

Contents

Part 1. Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Introduction	3
1.1. Big bang singularities	3
1.2. Motivation	4
1.3. Goals	5
1.4. Assumptions	5
1.5. Results	8
1.6. Outline	11
Acknowledgments	11
Chapter 2. Basic notions and previous results	13
2.1. Anisotropy	13
2.2. Silence	19
2.3. Conjectures and results concerning big bang singularities	20
Chapter 3. Assumptions	29
3.1. Equations and basic terminology	29
3.2. Basic assumptions	32
3.3. Assumptions	39
3.4. Smallness of the shift vector field	41
Chapter 4. Results and outline	43
4.1. Energy estimates	43
4.2. Energy estimates in causally localised regions	47
4.3. Asymptotics in causally localised regions	51
4.4. Specifying asymptotics	55
4.5. Previous results	57
4.6. Outlook	58
4.7. Outline	59
Part 2. Geometry	65
Chapter 5. Basic properties of the frame adapted to the eigenspaces of \mathcal{K}	67
5.1. Constructing a frame	67
5.2. Basic estimates	68
5.3. Basic formulae and estimates for the covariant derivatives of the eigenvalues and frame	70
5.4. Higher order derivatives	72
5.5. Composite estimates	72

Chapter 6. Lie derivatives of the frame	75
6.1. Time derivative, geometric perspective	75
6.2. Formulae, geometric and non-geometric perspectives	76
6.3. Contribution from the shift vector field	78
Chapter 7. Estimating the norm of the elements of the frame	81
7.1. Basic estimates of the shift vector field	81
7.2. Geometric identities	82
7.3. Estimating the norm of the elements of the frame	84
7.4. Estimating the relative spatial variation of ϱ	90
7.5. Relating the mean curvature and the logarithmic volume density	93
7.6. Changing the time coordinate	93
7.7. Relating the mean curvature and the logarithmic volume density II	94
Chapter 8. Function spaces and estimates	97
8.1. Function spaces	97
8.2. Estimating the shift vector field	98
8.3. Moser estimates	100
8.4. Estimating derivatives of the frame and the eigenvalues in L^2	100
Chapter 9. Higher order estimates of the Lie derivatives of the elements of the frame	103
9.1. Estimating \mathcal{W}_B^A	103
9.2. Estimating A_i^k and $\hat{U}(A_i^k)$	105
9.3. Consequences of the higher order Sobolev assumptions	107
9.4. Consequences of the higher order C^k -assumptions	108
Chapter 10. Estimates of the components of the metric	109
10.1. An equation for higher order derivatives of $\bar{\mu}_A$	109
10.2. Energy estimates	110
10.3. C^k -estimates of $\bar{\mu}_A$	112
10.4. C^k -estimates of ϱ	114
Part 3. Wave Equations	117
Chapter 11. Systems of wave equations, basic energy estimate	119
11.1. Conformal equation and basic energy estimates	119
11.2. Assumptions concerning the coefficients	123
11.3. Basic energy estimate	124
11.4. Wave operator, conformal rescaling	126
Chapter 12. Commutators	129
12.1. Commuting spatial derivatives with the wave operator, step I	129
12.2. Commuting spatial derivatives with the wave operator, step II	131
12.3. Commuting the equation with spatial derivatives	134
Chapter 13. Higher order energy estimates, part I	137
13.1. Higher order energies	137
13.2. Commutator with \hat{U}^2	138
13.3. Commutator with $e^{-2\mu_\Lambda} X_A^2$	139

13.4.	Commutator with $Z^0 \hat{U}$	140
13.5.	Commutator with $Z^A X_A$	140
13.6.	Commutator with $\hat{\alpha}$	142
13.7.	Estimating $\hat{U}^2 E_{\mathbf{I}} u$	142
13.8.	Summing up	144
13.9.	First energy estimate	144
13.10.	Weighted Sobolev embedding	147
13.11.	Estimates of the weighted C^k energy density	149
Chapter 14.	Higher order energy estimates, part II	151
14.1.	Reordering derivatives	151
14.2.	Commutators	156
14.3.	Estimating $\hat{U}^2 u$	165
14.4.	Commutator with L	167
14.5.	Energy estimates	168
14.6.	The Klein-Gordon equation	169
Chapter 15.	Localising the analysis	175
15.1.	Causal structure	175
15.2.	Localising the equation, first derivatives	179
15.3.	Localising the equation, second derivatives	182
Chapter 16.	Energy estimates in causally localised regions	189
16.1.	Localised equation and improved energy estimates	189
16.2.	Approximations	196
Chapter 17.	Deriving asymptotics	199
17.1.	Detailed asymptotics	199
17.2.	Asymptotics of higher order derivatives	205
Chapter 18.	Specifying the asymptotics	215
18.1.	Specifying the asymptotics	215
Part 4.	Appendices	221
Appendix A.	Terminology and justification of assumptions	223
A.1.	Existence of a global frame	223
A.2.	Defining the expansion normalised normal derivative of \mathcal{K}	225
A.3.	Synchronised blow up of the mean curvature	227
Appendix B.	Gagliardo-Nirenberg estimates	231
B.1.	Setup and notation	231
B.2.	The basic estimate	232
B.3.	Iterating the basic estimate	234
B.4.	Gagliardo-Nirenberg estimates	237
B.5.	Applications of the Gagliardo-Nirenberg estimates	238
Appendix C.	Examples	241
C.1.	Bianchi spacetimes	241
C.2.	Specifying data on the singularity	243

C.3. Stable big bang formation	246
C.4. \mathbb{T}^3 -Gowdy spacetimes	246
Bibliography	259
Index	263