

## CONTENTS

Preface . . . . .	v
Introduction . . . . .	1
Chapter I. SOME PROBLEMS OF ANALYSIS IN LINEAR SPACES . . . . .	8
§ 1. Preliminaries; various types of continuity . . . . .	8
1. Basic definitions (8). 2. The relation between hemicontinuity and demicontinuity (11). 3. Fundamental propositions (13).	
§ 2. Gâteaux and Fréchet differentiability in normed spaces . . . . .	15
1. Gâteaux differential and derivative (15). 2. Fréchet differential and derivative (16). 3. Derivative and gradient of a functional (17). 4. Ge- neralized Lagrange formula and the Lipschitz inequality (19). 5. Relation between Gâteaux and Fréchet derivatives (21). 6. Differentiability and gradient of the norm (22). 7. Directional derivative (26). 8. Schwartz differentiability (29).	
§ 3. Differentiability in linear topological spaces . . . . .	30
1. Variation and generalized Lagrange formula (30). 2. Conditions for linearity of the Gâteaux variation (31). 3. Gâteaux differential and deri- vative; gradient of a functional (32). 4. On the various notions of diffe- rentiability (33).	
§ 4. Multilinear mappings and Taylor's formula . . . . .	34
1. Multilinear mappings (34). 2. Higher-order derivatives (36). 3. On the Riemann integral (38). 4. Integral over a segment (40). 5. Taylor's formula with remainder in integral form (41). 6. Taylor's formula with remainder in Peano's form (43).	

Chapter II. POTENTIAL OPERATORS AND DIFFERENTIABLE MAPPINGS . . . . .	46
§5. Potential and monotone potential operators . . . . .	46
1. Examples of potential operators (46). 2. Examples of monotone potential operators (48). 3. Conditions for monotonicity of potential operators (51).	
§6. Conditions for operators to be potential . . . . .	53
1. Integral along a polygonal line and the line integral (53). 2. On the line integral's independence of the path of integration (54). 3. Integral form of condition for potential operators (56). 4. Conditions for potential operators (differential form) (59). 5. Reduction to equations with potential operators (60). 6. Reduction of equations of Hammerstein type to equivalent equations in Hilbert space (63).	
§7. Some general properties of potential operators and differentiable mappings . . . . .	67
1. Biorthogonal basis (67). 2. On the strong continuity of potential operators (68). 3. Relation between complete and strong continuity of potential operators (69). 4. On the strong and complete continuity of differentiable mappings (71). 5. On the strong continuity of differentiable mappings (73).	
Chapter III. MINIMA OF NONLINEAR FUNCTIONALS . . . . .	76
§8. On weak semicontinuity and continuity of functionals . . . . .	76
1. Criteria for weak semicontinuity of functionals (76). 2. Conditions for weak semicontinuity of convex functionals (78). 3. Conditions for weak semicontinuity and convexity of differentiable functionals (79). 4. Connection with support functionals (83). 5. On the weak semicontinuity of quasiconvex functionals (86). 6. Examples of weakly lower semicontinuous functionals (87). 7. On the weak continuity of functionals (89). 8. Semi-convex functionals (90).	
§9. Existence and uniqueness theorems for minima . . . . .	91
1. Extremum points of functionals and the generalized Weierstrass theorem (91). 2. On the $m$ -property of functionals (94). 3. Criteria for unconditional minima (96). 4. Conditional extrema (103). 5. Fundamental theorem on conditional extrema (104). 6. Examples (108).	

§10. Convergence of minimizing sequences . . . . .	112
1. Preliminaries (112). 2. Boundedness of minimizing sequences (114). 3. Weak convergence of minimizing sequences (115). 4. Well-posedness of the minimization problem (117). 5. Well-posedness of the minimization problem for uniformly convex functionals (121). 6. Well-posedness of the minimization problem for some special functionals (123).	
Chapter IV. MINIMIZATION METHODS FOR NON- LINEAR FUNCTIONALS . . . . .	127
§11. Method of steepest descent . . . . .	127
1. Idea of the method (127). 2. Convergence of the gradient descent method for Gâteaux-differentiable functionals (130). 3. Convergence of the gradient descent method for twice Gâteaux-differentiable functionals (134)	
§12. Ritz method . . . . .	138
1. Ritz approximations and Ritz systems (139). 2. Solvability of Ritz systems (140). 3. Minimization of functionals by Ritz approximations (143). 4. Weak convergence of Ritz approximations (145). 5. Strong convergence of Ritz approximations (147).	
§13. Newton-Kantorovich method . . . . .	149
1. Construction of Newton approximations (149). 2. Relaxation property of the process (152). 3. Convergence of Newton approximations (154).	
Chapter V. NONLINEAR EQUATIONS OF HAMMER- STEIN TYPE WITH POTENTIAL OPERATORS AND THEOREMS ON SQUARE ROOTS OF LINEAR OPERATORS . . . . .	160
§14. General existence-uniqueness theorems . . . . .	160
1. Existence and uniqueness of solution of the homogeneous equation (161). 2. Existence and uniqueness of solution of the general equation (163). 3. Smooth operators (167). 4. Case of homogeneous operators (170).	
§15. Square root of linear operators in vector spaces . . . . .	170
1. Preliminary remarks (170). 2. Some concepts in topology of vector spaces (172). 3. Embeddable spaces (174). 4. Examples of embeddable spaces (176). 5. The square root of a bounded positive operator (179). 6. The square root of a bounded indefinite operator (181).	

