
Contents

Abbreviations	xv
I The Religion of Canaan and the God of Israel	1
1 <i>The God of the Fathers</i>	3
2 <i>'El and the God of the Fathers</i>	13
'El in the Ugaritic Pantheon	13
The Epithets of 'El	15
'El in the Canaanite Myth	20
'El and Ba'l Ḥamōn	24
The Abode of 'El	36
'El the Divine Patriarch	39
3 <i>Yahweh and 'El</i>	44
'El in the Bible	44
'El Epithets in Patriarchal Narratives	46
The Name Yahweh	60
II The Cultus of the Israelite League	77
4 <i>Prolegomena</i>	79
The Myth and Ritual School	82
The History-of-Redemption School	83
5 <i>The Divine Warrior</i>	91
Psalm 24 and the Warrior-King	91
The "Ritual Conquest"	99
Transformations of the "Ritual Conquest"	105
6 <i>The Song of the Sea and Canaanite Myth</i>	112
The Mythic Cycle of Ba'l and 'Anat	112
The Song of the Sea	121
III League and Kingdom	145
7 <i>Yahweh and Ba'l</i>	147
The Theophany of Ba'l	147
The Storm Theophany in the Bible	156
The Revelation at Sinai	163
History of the Tradition of the Storm Theophany	169
'El's Modes of Revelation	177
Yahweh and the Council of the Gods	186

Ba'1 versus Yahweh	190
<i>8 The Priestly Houses of Early Israel</i>	195
The Classical View of Israel's Early Priesthood	195
The Function of the Stories of Conflict	198
The Priestly Genealogies	206
The Priests of David's National Shrine	207
IV Kings and Prophets	217
<i>9 The Ideologies of Kingship in the Era of the Empire: Conditional Covenant and Eternal Decree</i>	219
The Limited Monarchy of Saul and Monarchy in the Northern Kingdom	219
Davidic Kingship	229
The Imperial Rule of Solomon	237
The Judaeen Royal Theology	241
The Typology of the Royal Ideology	264
A Brief Excursus on <i>bērīt</i> , "Covenant"	265
<i>10 The Themes of the Book of Kings and the Structure of the Deuteronomistic History</i>	274
The Contemporary Discussion of the Structure of the Deuteronomistic History	274
The Two Themes of the First Edition of the Deuteronomistic History (Dtr ¹)	278
The Theme of the Exilic Edition of the History (Dtr ²)	285
The Two Editions of the Deuteronomistic History	287
V Exile and Apocalyptic	291
<i>11 The Priestly Work</i>	293
The So-Called P-Source of the Pentateuch	293
The P System of Covenants	295
Is P a Narrative Source?	301
Documents Used by P	321
Archaizing Language in P	322
The Date of P	323
The Composition of the Priestly Work	324
<i>12 The Early History of the Apocalyptic Community at Qumrân</i>	326
The Archaeological Context of the Qumrân	326
Qumrân and the Essenes	330

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
The Essenes: Priestly Apocalyptists	332
Essene Origins	334
A Note on the Study of Apocalyptic Origins	343
Index of Biblical Citations	349
Index of Ugaritic Citations	364
Index of Technical Terms	366
Index of Authors	367
General Index	371