

CONTENTS

Foreword	7
Abbreviations	9
 Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	17
 Chapter 2	
THE SOCIAL BACKGROUND TO DEBT-SLAVERY IN MESOPOTAMIA	30
The Formation of the City-States of Mesopotamia	31
Composition of the State and Private Sector Households	36
Social Stratification in Mesopotamia	49
Summary and Conclusions	54
 Chapter 3	
THE LEGAL BACKGROUND TO DEBT-SLAVERY IN MESOPOTAMIA	55
The Role of Justice in the Mesopotamian Legal Collections and Edicts	55
The Distraint and Voluntary Surrender or Sale of Dependents in LH	61
The Treatment and Sale of Pledges in MAL	72
The OB <i>mēšarum</i> Edicts	85
The Nuzi <i>tidennūtu</i> Loan and <i>ḫabiru</i> Service Contracts	92
Summary and Conclusions	97
 Chapter 4	
THE SOCIAL BACKGROUND TO DEBT-SLAVERY IN ISRAEL	101
The Formation of the State of Israel	102
Composition of the State and Private Sector Households	113
Social Stratification in Israel	139
Summary and Conclusions	142

Chapter 5	
OLD TESTAMENT LAWS DEALING WITH CHATTEL- AND DEBT-SLAVES	145
A Survey of the Slave Laws in the Pentateuch	147
Exegesis of Exodus 21.20-21 (and vv. 26-27)	148
Excursus: Cardellini's Analysis of the Slave Laws in the Covenant Code	178
The Use of 'Slave' Terminology in the Pentateuch	182
Summary and Conclusions	184
Chapter 6	
THE MANUMISSION LAWS OF EXODUS 21.2-6, 7-11	186
The Setting, Form and Structure of Exodus 21.2-6, 7-11	186
Exegesis of Exodus 21.2-6	200
Exegesis of Exodus 21.7-11	244
Summary and Conclusions	254
Chapter 7	
THE MANUMISSION LAW OF DEUTERONOMY 15.12-18	256
The Setting and Form of Deuteronomy 15.12-18	256
Excursus: The manu in Deuteronomy 15.1-11	263
Exegesis of Deuteronomy 15.12-18	275
Summary and Conclusions	300
Chapter 8	
THE MANUMISSION LAWS OF LEVITICUS 25.39-43, 47-55	302
The Fallow Year (Exod. 23.10-11) and Sabbatical Year (Leviticus 25.2b-7)	302
The Jubilee Year (Leviticus 25.8-12)	311
The Literary Structure of the Jubilee Regulations	321
Exegesis of Leviticus 25.39-43, 47-55	328
Summary and Conclusions	342
Chapter 9	
CONCLUSIONS	344
Bibliography	358
Index of References	398
Index of Authors	407