

‡ Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Symbol, Meaning, and Mystery	1
Johannine Symbolism in Its Literary Context	3
Defining Johannine Symbolism /	4
Recognizing Johannine Symbols /	8
The Structure of Johannine Symbolism /	12
Johannine Symbolism in Its Cultural Context	15
The Dynamics of Johannine Symbolism /	16
The Spectrum of Johannine Readers /	18
Interpreting Johannine Symbolism	24
Multiple Meanings—Valid and Invalid /	25
Meaning and Mystery /	28
2. Representative Figures	33
Character Portrayal in John's Gospel	34
Character Portrayal in Antiquity	36
Jesus	39
Human—Messiah—Son of God /	39
Particular and Universal /	42
Spokesperson for the Christian Community /	44
People Who Meet Jesus	45
Nicodemus /	45
Samaritan Woman /	47
Royal Official from Capernaum /	51
Invalid at Bethzatha /	52
Crowd in Galilee /	54
Crowd in Jerusalem /	59

Disciples and Friends of Jesus	62	
Nathanael	/ 62	
Man Born Blind	/ 63	
Martha, Mary, and Lazarus	/ 65	
Mary Magdalene	/ 68	
Peter	/ 70	
Thomas	/ 72	
Judas Iscariot	/ 73	
The Word of God and the Human Condition	76	
3. Symbolic Actions		79
New Wine—New Temple	82	
Changing Water into Wine (2:1-12)	/ 82	
Cleansing the Temple (2:13-25)	/ 86	
Healing the Official's Son and the Invalid	89	
Three Perspectives (4:46—5:15)	/ 89	
Discourse on Jesus' Unity with the Father (5:17-47)	/ 91	
Feeding the Five Thousand and Walking on the Sea	94	
Feeding the Five Thousand (6:1-15)	/ 95	
Walking on the Sea (6:16-21)	/ 97	
Bread of Life Discourse (6:22-71)	/ 99	
Healing the Man Born Blind	104	
Who Sinned? (9:1-41)	/ 104	
Prophet—Messiah—Son of Man (9:1-41 cont.)	/ 107	
Gate and Good Shepherd (10:1-42)	/ 109	
Raising Lazarus from the Dead	116	
Glorification and Death (11:1-16)	/ 116	
The Resurrection and the Life (11:17-44)	/ 118	
Jesus' Entry into Jerusalem (11:45—12:36)	/ 123	
Anointing and Washing Feet	127	
Mary Anoints Jesus' Feet (12:1-8)	/ 127	
Jesus Washes the Disciples' Feet (13:1-17)	/ 130	
The Great Catch of Fish	134	
The Catch and the Meal (21:1-14)	/ 134	
Jesus' Mission and Disciples (21:15-25)	/ 136	
Hearing, Seeing, and Believing in Johannine Theology	138	
4. Light and Darkness		141
The True Light That Enlightens Everyone	142	
The Light Shines in the Darkness (1:1-5)	/ 143	
True Light and Enlightenment (1:6-9)	/ 147	

One Who Came by Night	150	
The Light of the World	152	
Jesus as Teacher (7:14-24)	/ 152	
Jesus as Prophet and Messiah (7:25-52)	/ 153	
Jesus' Unity with God (8:12-30)	/ 156	
Light and Discipleship (8:12-30 cont.)	/ 159	
The Light Is with You a Little Longer	160	
We Must Work While It Is Day (9:1-41)	/ 161	
Walking in the Day (11:9-10)	/ 162	
On Becoming Children of Light (12:27-50)	/ 163	
Light and Darkness in the Passion Narrative	166	
Light and Darkness in 1 John	168	
God and Evil in Johannine Theology	171	
5. Water		175
Baptism with Water and the Spirit	176	
John Baptized with Water (1:19-34)	/ 177	
Water for Jewish Rites of Purification (2:1-11)	/ 181	
Birth from Water and the Spirit (3:1-36)	/ 183	
Living Water	187	
Jacob's Well and the Spring of Living Water (4:1-42)	/ 187	
Troubled Waters at Bethzatha (5:1-16)	/ 191	
Rivers of Living Water (7:37-39)	/ 192	
Blood and Water at the Crucifixion	200	
Water in 1 John	203	
Cleansing from Sin and Thirst for God in Johannine Theology	204	
6. The Crucifixion		207
Behold the Man	210	
"Crucify him, crucify him"	/ 210	
"I find no crime in him"	/ 214	
Behold the Lamb of God	216	
That the Scripture Might Be Fulfilled	/ 217	
The Cross and Sacrifice	/ 219	
Behold Your King	224	
Enthronement of the Prophet-King	/ 224	
Death of the Prophet-King	/ 227	
We Beheld His Glory	230	
The Ruler of This World Is Cast Out	/ 230	
Exaltation and Glorification	/ 235	

Behold Your Son, Behold Your Mother	239
Forming a Community of Faith /	240
Jesus' Mother and the Beloved Disciple /	241
Jesus' Death in Johannine Theology	244
7. Symbol and Community	247
Symbol and Unity	250
The Challenge of Unity /	250
Symbol and Unity in the Gospel /	257
Symbol and Patterns of Discipleship	264
Competing Patterns: Torah, Friendship, Honor /	265
Symbols and Discipleship: The True Vine (15:1-17)	
and Other Images /	270
Symbol and the World	277
The World and the Johannine Context /	278
Symbols and the World /	282
8. Symbol and the Knowledge of God	287
God the Father	288
Human Estrangement	290
Jesus as the Way	294
Appendixes on Special Topics	301
Sacramental Symbolism	301
Geographical Symbolism	309
Numerical Symbolism	311
<i>Bibliography</i>	317
<i>Index of Subjects</i>	339
<i>Index of Authors</i>	343