

GERMANY ON THEIR MINDS

German Jewish Refugees in the
United States and Their Relationships
with Germany, 1938–1988



Anne C. Schenderlein



berghahn
NEW YORK • OXFORD
www.berghahnbooks.com

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vi
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Background	10
Chapter 2. Americanization before 1941	22
Chapter 3. The Enemy Alien Classification, 1941–1944	53
Chapter 4. German Jewish Refugees in the U.S. Military	81
Chapter 5. German Jewish Refugees and the Wartime Discourse on Germany's Future, 1942–1945	108
Chapter 6. German Jewish Refugees and the West German Foreign Office in the 1950s and 1960s	133
Chapter 7. German Jewish Refugee Travel to Germany and West German Municipal Visitor Programs	163
Conclusion	212
Bibliography	218
Index	237