILE DYSFUNCTION

- CHAPTER 28 **Vasculogenic Erectile Dysfunction** 341  
Kirk A. Keegan, David F. Penson

## PART VIII CEREBROVASCULAR ISCHEMIA

- CHAPTER 29 **Epidemiology of Cerebrovascular Disease** 349  
Larry B. Goldstein, Judith H. Lichtman
- CHAPTER 30 **Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis of Cerebrovascular Disease** 361  
Mark J. Alberts
- CHAPTER 31 **Prevention and Treatment of Stroke** 372  
Marc Fisher, Mehmet Zülküf Önal
- CHAPTER 32 **Carotid Artery Stenting** 386  
Sriram S. Iyer, Jonathon Habersberger, Jiri Vitek, Christina Brennan, Gary Roubin
- CHAPTER 33 **Carotid Endarterectomy** 415  
Wesley S. Moore

## PART IX AORTIC DISSECTION

- CHAPTER 34 **Pathophysiology, Clinical Evaluation, and Medical Management of Aortic Dissection** 419  
Bradley A. Maron, Patrick T. O'Gara
- CHAPTER 35 **Surgical Therapy for Aortic Dissection** 433  
Joseph Huh, Joseph S. Coselli, Scott A. LeMaire

- CHAPTER 36 **Endovascular Therapy for Aortic Dissection** 447  
Michael D. Dake

## PART X AORTIC ANEURYSM

- CHAPTER 37 **Pathophysiology, Epidemiology, and Prognosis of Aortic Aneurysms** 457  
Reena L. Pande, Joshua A. Beckman
- CHAPTER 38 **Clinical Evaluation of Aortic Aneurysms** 471  
Joshua A. Beckman, Mark A. Creager
- CHAPTER 39 **Surgical Treatment of Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms** 479  
David H. Stone, Jack L. Cronenwett
- CHAPTER 40 **Endovascular Therapy for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms** 493  
Matthew J. Eagleton, Gilbert R. Upchurch, Jr.

## PART XI VASCULITIS

- CHAPTER 41 **Overview of Vasculitis** 507  
Peter A. Merkel
- CHAPTER 42 **Takayasu's Arteritis** 520  
Kathleen Maksimowicz-McKinnon, Gary S. Hoffman
- CHAPTER 43 **Giant Cell Arteritis** 525  
Maria C. Cid, Peter A. Merkel
- CHAPTER 44 **Thromboangiitis Obliterans (Buerger's Disease)** 533  
Gregory Piazza, Jeffrey W. Olin
- CHAPTER 45 **Kawasaki Disease** 547  
David R. Fulton, Jane W. Newburger

## PART XII ACUTE LIMB ISCHEMIA

- CHAPTER 46 **Acute Arterial Occlusion** 557  
Piotr S. Sobieszczuk
- CHAPTER 47 **Atheroembolism** 572  
Roger F.J. Shepherd

## PART XIII VASOSPASM AND OTHER RELATED VASCULAR DISEASES

- CHAPTER 48 **Raynaud's Phenomenon** 587  
Mark A. Creager, Todd S. Perlstein, Jonathan L. Halperin
- CHAPTER 49 **Acrocyanosis** 600  
Veerendra Chadachan, Robert T. Eberhardt

- CHAPTER 50 **Erythromelalgia** 604  
Mark D.P. Davis, Thom W. Rooke
- CHAPTER 51 **Pernio (Chilblains)** 613  
Jeffrey W. Olin, Amjad Al Mahameed
- PART XIV VENOUS THROMBOEMBOLIC DISEASE**
- CHAPTER 52 **Venous Thrombosis** 619  
Jeffrey I. Weitz, John W. Eikelboom
- CHAPTER 53 **Pulmonary Embolism** 627  
Samuel Z. Goldhaber, Jeffrey I. Weitz, Gregory Piazza
- PART XV CHRONIC VENOUS DISORDERS**
- CHAPTER 54 **Varicose Veins** 639  
Alfonso J. Tafur, Suman Rathbun
- CHAPTER 55 **Chronic Venous Insufficiency** 652  
Nitin Garg, Peter Gliviczki
- PART XVI PULMONARY HYPERTENSION**
- CHAPTER 56 **Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension** 667  
Stephen Y. Chan, Joseph Loscalzo
- CHAPTER 57 **Pulmonary Hypertension in Non-Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Patients** 687  
Bradley A. Maron, Joseph Loscalzo
- PART XVII LYMPHATIC DISORDERS**
- CHAPTER 58 **Diseases of the Lymphatic Circulation** 697  
Stanley G. Rockson
- PART XVIII MISCELLANEOUS**
- CHAPTER 59 **Vascular Infection** 709  
R. James Valentine, Mitchell M. Plummer
- CHAPTER 60 **Lower-Extremity Ulceration** 727  
Bauer E. Sumpio, Peter Blume
- CHAPTER 61 **Vascular Trauma** 739  
Chandler A. Long, Christopher J. Kwolek, Michael T. Watkins
- CHAPTER 62 **Vascular Compression Syndromes** 755  
Timothy K. Williams, Nancy Harthun, Herbert I. Machleder, Julie Ann Freischlag
- CHAPTER 63 **Congenital Anomalies and Malformations of the Vasculature** 771  
Renu Virmani, Naima Carter-Monroe, Allen J. Taylor
- CHAPTER 64 **Peripheral Vascular Anomalies, Malformations, and Vascular Tumors** 790  
Francine Blei