

Contents

	PAGE
PREFACE	xi
Chapter	
I. THE EARLY KANT AND HIS GROWING INTEREST IN ETHICS	I
A. Kant's Philosophical Goal	I
1. The spirit of the age	I
2. Kant's early home-life and discipline	2
3. Kant's character	3
B. The Concerns of Ethics	7
1. Lectures on ethics	7
2. Early writings	9
3. Letters	9
C. Priority of the Epistemological and Metaphysical Problem	10
1. Letters	10
2. Preface to the <i>Grundlegung</i>	13
3. <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>	13
II. THE GROWTH OF KANT'S OPTIMISM CONCERNING MAN	15
1. The attraction of natural science	16
2. The <i>Allgemeine Naturgeschichte</i>	18
3. The <i>Betrachtungen über den Optimismus</i>	19
4. The <i>Physische Geographie</i>	20
III. THE PRIZE-ESSAY AND KANT'S RELATION TO THE BRITISH MORALISTS	22
1. The British moralists and Rousseau	22
2. The Prize-Essay	24
IV. WRITINGS OF 1763: <i>Negative Grössen</i> AND <i>Beobachtungen</i>	41
1. The <i>Negative Grössen</i>	41
2. The <i>Beobachtungen</i>	45
V. A FRAGMENT (1764-1765)	63

Chapter	PAGE
VI. WRITINGS OF 1765: <i>Nachricht</i> AND <i>Träume</i>	75
1. The <i>Nachricht</i>	75
2. The <i>Träume</i>	78
3. Summary of writings 1760–1769	87
VII. THE INAUGURAL DISSERTATION (1770)	89
VIII. LETTERS AND REFLECTIONS	107
1. Letters (1770–1772)	107
2. Reflections (1769–1773)	109
3. Letter (1773)	120
4. Reflections (1775–1780)	122
IX. A FRAGMENT (ca. 1775), <i>Racen der Menschen</i> , AND <i>Philanthropin</i> ESSAYS	127
1. Fragment	127
2. <i>Racen der Menschen</i>	138
3. The <i>Philanthropin</i> Essays	139
4. Summary: 1770–1780	140
X. THE <i>VORLESUNG</i>	144
1. The “ <i>Philosophia Practica Universalis</i> ”	146
2. The “ <i>Ethica</i> ”	162
3. Summary	168
XI. CONCLUSIONS	169
BIBLIOGRAPHY	175
INDEX	179