

# Contents

|                                                    |           |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Preface                                            | xi        |
| <b>1</b>                                           |           |
| <b>INTRODUCTION</b>                                | <b>1</b>  |
| Statement of Purpose                               | 1         |
| Background of the Proposal                         | 4         |
| Methodology                                        | 8         |
| The Divine Warrior in ANE Literature               | 9         |
| Identifying the Divine Warrior Motif in the Psalms | 9         |
| Analysis of Psalm Texts                            | 10        |
| Implications for Theology                          | 10        |
| <b>2</b>                                           |           |
| <b>THE DIVINE WARRIOR</b>                          |           |
| <b>IN ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN LITERATURE</b>          | <b>11</b> |
| The Divine Warrior Motif in Ugaritic Literature    | 11        |
| Baal as a Divine Warrior                           | 13        |
| Anat as a Divine Warrior                           | 17        |
| El and Resheph as Divine Warriors                  | 19        |
| The Divine Warrior in other ANE Literature         | 20        |
| The Divine Warrior in Mesopotamia                  | 21        |
| Ninurta                                            | 21        |
| Inanna/Ishtar                                      | 22        |
| Marduk                                             | 23        |
| Erra                                               | 23        |
| Aššur                                              | 24        |
| The Divine Warrior in Anatolia                     | 24        |
| Teshub                                             | 25        |
| The Sun Goddess of Arinna                          | 25        |
| The Divine Warrior in Egypt                        | 26        |
| Amun-Re                                            | 26        |
| Seth                                               | 27        |

## CONTENTS

|                                                                        |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Chapter 2 (continued)                                                  |    |
| Images of the Divine Warrior in the ANE                                | 27 |
| Characteristics of the Divine Warrior                                  | 27 |
| Linguistic Features                                                    | 29 |
| Summary                                                                | 29 |
| <b>3</b>                                                               |    |
| <b>IDENTIFYING THE DIVINE WARRIOR<br/>MOTIF IN THE PSALMS</b>          | 31 |
| Establishing the Criteria for Identification                           | 35 |
| Linguistic Features                                                    | 35 |
| Ugaritic and Other ANE Parallels                                       | 37 |
| Application of Criteria to the Psalms                                  | 37 |
| Divine Warrior Terminology in the Psalms                               | 38 |
| Plotting the Occurrences of the<br>Divine Warrior Terminology          | 40 |
| Selection of Passages for Investigation                                | 42 |
| Summary                                                                | 44 |
| <b>4</b>                                                               |    |
| <b>ANALYSIS OF PSALM TEXTS</b>                                         | 45 |
| The Divine Warrior Motif in the Psalms                                 | 46 |
| Psalm 7                                                                | 46 |
| Psalm 44                                                               | 47 |
| Psalm 46                                                               | 51 |
| Psalm 68                                                               | 55 |
| Psalm 74                                                               | 62 |
| Psalm 76                                                               | 64 |
| Psalm 78                                                               | 66 |
| Psalm 105                                                              | 69 |
| Psalm 110                                                              | 71 |
| Psalm 144                                                              | 73 |
| Synopsis of the Divine Warrior Motif in the Psalms                     | 77 |
| The Divine Warrior Motif in the Psalms<br>and in the Ancient Near East | 80 |
| Summary                                                                | 82 |

## CONTENTS

### 5

|                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| IMPLICATIONS FOR THEOLOGY                                | 83  |
| Relationship to Other Theological Motifs                 | 84  |
| Yahweh as Judge                                          | 84  |
| Yahweh as King                                           | 85  |
| Yahweh as Protector                                      | 86  |
| Yahweh as Divine Peacemaker                              | 87  |
| The Tension Between War and<br>Peace in the Hebrew Bible | 88  |
| Implications for Old Testament Theology                  | 92  |
| Suggestions for Further Study                            | 93  |
| Summary                                                  | 94  |
| <br>                                                     |     |
| Bibliography                                             | 95  |
| Notes                                                    | 113 |
| About the Author                                         | 155 |