

# POLITICS

---

# AS

---

# USUAL

---

The Cyberspace  
“Revolution”

Michael Margolis  
David Resnick



Sage Publications, Inc.

*International Educational and Professional Publisher*  
Thousand Oaks ■ London ■ New Delhi



# Contents

Preface	vii
1. The Normalization of Cyberspace	1
<i>The Great Transformation and Beyond</i>	3
<i>Three Types of Internet Politics</i>	8
Intra-Net Politics	8
Politics That Affects the Net	10
Political Uses of the Net	14
<i>Looking Forward</i>	21
2. Democracy in Cyberspace: A Brief History	25
<i>The Rise of ARPANET</i>	26
<i>Expanding and Linking Computer Networks</i>	31
<i>From ARPANET to the Internet</i>	37
<i>The World Wide Web and the Popularization of Cyberspace</i>	40
<i>Political Consequences of Popularization</i>	47
3. Parties and Interest Groups: Organizing, Lobbying, and Electioneering in Cyberspace	53
<i>Political Parties on the Internet</i>	57
<i>Candidates on the World Wide Web</i>	66
<i>Political Interest Groups on the Web</i>	69
<i>The Future of Political Web Sites</i>	72
4. Elected Officials and Government Bureaucracy in Cyberspace	77

<i>Accessing Government Via the Internet</i>	78
<i>The Executive on the Net</i>	79
<i>Legislatures on the Net</i>	93
<i>Keeping Government on the Web in Perspective</i>	96
5. The Internet, Mass Media, and Public Opinion	99
<i>The Great Democratic Hope</i>	100
<i>Media and Democracy</i>	104
<i>News of Public Affairs on the Internet</i>	109
6. Doing Business on the Web: New Rules and New Taxes?	117
<i>Electronic Commerce</i>	119
<i>Establishing a Legal Framework for Electronic Commerce</i>	121
<i>Intellectual Property Protection</i>	124
<i>Protecting Privacy</i>	127
<i>Taxing the Internet</i>	131
<i>The Bit Tax</i>	146
<i>International Politics and Taxation</i>	150
<i>Conclusion</i>	153
7. Gambling on the Internet: A Case Study in the Politics of Regulation	157
<i>History of Gambling Regulation</i>	159
<i>Enforcement in Cyberspace: Within the United States</i>	161
<i>Enforcement in Cyberspace: Offshore</i>	164
<i>Proposed Federal Legislation</i>	168
8. Criminal Activity in Cyberspace and What to Do About It	181
<i>Crime in Cyberspace</i>	182
Network Crime	183
Computer Crime	193
<i>Conclusion</i>	201
9. Democracy and Cyberspace: A Peek Into the Future	205
<i>How the Net Will Not Contribute to Democracy</i>	207
<i>How the Net Will Contribute to Democracy</i>	210
<i>Inequalities in Cyberspace</i>	212
<i>The Internet and Hopes for World Peace</i>	216
<i>Setting Internet Policy in the Years Ahead</i>	217
References	225
Index	241
About the Authors	246