

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xx
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxiii
<i>Glossary</i>	xxv
<i>Introduction: How Perceptions of Woman Influence Interpretation of the Qur'an</i>	1
Background	
Methodology: A Hermeneutical Model	
Language and Prior Text	
The Prior Text of Gender-specific Language	
Perspectives on Woman	
Distinctions between Men and Women	
Key Terms and Concepts in the Qur'an	
A Word about Quotations and Translations of Qur'an	
Chapter Outlines	
1 <i>In the Beginning, Man and Woman Were Equal: Human Creation in the Qur'an</i>	15
Creation and the Language of the Unseen	
Creation of the First Parents	
The Creation of Humankind	
The Origins of Humankind: <i>Ayah; Min; Nafs; Zawj</i>	
The Dualism of the Creation	
The Events in the Garden	
Conclusion	
2 <i>The Qur'anic View of Woman in This World</i>	29
How the Qur'an Teaches the Reader through the Events in the Lives of the Individuals It has Mentioned	
The Significance of the Women Mentioned or Referred to in the Qur'an	
Woman as an Individual	
Distinctions between Individuals: <i>Taqwa</i>	
Distinctive Female Characters in the Qur'an	

3	<i>The Equity of Recompense: The Hereafter in the Qur'an</i>	44
	The Hereafter and Creation	
	Values of the Hereafter	
	Stages of the Hereafter	
	Death	
	Resurrection	
	Judgment	
	The Equity of Recompense	
	Recompense of the Individual	
	The Final Abode	
	Hell	
	Paradise	
	Companions in the Hereafter	
	<i>Hur-al-'ayn</i> in Qur'anic Discussions of Paradise	
	<i>Zawj</i> in the Hereafter	
	The Hereafter from Allah's Perspective (<i>'inda Allah</i>)	
	Summary	
4	<i>Rights and Roles of Women: Some Controversies</i>	62
	Functional Distinctions on Earth	
	Woman is not just Biology	
	<i>Darajah</i>	
	<i>Faddala</i>	
	<i>Nusbuz</i> : Disruption of Marital Harmony	
	The Significance of Context and Chronology in Qur'anic Social Reforms for Women	
	Divorce	
	Patriarchy	
	Polygamy	
	Witness	
	Inheritance	
	Male Authority	
	Child Care	
	<i>Conclusion</i>	94
	<i>Appendix: List of Female Characters Mentioned in the Qur'an</i>	106
	<i>Bibliography</i>	109
	<i>Index</i>	117