

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS . . . . .	1
ABSTRACT . . . . .	3
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	5
CHAPTER ONE: THE CHAGGA PEOPLE OF KILIMANJARO IN TANZANIA . . . . .	15
The Impact of Mount Kilimanjaro on the Chagga People . . . . .	15
Origins of the Chagga People . . . . .	17
Chagga Religion . . . . .	21
The Chagga Concept of <u>Ruwa</u> -God . . . . .	23
Chagga Concept of Spirits . . . . .	30
The Chagga Understanding of Sin . . . . .	31
Purification Rites . . . . .	35
Sacrifices . . . . .	37
Summary and Evaluation . . . . .	44
CHAPTER TWO: THE CHAGGA LIFE CYCLE . . . . .	49
Birth and Childhood . . . . .	49
Naming of the Child . . . . .	53
Chagga Initiation Rites . . . . .	56
Ngoso - The Secret of Men . . . . .	60
Significance of Initiation Rites . . . . .	62
Marriage . . . . .	65
Choosing A Marriage Partner . . . . .	68
Handing Over the Bride for Marriage . . . . .	72
Summary and Evaluation . . . . .	77
CHAPTER THREE: THE CHAGGA CONCEPT OF DEATH AND LIFE AFTER DEATH . . . . .	84
Origin of Death . . . . .	84
Rituals of Death . . . . .	90
Chagga Burial Rites for a Man . . . . .	95
Burial Rites for a Woman . . . . .	102
Burial of Youths and the Childless . . . . .	103
The Chagga Concept of Life After Death . . . . .	105
The Place of the "Living-dead" and Spirits in their Immediate Families . . . . .	110
Keeping the Memories of the Departed Alive in their Families. . . . .	117
Summary and Evaluation . . . . .	123

CHAPTER FOUR:	THE ENCOUNTER OF CHRISTIAN MISSION WITH CHAGGA TRADITIONAL BELIEFS: CONFLICTS, PARALLELS, AND EFFECTS ON THE CHURCH TODAY . . . . .	131
	Conflicting Views about Christianity and the Chagga Religion . . . . .	131
	Chagga Traditional Beliefs and and Practices as a Tool for Propagating the Gospel . . . . .	138
	The Impact of Christianity on the Chagga Religion . . . . .	142
	After-Death Communal Feasts " <u>sherehe za matanga</u> " as the Church's Contemporary Problem . . . . .	146
	Summary and Evaluation . . . . .	150
CHAPTER FIVE:	THE ACT OF REMEMBRANCE IN JUDEO-CHRISTIAN TRADITION . . . . .	155
	Time and Memory in Jewish - Liturgical Tradition . . . . .	155
	The Eucharist as a Memorial Meal: Jewish Roots and Jesus' Last Supper . . . . .	161
	The Act of Participation Through Liturgy . . . . .	167
	The Eucharist in the Early Church Traditions . . . . .	170
	The Content of Our Eucharistic Celebration Today . . . . .	172
CHAPTER SIX:	THE CONCEPT OF CHAGGA AFTERLIFE COMMUNAL MEALS IN RELATION TO THE LORD'S SUPPER AS MEMORIAL MEAL . . . . .	180
	The Lord's Supper as Concrete Means of Impacting Christian Faith to the Chagga People . . . . .	180
	The Lord's Supper as a Meal of Forgiveness and Reconciliation . . . . .	185
	The Lord's Supper - A Meal of Fellowship . . . . .	190
	The Lord's Supper as a Meal of Hope . . . . .	195
	The Memorial Aspect of the Lord's Supper . . . . .	197
CONCLUSION . . . . .		207
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .		222
ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .		227
VITA . . . . .		228