

---

# CONTENTS

---

Contributors	ix
Preface	xi
Introduction	xv
Abbreviations	xxi

PART ONE:  
SOURCES AND CONTEXTS

1. The Origins of the Sacrificial Cult: New Evidence from Mesopotamia and Israel <i>William W. Hallo</i>	3
2. The Graven Image <i>Thorkild Jacobsen</i>	15
3. A Forerunner of Biblical Prophecy: The Mari Documents <i>Abraham Malamat</i>	33
4. Aspects of the Religion of Ugarit <i>Patrick D. Miller, Jr.</i>	53
5. Aspects of Aramean Religion <i>Jonas C. Greenfield</i>	67
6. Phoenicia and the Religion of Israel: The Epigraphic Evidence <i>Brian Peckham</i>	79
7. Proto-Canaanite, Archaic Greek, and the Script of the Aramaic Text on the Tell Fakhariyah Statue <i>Joseph Naveh</i>	101

## CONTENTS

8. Canaanite Origins and Lineage: Reflections on the Religion of Ancient Israel <i>Michael David Coogan</i>	115
9. Religious Traditions in Israelite Transjordan <i>Jo Ann Hackett</i>	125
10. Aspects of the Religion of the Israelite Monarchy: Biblical and Epigraphic Data <i>P. Kyle McCarter, Jr.</i>	137
11. Israelite Religion: The Onomastic and Epigraphic Evidence <i>Jeffrey H. Tigay</i>	157
12. The Contribution of Hebrew Seals to an Understanding of Israelite Religion and Society <i>N. Avigad</i>	195
13. The Contribution of Archaeology to the Study of Canaanite and Early Israelite Religion <i>William G. Dever</i>	209
14. Religion in Israel and Judah Under the Monarchy: An Explicitly Archaeological Approach <i>John S. Holladay, Jr.</i>	249
PART TWO: HISTORY AND CHARACTER	
15. The Tribal League at Sinai <i>Moshe Weinfeld</i>	303
16. "Who Is Like Thee Among the Gods?" The Religion of Early Israel <i>David Noel Freedman</i>	315
17. The Nature and Purpose of the Abraham Narratives <i>George E. Mendenhall</i>	337
18. David as Temple Builder <i>Carol Meyers</i>	357
19. In Defense of the Monarchy: The Contribution of Israelite Kingship to Biblical Theology <i>J. J. M. Roberts</i>	377
20. The Place of Women in the Israelite Cultus <i>Phyllis Bird</i>	397

## CONTENTS

21. The Marriage Motif in Israelite Religion <i>Helmer Ringgren</i>	421
22. The Place of Covenant in the Religion of Israel <i>Robert A. Oden, Jr.</i>	429
23. Religious Dimensions of Israelite Wisdom <i>Roland E. Murphy</i>	449
24. The Cult Reform of Josiah of Judah: 2 Kings 22—23 as a Source for the History of Israelite Religion <i>Norbert Lohfink</i>	459
25. Liberation from Debt Slavery After the Exile in Second Isaiah and Nehemiah <i>Klaus Baltzer</i>	477
26. Israelite Religion in the Early Postexilic Period <i>Paul D. Hanson</i>	485
27. The Persian Period and the Judean Restoration: From Zerubbabel to Nehemiah <i>Eric M. Meyers</i>	509
28. The Place of the Book of Job in the History of Israel's Religion <i>J. Gerald Janzen</i>	523
29. The Place of Apocalypticism in the Religion of Israel <i>John J. Collins</i>	539
30. The Sources of Torah: Psalm 119 and the Modes of Revelation in Second Temple Judaism <i>Jon D. Levenson</i>	559
31. Ideal Figures and Social Context: Priest and Sage in the Early Second Temple Age <i>Michael E. Stone</i>	575
32. The Emergence of Jewish Sectarianism in the Early Second Temple Period <i>Shemaryahu Talmon</i>	587
33. Tanakh Theology: The Religion of the Old Testament and the Place of Jewish Biblical Theology <i>M. H. Goshen-Gottstein</i>	617
Bibliography of the Works of Frank Moore Cross	645
Index	657