§16. Square root of linear operators in Banach spaces . . . 182

1. Auxiliary propositions (183).
2. The square root of an operator with positive extension (184).
3. The square root of an operator with indefinite extension (189).
4. The square root of a bounded operator with indefinite extension (192).
5. Example of a linear integral operator (194).

§17. Nonlinear equations of Hammerstein type . . . . . 198

1. Equations with a positive operator (199).
2. Equations with an indefinite operator (201).
3. Equations of Hammerstein type in locally convex spaces (204).
4. Equation with an indefinite operator in locally convex spaces (206).
5. Equations of Hammerstein type in a special case (208).
6. Generalized solutions of Hammerstein equations (211).
7. Equations with quasipotential operators (214).

Chapter VI. THE METHOD OF MONOTONE OPERATORS . . . . . 217

§18. General theorems on monotone operators . . . . . 218

1. Auxiliary propositions (218).
2. Fundamental theorems on monotone operators (222).
3. Special case (223).
4. The case of a complex space (225).
5. Semimonotone operators (226).
6. The case of strongly monotone operators (232).
7. Pseudomonotone operators (232).

§19. Nonlinear equations of Hammerstein type in Banach and locally convex spaces . . . . . 235

1. Equation in special spaces (235).
2. Some properties of Hammerstein operators (238).
3. Equation in certain Banach spaces (242).
4. Equations in locally convex spaces (246).
5. Equations in Hilbert space (248).
6. Equations with semimonotone operators (248).

§20. Equations of Hammerstein type with unbounded operators . . . . . 251

1. The case of a Banach space (251).
2. The case of a Hilbert space (255).
3. Equations reducible to equations of Hammerstein type (259).

Chapter VII. NONLINEAR EQUATIONS WITH ACCRETIVE OPERATORS AND GALERKIN-PETROV APPROXIMATIONS . . . . . 266

§21. Nonlinear equations with accretive operators satisfying a Lipschitz condition . . . . . 266

1. Duality mapping and semi-inner product (266).
2. Nonlinear accretive operators (270).
3. Accretive operators satisfying a Lipschitz condition

(272). 4. Steepest-descent approximations in Hilbert space and in $L$ -spaces	
(276). 5. Steepest-descent approximations in sequence spaces (281).	
§22. Equations with general accretive operators . . . . .	284
1. Some types of continuity of duality mappings (284). 2. Auxiliary propositions (286).	
§23. Galerkin approximations . . . . .	291
1. Galerkin approximations and Galerkin systems (292). 2. Relation to projective methods (293). 3. Solvability of Galerkin systems (294).	
4. Some properties of Galerkin approximations (295). 5. Weak convergence of Galerkin approximations (296). 6. Strong convergence of Galerkin approximations (297). 7. Galerkin approximations for equations of Hammerstein type (298).	
Chapter VIII. APPLICATIONS . . . . .	301
§24. Nonlinear Hammerstein integral equations . . . . .	301
1. Equations with positive operators (302). 2. Equations with indefinite operators (305). 3. Equations in Orlicz spaces (308). 4. General theorem for systems (311).	
§25. Boundary-value problems for quasilinear partial differential equations . . . . .	314
1. Quasilinear elliptic differential operators (314). 2. The boundary-value problem (316). 3. Auxiliary propositions (317). 4. Existence theorems (318). 5. The boundary-value problem for parabolic equations (319).	
§26. Nonlinear differential equations in Banach spaces . . . . .	321
1. Equations with bounded monotone operators (321). 2. Statement of the problem and auxiliary propositions (327). 3. Quasilinear equations in Hilbert space (331). 4. Periodic solutions (334). 5. Nonlinear equations in Banach spaces (335).	
Bibliography . . . . .	341
Subject Index . . . . .	354