

Contents

Preface xv

PART I

Thematic Section

General and Reference 3

Abortion, Birth Control 7

Alcohol, *Shurb al-Khamr*, Intoxicants, Drugs, Tobacco 12

Apostasy, *Ridda*, Atheism, Blasphemy, Heresy, Freedom of Religion,
Freedom of Speech, *Takfīr* 16

Banditry, *Hirāba*, Robbery 29

Bioethics, Biomedicine, Euthanasia 30

Blood Money, *Diya* 39

Blood Vengeance 40

Children, Children's Rights 40

Corruption 40

Criminal Law Reform 41

Criminal Responsibility, Liability 41

Cultural Property, Cultural Heritage 42

Death Penalty 42

Defamation, *Qadhf* 44

Defence	45
<i>Dhimmīs</i>	45
Domestic Violence, Wife Battering	45
Fault	49
Female Genital Mutilation (FGM), Female Circumcision	49
Financial Crime, Fraud, Economic Crime, Money Laundering	53
Forensics	54
Gambling	54
Genocide	54
<i>Ḥadd, Ḥudūd</i>	55
Hanafi Law	55
Hanbali Law	56
<i>Ḥisba</i>	57
Homicide, <i>Qatl</i>	58
Homosexuality, <i>Liwāt</i> , Lesbianism, <i>Ṣiḥāq</i> , LGBTQ	59
Honour Killings, Sexual Violence	64
Human Rights	66
Human Trafficking	90
Ibadi law	90
<i>Ijtihād</i>	91

Incest	91
Intellectual Property Rights	91
Intent	92
International Criminal Law	92
Islamic International Law	92
Legality	93
Maliki Law	93
<i>Mazālim</i> , Grievances	94
Necessity, <i>Ḍarūra</i>	94
Negligence	94
Paternity	94
Piracy	95
Police, Policing, Morality Policing	95
Prevention	96
Prisons, Prisoners, Imprisonment	96
Proof, Evidence, Testimony, Procedure	97
Punishment, <i>Ta'zīr</i>	99
<i>Qur'ān</i>	99
Rape, Marital Rape	102
Rebellion, <i>Baghy</i>	103

Repentance	104
Restorative Justice	104
Retribution, <i>Qiṣāṣ</i>	104
Sexuality	104
Shafi'i Law	105
Shi'i Law	106
<i>Siyāsa Shar'īyya</i>	109
Slavery	109
Sufism	109
Suicide, Suicide Bombers, Suicide Terrorism, Martyrdom	110
<i>Ṣulḥ</i> , Dispute Settlement, Arbitration, Conflict Resolution	112
Terrorism	113
Theft, <i>Sariqa</i>	114
Tort Law	115
Torture	115
Traffic Accidents	115
Transitional Justice	115
Trial by Ordeal	116
Tribal Law, Bedouin Law	116
Tyrannicide	117

Victims 117

Violence 117

War, Prisoners of War, Humanitarian Law 118

Women, Gender, Gender Justice 122

Zinā, Unlawful Sexual Intercourse, Sleeping Foetus, Hymenorrhaphy 126

PART 2

Countries, Regions, Eras, Organisations and Institutions

Abbasids 131

Afghanistan 131

Africa, West Africa 136

Al-Andalus 136

Algeria 139

Arab League 140

Bangladesh 143

Brunei 144

Caucasus, Russia 145

Central Asia 147

Chad 148

China 148

Early Islam, Umayyads 149

Egypt 150

European Court of Human Rights 157

Germany 158

Gulf Cooperation Council, Gulf States 159

India 159

Indonesia 161

International Court of Justice 170

International Criminal Court 170

Iran 171

Iraq 184

Islamic State, IS, ISIS, Daesh 186

Israel 189

Jordan 190

Kenya 192

Kuwait 192

Libya 193

Malaysia 193

Maldives 201

Mali 202

Mamluks 202

Mauritania	206
Mongols, Ilkhans	208
Morocco	209
Nigeria	211
North Africa, Maghreb	217
Organisation of Islamic Cooperation	219
Ottoman Empire, Turkey	222
Pakistan	237
Palestine, Palestinian Territories	248
Philippines	250
Pre-Islamic	250
Qatar	251
Saudi-Arabia	251
Somalia	262
South Africa	264
Southeast Asia	265
Sudan	265
Syria	271
Tunisia	271
United Arab Emirates	273

United States of America	275
Yemen	276
Glossary of Arabic Terms	279
Index of Authors	282
Index of Subjects and People	308