

# CONTENTS

Preface ..... ix

## Part One ANCIENT ISRAEL

Chapter One: *'Apiru* and Cossacks: A Comparative Analysis of Social  
Form and Historical Role ..... 3

Richard A. Horsley  
University of Massachusetts, Boston

Chapter Two: Ancient Israel's Scripture and its Religion: The  
Achievement of Helmer Ringgren ..... 27

Ernest S. Frerichs  
Brown University

Chapter Three: The Present State of Research on Joseph and Aseneth..... 31

Christoph Burchard  
University of Heidelberg

Chapter Four: The Dawning of a New Epoch in Research on Christian  
Origins: The New English Pseudepigrapha..... 53

James H. Charlesworth  
Princeton Theological Seminary

## Part Two FORMATIVE CHRISTIANITY

Chapter Five: Jesus of Galilee and Judas the Maccabee: Hero Worship or  
Messianic Machinations?..... 67

John T. Greene  
Michigan State University

Chapter Six: Der biblische Hintergrund der paulinischen Gnadengaben..... 77

Otto Betz  
University of Tübingen

Chapter Seven: The Magi at the Birth of Cyrus, and the Magi at Jesus'  
Birth in Matthew 2:1-12..... 99

Roger David Aus  
West Berlin, Germany

Chapter Eight: Thomas and Aesop.....115

John Priest  
The Florida State University

Chapter Nine: Outside/Inside: Celsus on Jewish and Christian *Nomoi* .....133

Harold Remus  
Wilfrid Laurier University

Chapter Ten: Who Is "Israel"? The Jewish-Christian Confrontation in  
Fourth Century Iran.....151

Jacob Neusner  
Brown University